

Additional tables

Additional table S1 - SNPs associated with asthma or atopy with a FDR of 5% and the surrounding region in the pooling based GWA.

Comparison	Chromosome	Size	Saturation	SNP	Position (build 36)	p value	Region
Atopy vs. controls	1	113 kb	No	rs627897	178153748	0.5775	<i>TOR1AIP1</i>
				rs507603	178163693	0.0218	
				rs2777910	178167601	0.0070	
				rs561233	178173523	0.0173	
				rs2501621	178211524	7.5x10 ⁻⁵	<i>CEP350</i>
				rs2501618	178225432	1.3x10⁻⁷	CEP350
				rs2477106	178231760	5.3x10 ⁻⁵	<i>CEP350</i>
				rs4076449	178263641	0.0119	<i>CEP350</i>
				rs12125245	178267165	0.1956	<i>CEP350</i>
				2	32 kb	Yes	rs10184755
rs11124858	42113828	0.0137					
rs729559	42126488	1.1 x10 ⁻⁵					
rs4952590	42130425	4.6 x10⁻⁷	SGK493 (LOC91461)				
rs1440099	42144541	0.1391					
5	126 kb	No	rs7443674	20868696	0.3347	Segmental Dups	
			rs10079831	20914020	0.0085	Segmental Dups	
			rs9292961	20975886	5.3 x10⁻⁷	Segmental Dups	
			rs3913348	20983113	0.0377		
			rs1979833	20989186	0.0156		
			rs12186507	20994575	0.4109		
6	39 kb	Yes	rs1011969	137020933	0.0562	<i>MAP3K5 (ASK1)</i>	
			rs3765259	137031976	0.0119	<i>MAP3K5 (ASK1)</i>	
			rs9376221	137034072	3.9 x10⁻⁷	MAP3K5 (ASK1)	
			rs9402839	137036903	0.0234	<i>MAP3K5 (ASK1)</i>	
			rs1009709	137059442	0.1737	<i>MAP3K5 (ASK1)</i>	
8	199 kb	Yes	rs12549251	33124129	0.1638	NT_007995.49	
			rs6991314	33168920	0.0248	NT_007995.50	
			rs7845697	33230933	0.00145	NT_007995.50	
			rs7843085	33235086	3.93 x10⁻⁷	NT_007995.50	

				rs13273924	33246541	7.5 x10⁻⁷	NT_007995.50
				rs6468154	33264445	0.0029	NT_007995.50
				rs10954906	33298381	0.03334	
				rs1996363	33323268	0.61445	NT_007995.51
	21	38 kb	Yes	rs7278425	45750979	0.0580	<i>COL18A1</i>
				rs12483377	45755537	0.0418	<i>COL18A1</i>
				rs7499	45756756	0.0170	<i>COL18A1</i>
				rs3788190	45761386	0.0126	<i>SLC19A1</i>
				rs2838956	45769452	0.0002	<i>SLC19A1</i>
				rs2330183	45777720	1.59 x10⁻⁷	<i>SLC19A1</i>
				rs1051266	45782222	0.0029	<i>SLC19A1</i>
				rs3788205	45788806	0.1125	
Asthma vs. controls	3	42 kb	Yes	rs9875499	131631200	0.2845	<i>COL29A1 (COL6A5)</i>
				rs7629719	131642624	1.2 x10⁻⁷	<i>COL29A1 (COL6A5)</i>
				rs9883988	131645085	0.0206	<i>COL29A1 (COL6A5)</i>
				rs819085	131657024	0.0005	<i>COL29A1 (COL6A5)</i>
				rs322117	131673320	0.4556	<i>COL29A1 (COL6A5)</i>

SNPs marked in bold are the ones that remain significant after 5 % false discovery rate. *CEP350*: centrosomal protein 350kDa; *SGK493*: protein kinase-like protein SgK493; *COL29A1*: collagen, type XXIX, alpha 1; *MAP3K5*: mitogen-activated protein kinase kinase 5; *ASK1*: apoptosis signal-regulating kinase 1; *SLC19A1*: solute carrier family 19 (folate transporter), member 1; *COL18A1*: collagen, type XVIII, alpha 1.

Additional table S2 - Results of the association between the 53 SNPs and asthma or atopy at an individual level.

