

Supplementary Table 1 Genotyping of SNPs for 44 mitotic kinase genes selected by the SNP-tagging approach

Kinome genes	Mitotic abnormalities	Genotyped SNP with valid data			HapMap number (NCBI36)		% Coverage of HapMap (NCBI36)		Genotyped tagSNP density
		Tagged	Functional	Total	SNP	Bin	Gene	Bin	
<i>AURKB</i>	8N peak, CYT, CN, ABN, CHR	5	0	5	8	6	88	83	0.31
<i>AURKC</i>	NA	3	0	3	15	5	60	60	0.21
<i>BRD4</i>	S+, aneuploidy, G2/M+, MI, CYT, PM	5	0	5	20	6	80	83	0.09
<i>BUB1</i>	Aneuploidy, ABN	1	0	1	12	1	100	100	0.02
<i>BUB1B</i>	Aneuploidy, MI, PM, ABN, CHR	6	1	7	35	6	100	100	0.08
<i>CDC7</i>	S+, G2/M+	8	0	8	21	9	95	89	0.23
<i>CDK2</i>	G1+, size+, MI, CYT	6	2	6	11	7	91	86	0.38
<i>CDK7</i>	NA	3	0	3	22	5	82	60	0.06
<i>CHEK1</i>	SP, CRAD, CRLC	8	1	8	45	12	87	67	0.20
<i>CIT</i>	8N peak, PM, ABN	13	1	14	114	14	99	93	0.06
<i>CLK2</i>	G1+	1	0	1	4	1	100	100	0.05
<i>CSNK2A1</i>	G2/M+, ABN, CN, CRLC	6	0	6	27	10	81	60	0.08
<i>DBF4</i>	G1+	4	2a	6	8	4	100	100	0.09
<i>EIF2AK4</i>	ABN, SP, CHR, CRAD	4	1	5	117	37	15	11	0.04
<i>IRAK1</i>	CYT	1a	0	1	3	1	100	100	0.05
<i>IRAK4</i>	CYT	7	1	7	29	7	100	100	0.18
<i>KIAA0999</i>	SP, CRAD	22b	1	23	158	23	99	91	0.08
<i>LATS1</i>	G1+	1	3c	4	18	1	100	100	0.06
<i>LATS2</i>	G1+	14	0	14	53	15	94	93	0.14
<i>LRRK1</i>	PM, CN	10	2	12	155	48	31	21	0.06
<i>MAP2K3</i>	G1+, ABN, SP	5	7d	10	22	8	45	63	0.12
<i>MAP2K4</i>	CHR	18	1e	19	63	18	100	100	0.14
<i>MAPKAPK2</i>	SP, CRAD	9	1	10	39	10	97	90	0.15
<i>MAST2</i>	G2/M+, CRAD	10	1a	11	161	10	99	90	0.04
<i>MASTL</i>	NA	11	3f	13	47	12	98	92	0.26
<i>NLK</i>	ABN, SP, CN, CRLC	10	0	10	17	10	100	100	0.06
<i>PAK4</i>	S+, aneuploidy, G2/M+, CRAD	12	0	12	36	8	94	75	0.19
<i>PAK6</i>	S+, aneuploidy, G2/M+, CRAD	17	1a	18	41	20	95	90	0.36
<i>PAK7</i>	S+, aneuploidy, G2/M+, CRAD	1a	3a	3	457	108	9	3	0.02
<i>PKMYT1</i>	G1+	2	0	2	6	5	50	40	0.11
<i>PLK1</i>	G2/M+, MI, CYT, PM, ABN, SP, CN	5	1	5	11	6	91	83	0.23
<i>PRKACB</i>	ABN, SP, CHR	19	4	23	77	20	94	90	0.11
<i>PRKG2</i>	S+, aneuploidy, MI, ABN, SP	10	1a	11	69	13	93	69	0.07
<i>ROCK1</i>	ABN, SP	7	1	7	34	7	100	100	0.04
<i>ROCK2</i>	ABN, SP	9	2a	11	108	10	66	90	0.05

