## **Supplemental Digital Content**

## Figure 1.



**Figure 1. Treatment of nitrous oxide plus isoflurane induces apoptosis in H4-APP cells.** Nitrous oxide plus isoflurane treatment increases TUNEL positive cells as compared to the control condition in H4-APP cells. TUNEL, Terminal deoxynucleotidyl transferase dUTP nick end labeling; APP, amyloid precursor protein.





## **Figure 2. Treatment of nitrous oxide plus isoflurane induces apoptosis in H4 naive cells.** Nitrous oxide plus isoflurane treatment increases TUNEL positive cells as compared to the control condition in H4 naive cells. TUNEL, Terminal deoxynucleotidyl transferase dUTP nick end labeling.





**Figure 3. Treatment of nitrous oxide plus isoflurane induces apoptosis in primary neurons from naïve mice.** Nitrous oxide plus isoflurane treatment increases TUNEL positive cells as compared to the control condition in primary neurons from naïve mice. As a positive control, staurosporine increases TUNEL positive cells as compared to the control condition in the primary neurons from naïve mice. TUNEL, Terminal deoxynucleotidyl transferase dUTP nick end labeling.