SNP	Gene	MAF	Chromosome	Position	Atopy vs. controls			Atopic asthma subsample vs. controls		
					Pooling	Replication	Combined	Pooling	Replication	Combined
rs11124858*	SGK493	0.369	2	42113827	0.0021	0.0317	0.0007[†]	0.0684	0.0666	0.0008[†]
rs13409978*	SGK493	0.123	2	42119205	0.0007[†]	0.0124	0.0001[†]	0.0054	0.0312	0.0004[†]
rs11894613	SGK493	0.276	2	42121895			Genotyping under 80%			
rs17029121	SGK493	0.269	2	42123362	0.9519	0.8078	0.8212	0.7624	0.5152	0.6484
rs4952590**	SGK493	0.137	2	42130424	0.0001[†]	0.0008[†]	1.9x10^{-6†}	0.0052	0.0127	3.4x10⁻⁵
rs2424	SGK493	0.214	2	42139078	0.4936	0.3135	0.4958	0.5450	0.4572	0.3744
rs12987129	SGK493	0.362	2	42141431			Genotyping under 80%			
rs1440095	SGK493	0.380	2	42143169	0.0098	0.1078	0.0105	0.0661	0.0385	0.0018
rs16845861	COL29A1	0.217	3	131581038	0.9836	0.2904	0.3336	0.6657	0.2857	0.2409
rs1453241	COL29A1	0.222	3	131586398	0.9829	0.4252	0.4050	0.5530	0.3693	0.2569
rs10212372	COL29A1	0.217	3	131586895	0.9328	0.4223	0.3966	0.6160	0.3703	0.2570
rs10934938	COL29A1	0.223	3	131596324	0.1158	0.0291	0.0056	0.7549	0.0262	0.0046
rs4688761	COL29A1	0.281	3	131607678	0.4775	0.5082	0.3616	0.7861	0.4720	0.2250
rs4688801	COL29A1	0.074	3	131631449	0.3844	0.8128	0.5813	0.9889	0.7232	0.4292
rs9289373	COL29A1	0.082	3	131637553	0.4965	0.7046	0.5712	0.8211	0.9340	0.6802
rs7629719**	COL29A1	0.059	3	131642623	0.7569	0.5895	0.6534	0.6123	0.8423	0.9823
rs819085*	COL29A1	0.054	3	131657023	0.7569	0.8084	0.7711	0.3056	0.8965	0.7830
rs819084	COL29A1	0.083	3	131657717			Genotyping under 80%			
rs819080	COL29A1	0.176	3	131660335	0.6432	0.8266	0.9899	0.5522	0.9438	0.9723
rs6791107	COL29A1	0.295	3	131667481	0.8673	0.3725	0.3764	0.9123	0.7131	0.5125
rs322114	COL29A1	0.125	3	131671837	0.9914	0.1570	0.2215	0.2454	0.1660	0.2174
rs322117	COL29A1	0.170	3	131673319	0.7209	0.6677	0.8814	0.9645	0.7288	0.8619
rs2272887	MAP3K5	0.147	6	137021826	0.2740	0.9490	0.4390	0.5125	0.9894	0.3207
rs7773600	MAP3K5	0.185	6	137026911	0.0833	0.4486	0.1054	0.0653	0.6171	0.1175
rs13195420	MAP3K5	0.400	6	137030727	0.7206	0.9375	0.7945	0.5123	0.5894	0.4058
rs3765259*	MAP3K5	0.489	6	137031975	0.3265	0.1260	0.0507	0.3635	0.6918	0.4241
rs9402839*	MAP3K5	0.137	6	137036902	0.0355	0.0524	0.0099	0.6434	0.1047	0.0322
rs12198737	MAP3K5	0.070	6	137037479	0.6951	0.6210	0.8993	0.1339	0.3399	0.6538