<i>RYK</i>	PM, ABN, CN, SP, CHR	8	1	9	61	9	84	89	0.08
<i>SCYL3</i>	SP	12	9g	20	81	13	99	92	0.24
<i>STK11</i>	ABN, CN, SP	1	0	1	6	4	33	25	0.03
<i>STK4</i>	SP, CRLC	8	3a	11	86	10	97	80	0.06
<i>TTK</i>	MI, PM, SP	5	4a	9	71	5	100	100	0.10
<i>WEE1</i>	G1+	6	0	6	12	7	92	86	0.22
<i>CDC42BPA</i>	MI	0	6	6	491	42	9	12	NA
<i>FYN</i>	MI, ABN	0	9	9	210	45	39	18	NA
<i>MAP2K6</i>	G1+, ABN, SP	0	6a	6	125	41	16	7	NA

NOTE: a: all perlegen SNPs; b: 2 SNPs belong to the same bin genotyped; c: 2 perlegen SNPs, 1 HapMap SNP; d: 2 perlegen, 2 HapMap and 3 Ensembl SNPs e: NIEHS SNP; f: 2 perlegen and 1 HapMap SNPs; g: 8 perlegen and 1 HapMap SNPs

Descriptions of phenotypes of mitotic abnormalities listed here were referenced from Bettencourt-Dias *et al.*, 2004

For *MAST2*, % coverage is 100% compared to NCBI35 but 90% to NCBI36 because of bin structure change. The same holds true for *PAK4*

In *PAK6*, all 18 snps genotyped account for 18 bins in NCBI36

All 19 *PRKACB* tagSNPs in NCBI35 account for 18 bins in NCBI36

All 10 *PRKG2* tagSNPs in NCBI35 account for only 9 bins in NCBI36 because of bin structure change

Supplementary Table 2 Association of SNPs in mitotic kinase genes with breast cancer risk in pre- and post-menopausal women

