

Supplemental Figure S1 - see video

	Generation 1		Generation 2	
	Sm	Lg	Sm	Lg
³⁴ S	19900±2300*	14900±1000	14900±1200	14800±2900
³⁹K	11200±1000**	8660±620	16400±1400**	8820±1400
⁴³ Ca	10500±950**	6710±530	8030±260	8100±1300
³¹ P	8360±830	7740±590	8530±750	7480±1400
²⁵Mg	4270±414*	3530±250	4100±290*	3290±530
²³Na	311±45**	58±5	197±50*	58±6
⁶⁶ Zn	82±8**	63±5	83±7	71±13
⁵⁵ Mn	53±4**	34±3	52±5	47±9
⁵⁷ Fe	26±4	23±2	61±7	56±9
⁶⁵ Cu	14±1**	9.9±0.6	13±0.6	11±3
¹¹ B	10±2*	5.9±0.5	13±10	6.6±2
⁸⁵Rb	4.7±0.4*	3.8±0.3	13±0.9**	7.3±1.4
⁷ Li	2.6±0.2**	0.90±0.2	9.2±0.9	10±0.8
¹¹⁴Cd	1.9±0.2**	0.61±0.1	0.38±0**	0.21±0
⁶⁰Ni	1.8±0.2**	0.96±0.04	3.0±0.3**	1.4±0.3
⁹⁸Mo	1.5±0.2**	1.0±0.1	2.4±0.1**	1.5±0.2
⁸² Se	0.15±0.1	0.02±0.1	0±0.1	0±0.1
⁵⁹ Co	0.095±0.01**	0.049±0.01	0.27±0.02	0.22±0.05
⁷⁵ As	0.064±0*	0.042±0	0.052±0	0.037±0

Supporting Table 1: Elemental content (pg) per µg tissue for two generations of wild-type seed sieved into two classes: small (212-250 µm) and large (300-355 µm). Elements that were significantly different between large and small seeds from both generations are in bold. ** p<0.01, * p<0.05. All elements that were significantly different were present in greater amounts in the small seeds.

	Generation 1		Generation 2	
	Sm	Lg	Sm	Lg
³⁴S	2.99x10 ⁵ ±3.4x10 ⁴ **	4.48x10 ⁵ ±3.0x10 ⁴	2.23x10 ⁵ ±1.8x10 ⁴ *	4.45x10 ⁵ ±8.6x10 ⁴
³⁹ K	1.68x10 ⁵ ±1.6x10 ⁴ **	2.60x10 ⁵ ±1.9x10 ⁴	2.47x10 ⁵ ±2.1x10 ⁴	2.65x10 ⁵ ±4.2x10 ⁴
⁴³Ca	1.58x10 ⁵ ±1.4x10 ⁴ **	2.01x10 ⁵ ±1.6x10 ⁴	1.20x10 ⁵ ±3.9x10 ³ **	2.43x10 ⁵ ±3.9x10 ⁴
³¹P	1.25x10 ⁵ ±1.25x10 ⁴ **	2.32x10 ⁵ ±1.8x10 ⁴	1.28x10 ⁵ ±1.1x10 ⁴ *	2.24x10 ⁵ ±4.1x10 ⁴
²⁵Mg	6.41x10 ⁴ ±6.2x10 ³ **	1.06x10 ⁵ ±7.4x10 ³	6.15x10 ⁴ ±4.4x10 ³ *	9.86x10 ⁴ ±1.6x10 ⁴
²³Na	4660±680**	1740±140	2950±750*	1750±180
⁶⁶Zn	1230±120**	1890±160	1240±110*	2120±390
⁵⁵Mn	790±59**	1030±87	780±74*	1420±260
⁵⁷Fe	390±60**	700±50	920±100**	1680±260
⁶⁵Cu	200±19**	300±17	200±9*	330±78
¹¹ B	150±37	180±16	200±140	200±46
⁸⁵ Rb	71±7**	110±8	190±14	220±41
⁷ Li	39±3*	27±5	140±13**	300±25
¹¹⁴ Cd	28±3**	18±2	6±0.4	6±1
⁶⁰ Ni	27±3	29±1	45±4	43±8
⁹⁸ Mo	22±2**	30±2	36±2	46±7
⁸² Se	2±1	0.7±2	0±1	0±3
⁵⁹ Co	1±0.1	2±0.3	4±0.3	7±1*
⁷⁵ As	1±0.2	1±0.3	0.8±0.2	1±0.3

Supporting Table 2: Elemental content (pg) per seed for two generations of wild-type seed sieved into two classes: small (212-250 µm) and large (300-355 µm). Elements that are significantly different between large and small seeds from both generations are in bold. ** p<0.01, * p<0.05. All elements that were significantly different were present in smaller amounts in the small seeds, except for Na.