rs9494554**	MAP3K5	0.095	6	137038674	0.0306	0.0035	0.0004[†]	0.3989	0.0023	0.0003[†]
rs4363056	MAP3K5	0.352	6	137039311	0.2974	0.6139	0.2691	0.3691	0.3535	0.8907
rs11154879	MAP3K5	0.239	6	137047059			HWE deviation			
rs7761896	MAP3K5	-	6	137048808			Genotyping failed			
rs1009709	MAP3K5	0.485	6	137059441	0.1803	0.9757	0.4262	0.9931	0.2221	0.9499
rs12549251	NT_007995.50	0.488	8	33124128	0.0612	0.1442	0.0261	0.3315	0.4325	0.0447
rs16880419	NT_007995.50	0.203	8	33125480	0.8517	0.7315	0.5762	0.4619	0.8333	0.8287
rs17757671	NT_007995.50	0.299	8	33147915			HWE deviation			
rs9656760*	NT_007995.50	0.423	8	33174463	0.0831	0.2092	0.0391	0.1860	0.1212	0.0203
rs10808333	NT_007995.50	0.467	8	33187844	0.0168	0.9024	0.1892	0.2010	0.2386	0.0387
rs11778813	NT_007995.50	0.090	8	33209329	0.2914	0.2554	0.1209	0.3831	0.0730	0.0221
rs11984493	NT_007995.50	0.269	8	33218635	0.0387	0.9835	0.4097	0.9206	0.2015	0.0399
rs7843085**	NT_007995.50	0.297	8	33235085	0.0247	0.8979	0.4243	0.4524	0.1579	0.0312
rs13273924**	NT_007995.50	0.331	8	33246540	0.0117	0.9470	0.2968	0.6208	0.1656	0.0114
rs7000239	NT_007995.50	-	8	33257418			Genotyping failed			
rs12677799	NT_007995.50	0.366	8	33266838	0.3763	0.2675	0.5439	0.7191	0.2668	0.3879
rs4478533	NT_007995.50	0.491	8	33268691	0.2235	0.3038	0.8432	0.2253	0.3548	0.3130
rs3923524	NT_007995.50	0.346	8	33288516	0.3072	0.4134	0.7794	0.7551	0.2088	0.2739
rs7003617	NT_007995.50	0.206	8	33311182	0.3535	0.3722	0.7736	0.2713	0.2684	0.1706
rs11785888	NT_007995.50	0.206	8	33322047	0.6737	0.2474	0.4980	0.9951	0.7946	0.6904
rs1996363	NT_007995.50	0.128	8	33323267	0.3297	0.1643	0.0906	0.2439	0.2666	0.1281
rs7278425	COL18A1	-	21	45750978			Genotyping failed			
rs2838951	COL18A1	0.412	21	45754147	0.5865	0.2474	0.1554	0.0253	0.5041	0.5845
rs12483377*	COL18A1	0.103	21	45755536	0.0047	0.0607	0.0030	0.3047	0.3392	0.0311
rs2330183**	SLC19A1	0.424	21	45777719	0.5685	0.7021	0.4318	0.0025	0.3166	0.2428
rs3788205	SLC19A1	0.287	21	45788805	0.68389	0.4089	0.3354	0.2206	0.2985	0.3048

SNPs in bold are the positive ones, listed in Table 1. SNPs marked with asterisk are the ones found associated in the GWA using pools or their perfect tags ($r^2 \geq 0.8$) used as substitutes in the genotyping design. Minor allele frequency calculated in the combination of both samples, using control and atopic subjects. * SNPs found associated in the pooling-based GWA. ** SNPs that remained significant after a 5 % FDR in the pooling-based GWA. [†] SNPs that remain significant after Bonferroni correction ($p \leq 0.001$). *SGK493*: protein kinase-like protein SgK493; *COL29A1*: collagen, type XXIX, alpha 1; *MAP3K5*: mitogen-activated protein kinase kinase kinase 5.

Additional table S3 - Statistical power calculation for replication using Quanto software v1.2.4 (<http://hydra.usc.edu/gxe>) for significance (two-sided) of 0.05 and additive genetic model.

SNP	Gene	Parameters from individual samples from DNA pooling		A priori power		Effective power	
		MAF	Odds Ratio	Case/control	Power	Case/control	Power
rs11124858*	SGK493	0.367	0.43	429/222	0.99	331/178	0.99
rs13409978*	SGK493	0.122	0.22	429/222	0.99	334/178	0.99
rs4952590**	SGK493	0.141	0.18	429/222	0.99	317/163	0.99
rs1440095	SGK493	0.379	0.50	429/222	0.99	333/172	0.99
rs10934938	COL29A1	0.23	0.57	429/222	0.96	296/150	0.87
rs9402839*	MAP3K5	0.138	2.39	429/222	0.99	314/166	0.99
rs9494554**	MAP3K5	0.095	2.47	429/222	0.99	329/175	0.99
rs12483377*	COL18A1	0.108	4.11	429/222	0.99	282/137	0.99

*SNPs found associated in the pooling-based GWA or their perfect tags ($r^2 \geq 0.8$) used as substitutes in the genotyping design.

**SNPs that remained significant after a 5 % FDR in the pooling-based GWA

Additional figure S1 - Linkage disequilibrium pattern for the HapMap CEPH population of the region flanking SGK493 gene (10 kb at 5' and 3') based on the method of Gabriel et al. [1] implemented in Haploview.



1. Gabriel SB, Schaffner SF, Nguyen H, Moore JM, Roy J, Blumenstiel B *et al.*: **The structure of haplotype blocks in the human genome.** *Science* 2002, 296: 2225-2229.