Gene Name	rsID	Premenopausal Women		Postmenopausal Women	
		OR (95% CI) Per Allele	<i>P</i> _{trend}	OR (95% CI) Per Allele	<i>P</i> _{trend}
<i>BRD4</i>	rs4808278	1.12 (0.74-1.69)	0.60	1.39 (1.06-1.83)	0.02
<i>BRD4*</i>	rs8104223	1.08 (0.80-1.47)	0.60	0.79 (0.65-0.96)	0.02
<i>BUB1B</i>	rs7182070	0.82 (0.56-1.19)	0.30	0.77 (0.59-0.99)	0.04
<i>CDC42BPA</i>	rs2802269	0.52 (0.32-0.86)	0.01	0.86 (0.64-1.15)	0.37
<i>CDC42BPA</i>	rs1929860	1.30 (0.97-1.75)	0.08	1.08 (0.89-1.30)	0.43
<i>CDK2*</i>	rs11171710	1.40 (1.07-1.84)	0.02	0.99 (0.83-1.19)	0.94
<i>CHEK1*</i>	rs3731399	1.24 (0.84-1.84)	0.27	0.74 (0.56-0.98)	0.04
<i>CIT</i>	rs17496224	1.81 (1.03-3.20)	0.04	1.43 (0.94-2.20)	0.10
<i>CIT*</i>	rs4766950	1.01 (0.78-1.32)	0.93	1.21 (1.01-1.45)	0.04
<i>DBF4</i>	rs9655955	0.80 (0.48-1.32)	0.38	0.69 (0.48-0.99)	0.04
<i>EIF2AK4</i>	rs2291627	1.30 (0.83-2.05)	0.26	1.25 (0.90-1.73)	0.18
<i>FYN</i>	rs6914091	1.32 (1.00-1.74)	0.05	1.36 (1.13-1.64)	0.001
<i>FYN</i>	rs1465061	1.22 (0.93-1.61)	0.16	1.41 (1.16-1.70)	0.0004
<i>FYN</i>	rs12910	1.20 (0.91-1.57)	0.19	1.31 (1.09-1.57)	0.004
<i>FYN*</i>	rs13218316	0.58 (0.41-0.83)	0.003	0.94 (0.74-1.20)	0.64
<i>KIAA0999</i>	rs10047459	1.67 (1.13-2.45)	0.009	1.11 (0.88-1.40)	0.37
<i>KIAA0999</i>	rs1473177	0.77 (0.50-1.16)	0.21	0.70 (0.52-0.94)	0.02
<i>KIAA0999</i>	rs17120241	0.71 (0.49-1.04)	0.08	0.72 (0.55-0.94)	0.02
<i>KIAA0999*</i>	rs11216164	0.67 (0.50-0.88)	0.005	1.03 (0.85-1.25)	0.76
<i>KIAA0999*</i>	rs7120173	1.48 (1.07-2.04)	0.02	1.12 (0.90-1.40)	0.29
<i>KIAA0999*</i>	rs10502221	0.74 (0.56-0.97)	0.03	1.04 (0.87-1.24)	0.67
<i>KIAA0999*</i>	rs12225230	0.85 (0.60-1.21)	0.37	0.78 (0.61-0.99)	0.04
<i>KIAA0999*</i>	rs7928320	0.79 (0.58-1.08)	0.15	0.80 (0.64-0.99)	0.04
<i>KIAA0999*</i>	rs17120197	0.72 (0.51-1.02)	0.06	0.79 (0.62-0.99)	0.04
<i>MAP2K4*</i>	rs4791490	0.70 (0.49-0.98)	0.04	1.22 (0.97-1.53)	0.09
<i>MAPKAPK2*</i>	rs17350838	1.00 (0.73-1.37)	0.99	1.26 (1.01-1.57)	0.04
<i>MAST2*</i>	rs4660318	0.71 (0.53-0.97)	0.03	1.07 (0.87-1.31)	0.52
<i>MASTL*</i>	rs12774853	0.68 (0.37-1.26)	0.22	1.91 (1.28-2.85)	0.002
<i>MASTL*</i>	rs2274636	0.67 (0.42-1.07)	0.09	1.50 (1.07-2.11)	0.02
<i>MASTL*</i>	rs11015599	0.83 (0.54-1.27)	0.40	1.44 (1.06-1.96)	0.02
<i>PAK4*</i>	rs7257109	0.74 (0.57-0.97)	0.03	1.10 (0.92-1.32)	0.28
<i>PAK4*</i>	rs2318902	1.46 (1.01-2.12)	0.05	1.01 (0.80-1.27)	0.92
<i>PAK6</i>	rs4924445	1.14 (0.87-1.51)	0.35	1.24 (1.04-1.49)	0.02

<i>PAK6</i>	rs7169803	0.92 (0.67-1.26)	0.59	0.76 (0.61-0.93)	0.009
<i>PKACB</i>	rs12728744	0.56 (0.30-1.06)	0.08	0.76 (0.50-1.15)	0.20
<i>PKACB*</i>	rs12129768	1.61 (1.04-2.52)	0.03	0.99 (0.74-1.32)	0.93
<i>PRKG2*</i>	rs3733553	1.46 (1.04-2.05)	0.03	1.05 (0.86-1.28)	0.65
<i>PRKG2*</i>	rs7656323	1.51 (1.02-2.22)	0.04	0.90 (0.72-1.13)	0.37
<i>PRKG2*</i>	rs6827939	1.25 (0.83-1.87)	0.28	0.75 (0.57-0.97)	0.03
<i>ROCK1</i>	rs17202375	0.97 (0.61-1.53)	0.89	1.72 (1.25-2.37)	0.0009
<i>ROCK1*</i>	rs288989	0.99 (0.75-1.31)	0.97	0.81 (0.68-0.97)	0.02
<i>ROCK2*</i>	rs9808232	1.39 (1.07-1.82)	0.01	0.85 (0.71-1.02)	0.07
<i>ROCK2*</i>	rs978906	0.73 (0.57-0.95)	0.02	1.13 (0.95-1.35)	0.18
<i>ROCK2*</i>	rs2056103	1.37 (1.05-1.79)	0.02	0.86 (0.72-1.02)	0.09
<i>ROCK2*</i>	rs2290156	1.37 (1.01-1.86)	0.05	0.91 (0.75-1.10)	0.33
<i>RYK</i>	rs10935104	1.54 (1.03-2.31)	0.04	1.26 (0.98-1.60)	0.07
<i>RYK</i>	rs9283588	1.47 (0.96-2.25)	0.08	1.28 (0.98-1.66)	0.07
<i>RYK</i>	rs1131262	1.50 (0.98-2.31)	0.06	1.24 (0.96-1.61)	0.10
<i>RYK*</i>	rs12186098	2.52 (1.25-5.07)	0.01	0.99 (0.65-1.49)	0.95
<i>SCYL3*</i>	rs3817859	0.62 (0.39-0.98)	0.04	0.97 (0.72-1.32)	0.86
<i>STK4</i>	rs17420378	0.84 (0.63-1.14)	0.26	0.83 (0.68-1.01)	0.06
<i>STK4</i>	rs6073636	0.84 (0.62-1.13)	0.24	0.84 (0.69-1.02)	0.08

