



1 Supplemental Materials and Methods

- 2 Antibodies- Anti-VEGFR2 antibody was crude polyclonal rabbit antisera that were
- 3 previously described (1). Anti-phosphotyrosine antibody PY20 was from BD
- 4 transduction laboratory (San Diego, CA).
- 5 XTT assay-HIMECs were plated on a 96 well plate and incubated for 24-72 h in the
- 6 presence or absence of B.P. CM. At the indicated times, XTT solution (Roche Applied
- 7 Science, Mannheim, Germany) was added and incubated for additional 4 h. Colorimetic
- 8 intensity was measured on a spectrophotometer (Spectra Max M5, Molecular Devices,
- 9 Sunnyvale, CA).

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Supplemental Figure Legends

- 12 Supplemental Figure S1. (A) B.P. CM barely increased endothelial cell proliferation.
- HIMECs were incubated with B.P. CM for 24-72 h and subjected to a XTT assay to
- measure cell proliferation. (B) **B.P. CM did not induce the phosphorylation of**
- 15 **VEGFR2.** HIMECs were treated with B.P. CM for 2 min. Total lysates were
- immunoprecipitated with anti-VEGFR2 antibody and then immunoblotted with anti-PY
- antibody.

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- Supplemental Figure S2. (A) Lowering the concentration of DSS to 1% increased
- 20 **body weight suggesting recovery of mice from colitis.** Two groups of CD1 mice were
- supplied with 4% DSS for a week and one group of mice were supplied with 1% DSS for
- additional 4 days whereas the other group of mice were continuously supplied with 4%
- 23 DSS. Body weight was measure every morning throughout the experiment. (B) **Tissues**
- from the mice fed with B.S. or B.P. alone showed intact mucosal layers. Bar, $100 \mu m$.

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Supplemental References

1. **Im E and Kazlauskas A.** Regulating angiogenesis at the level of PtdIns-4,5-P2. *EMBO J* 25: 2075-2082, 2006.

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