

## ONLINE APPENDIX

### **Raised Late Pregnancy Glucose Concentrations in Mice carrying Pups with Targeted Disruption of *H19*<sup>Δ13</sup>**

Running title: *H19*<sup>Δ13+/-</sup> pups & Maternal Glucose Levels

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**Table SD1** Body weights of unborn pups on days 16 and 18 of pregnancy. Due to the effects of imprinting weights of  $H19^{I3+/-}$  pups were indistinguishable from those of wild type ( $H19^{I3+/+}$ ) pups and so are presented together. At day 16 there was a significant correlation between litter total fetal weights and areas under the mothers glucose curves ( $r=0.88$ ;  $p=0.04$ ). This relationship was no longer statistically significant on day 18 ( $r=0.44$ ;  $p=0.07$ ). Data are mean (SD).

Day of Pregnancy	Genetic Status of Pups	n	Weight (g)
16	$H19^{I3+/+}$ & $H19^{I3+/-}$	89	0.680 (0.118)
	$H19^{I3-/+}$	29	0.801 (0.142)
18	$H19^{I3+/+}$ & $H19^{I3+/-}$	104	1.143 (0.135)
	$H19^{I3-/+}$	34	1.410 (0.206)

**Table SD2** Mean (95 % confidence interval) areas under the maternal GTT curves on days 16 and 18 of pregnancy. There was a significant association with both the group ( $p=0.002$ ) and the day of pregnancy ( $p=0.014$ ) on the areas, along with a near significant interaction between the two ( $p=0.07$ ). This statistical model explained 33.8 % of the variation in the areas under the GTT curves around this stage of pregnancy.

Group	Day of Pregnancy	n	Mean (95 % Confidence Interval) Area under the GTT Curve (mmol.min/L)
Control	16	9	1386 (1235~1537)
Experimental	16	8	1780 (1619~1940)
Control	18	9	1333 (1182~1484)
Experimental	18	9	1444 (1293~1595)