NOTE: OR, odds ratio; CI, confidence interval.

Logistic regression analysis adjusted for age, geographical region, menopausal status, age at menarche, oral contraceptive use, age first birth, hormone replacement therapy and pack-years cigarette smoking.

*Non-significant association in the complete case-control study population.

Supplementary Table 3 Haplotype blocks identified in nine genes associated with breast cancer risk

Haplotypes and Blocks	Haplotype	Hap-Frequency	Hap-Score	P-value
<i>BRD4</i> block 1	21111	0.164	-1.62	0.10
	11211	0.200	-1.58	0.11
	11221	0.104	-0.41	0.68
	22111	0.179	0.28	0.78
	11111	0.238	1.39	0.16
	21112	0.115	2.04	0.04
<i>BUB1B</i> block 1	1122	0.147	-2.04	0.04
	1111	0.245	-0.42	0.68
	1211	0.318	0.82	0.41
	1121	0.009	0.89	0.37
	2121	0.280	0.98	0.33
<i>DBF4</i> block 1	21122	0.068	-2.31	0.02
	12111	0.063	-0.54	0.59
	11211	0.055	0.07	0.95
	11122	0.115	0.15	0.88
<i>KIAA0999</i> block 1	11111	0.697	1.30	0.19
	11121	0.110	-2.10	0.04
	12111	0.349	-1.54	0.12
	21112	0.050	-0.14	0.89
	11211	0.070	0.10	0.92
	11221	0.002	0.50	0.61
<i>MAST2</i> block 1	11112	0.166	1.46	0.14
	11111	0.251	1.69	0.09
	12112122	0.066	-2.08	0.04
	11222111	0.005	-1.80	0.07
	11211111	0.152	-1.20	0.23
	11111111	0.003	-0.46	0.65
	12112222	0.098	0.20	0.84
<i>MAP2K4</i> block 1	11221111	0.134	0.59	0.56
	21111111	0.260	0.89	0.38
	11112122	0.280	1.16	0.25
	1211112	0.007	-1.80	0.07
	2211111	0.143	-1.51	0.13
	1112111	0.100	-1.47	0.14
	1111122	0.003	-1.16	0.25
	1112122	0.214	-0.63	0.53
<i>ROCK1</i> block 1	1111112	0.002	-0.62	0.54
	1221111	0.108	-0.02	0.99
	1111212	0.245	1.06	0.29
	1211111	0.178	2.76	0.006
	1211	0.459	-1.69	0.09
	1112	0.216	-0.79	0.43
	2112	0.092	-0.19	0.85
1111	0.139	1.13	0.26	

	1122	0.091	2.70	0.007
<i>RYK</i> block 1	1111112	0.128	-1.35	0.18
	1121121	0.002	-1.24	0.21
	1111211	0.346	-1.19	0.23
	1112111	0.323	-0.63	0.53
	1111111	0.002	0.33	0.74
	1112211	0.002	0.81	0.42
	1121111	0.018	0.82	0.41
	2111211	0.054	1.68	0.09
	1221121	0.125	2.47	0.01
<i>STK4</i> block 1	1122111122	0.139	-2.41	0.02
	2121112221	0.115	-0.57	0.57
	1122121122	0.157	-0.40	0.69
	1211111111	0.078	0.48	0.63
	1121111121	0.003	0.49	0.63
	1111211111	0.152	0.68	0.50
	1111111111	0.283	0.81	0.42
	1121112221	0.065	1.43	0.15
	1111111121	0.004	1.47	0.14

