

Table S2. Duplicates do not relocalize more frequently than singletons in any protein expression-level category.

<i>S. cerevisiae</i> protein expression level (protein molecules per cell) <sup>1</sup>	One-to-one orthologs		One-to-two orthologs		<i>P</i> value <sup>3</sup>
	# of genes in the category	Average # of localization differences per gene <sup>2</sup>	# of genes in the category	Average # of localization differences per gene <sup>2</sup>	
<1,230	293	1.04	49	1.04	0.99
1,230 - 2,800	292	0.95	49	0.90	0.90
2,800 – 6,560	290	0.77	52	0.87	0.45
>6,560	271	0.74	70	0.51	0.11

<sup>1</sup> Protein expression level data are from Ghaemmaghami et al 2003. The whole set of one-to-one and one-to-two orthologous genes are divided into four equal-size bins based on the rank of their protein expression levels in *S. cerevisiae*.

<sup>2</sup> Between *S. cerevisiae* and *S. pombe*.

<sup>3</sup> Based on two-tailed Mann-Whitney test.