Table S3

Morphological diversification	Protein	Expression		P-values[c]
		Divergent	Not divergent	
High	Divergent	44	35 (55%)[b]	0.45
	Not divergent	29 (45%)[a]	35	
Low	Divergent	17	50 (64%)[b]	0.004
	Not divergent	28 (36%)[a]	82	
Either high or low	Divergent	61	85 (63%)[b]	0.02
	Not divergent	57 (37%)[a]	117	

[a] Proportion of paralogous gene pairs with a higher expression divergence but no protein divergence

[b] Proportion of paralogous gene pairs with a higher protein divergence but no expression divergence

[c] Null hypothesis is that proportion of paralogous gene pairs with a higher expression divergence is the same proportion of paralogous gene pairs with a higher protein divergence.