NOTE: 1=major allele, 2=minor allele; Hap-Frequency: frequency of each haplotype in the controls; Hap-Score: statistical measurement of association of each specific haplotype with breast cancer risk

Supplementary Table 4 Pair-wise combinations of SNPs that displayed significant associations with breast cancer risk (Chi-square $P \leq 0.0001$)

SNP 1	SNP 2	Gene 1	Gene 2	OR _{1/0} copies	OR _{2/0} copies	OR _{0/1} copies	OR _{1/1} copies	OR _{2/1} copies	OR _{0/2} copies	OR _{1/2} copies	OR _{2/2} copies
rs7928320	rs278123	<i>KIAA0999</i>	<i>CIT</i>	1.00 (0.73, 1.39)	1.12 (0.62, 2.02)	1.16 (0.90, 1.49)	0.61 (0.43, 0.86)	1.72 (0.89, 3.36)	1.15 (0.76, 1.74)	0.25 (0.12, 0.53)	3.10 (0.62, 15.48)
rs7928320	rs17409442	<i>KIAA0999</i>	<i>CIT</i>	0.98 (0.72, 1.33)	1.18 (0.67, 2.07)	1.22 (0.95, 1.56)	0.62 (0.44, 0.87)	1.87 (0.96, 3.65)	1.18 (0.75, 1.85)	0.20 (0.08, 0.49)	2.10 (0.38, 11.55)
rs7928320	rs175877	<i>KIAA0999</i>	<i>CIT</i>	0.50 (0.38, 0.66)	1.27 (0.78, 2.07)	0.81 (0.62, 1.05)	0.80 (0.56, 1.15)	0.96 (0.42, 2.18)	0.40 (0.19, 0.83)	1.40 (0.46, 4.28)	(,)
rs7928320	rs278126	<i>KIAA0999</i>	<i>CIT</i>	0.94 (0.69, 1.29)	1.16 (0.66, 2.04)	1.19 (0.93, 1.53)	0.64 (0.46, 0.90)	1.92 (0.98, 3.73)	1.03 (0.67, 1.59)	0.21 (0.09, 0.48)	1.55 (0.26, 9.40)
rs4660891	rs6914091	<i>MAST2</i>	<i>FYN</i>	1.86 (1.29, 2.68)	0.60 (0.28, 1.28)	1.58 (1.16, 2.14)	1.86 (1.34, 2.58)	1.22 (0.64, 2.33)	2.20 (1.49, 3.26)	1.77 (1.13, 2.77)	3.34 (1.30, 8.56)
rs7928320	rs633	<i>KIAA0999</i>	<i>IRAK1</i>	0.50 (0.38, 0.67)	1.30 (0.78, 2.17)	1.03 (0.80, 1.34)	1.12 (0.77, 1.62)	1.20 (0.56, 2.58)	0.84 (0.46, 1.54)	0.96 (0.40, 2.32)	3.85 (0.43, 34.54)
rs7928320	rs570278	<i>KIAA0999</i>	<i>PAK4</i>	0.71 (0.56, 0.89)	1.22 (0.79, 1.88)	1.37 (0.86, 2.17)	0.27 (0.10, 0.74)	(,)	1.00 (,)	1.00 (,)	1.00 (,)
rs7928320	rs4427776	<i>KIAA0999</i>	<i>LRRK1</i>	0.61 (0.46, 0.82)	1.61 (0.88, 2.96)	0.99 (0.77, 1.27)	0.68 (0.47, 0.98)	0.84 (0.46, 1.54)	0.44 (0.25, 0.75)	0.51 (0.23, 1.17)	(,)
rs10929728	rs12915781	<i>ROCK2</i>	<i>LRRK1</i>	0.96 (0.74, 1.26)	0.80 (0.53, 1.20)	1.25 (0.92, 1.70)	0.97 (0.71, 1.33)	2.45 (1.36, 4.42)	0.95 (0.46, 1.96)	0.32 (0.15, 0.65)	3.95 (1.08, 14.40)
rs1465061	rs4924445	<i>FYN</i>	<i>PAK6</i>	1.50 (1.05, 2.13)	1.52 (0.91, 2.53)	1.48 (1.05, 2.09)	1.42 (1.01, 1.98)	3.55 (2.17, 5.79)	1.49 (0.95, 2.33)	2.20 (1.43, 3.39)	1.60 (0.82, 3.12)
rs10929728	rs2924848	<i>ROCK2</i>	<i>LRRK1</i>	0.55 (0.37, 0.82)	2.17 (1.18, 3.99)	0.98 (0.69, 1.39)	1.13 (0.80, 1.60)	1.11 (0.67, 1.84)	1.21 (0.80, 1.83)	0.83 (0.54, 1.27)	0.63 (0.32, 1.26)
rs6914091	rs2707736	<i>FYN</i>	<i>CIT</i>	0.99 (0.73, 1.35)	1.31 (0.89, 1.94)	0.66 (0.45, 0.95)	0.97 (0.71, 1.35)	1.37 (0.89, 2.12)	0.38 (0.19, 0.75)	1.93 (1.11, 3.33)	1.13 (0.51, 2.47)
rs6914091	rs2242119	<i>FYN</i>	<i>PAK6</i>	1.38 (0.96, 1.99)	1.34 (0.83, 2.14)	1.12 (0.76, 1.64)	1.43 (1.01, 2.01)	3.00 (1.91, 4.71)	1.26 (0.77, 2.06)	1.79 (1.14, 2.81)	0.96 (0.50, 1.84)
rs12910	rs633	<i>FYN</i>	<i>IRAK1</i>	1.80 (1.35, 2.41)	1.81 (1.27, 2.58)	2.30 (1.49, 3.55)	1.71 (1.22, 2.40)	2.12 (1.38, 3.26)	1.75 (0.60, 5.14)	0.83 (0.36, 1.89)	3.69 (1.62, 8.41)
rs7928320	rs9899521	<i>KIAA0999</i>	<i>MAP2K3</i>	0.64 (0.48, 0.86)	1.34 (0.73, 2.47)	0.73 (0.57, 0.94)	0.64 (0.45, 0.91)	0.97 (0.51, 1.86)	1.40 (0.86, 2.28)	0.25 (0.10, 0.63)	2.06 (0.53, 7.95)
rs1112880	rs7928320	<i>PRKG2</i>	<i>KIAA0999</i>	0.95 (0.66, 1.35)	4.80 (0.56, 41.4)	0.61 (0.47, 0.77)	0.96 (0.57, 1.60)	(,)	1.58 (0.99, 2.53)	0.72 (0.25, 2.07)	(,)
rs6914091	rs4924445	<i>FYN</i>	<i>PAK6</i>	1.57 (1.08, 2.28)	1.53 (0.96, 2.45)	1.37 (0.93, 2.02)	1.57 (1.10, 2.22)	3.12 (1.99, 4.90)	1.57 (0.94, 2.61)	2.32 (1.48, 3.64)	1.49 (0.79, 2.78)
rs12526265	rs616495	<i>TTK</i>	<i>LATS2</i>	1.21 (0.93, 1.58)	1.62 (1.05, 2.49)	1.91 (1.40, 2.60)	1.01 (0.74, 1.38)	1.48 (0.86, 2.57)	1.91 (1.04, 3.51)	0.88 (0.45, 1.76)	(,)
rs7928320	rs2297345	<i>KIAA0999</i>	<i>PAK7</i>	0.87 (0.63, 1.20)	1.23 (0.71, 2.13)	1.16 (0.90, 1.48)	0.70 (0.50, 0.99)	2.03 (0.93, 4.45)	1.83 (1.17, 2.88)	0.33 (0.15, 0.71)	1.61 (0.45, 5.74)

NOTE: q values for all the interactions shown in the table are 0.329