

<u>Fig. S4:</u> Cell proliferation, *macpiwi, macboule* and *macactin* expression dynamics, two weeks post-irradiation (protocol P1). ( $A_1$ - $A_6$ ) Somatic stem cell proliferation recovered at lower radiation doses ( $A_2$ - $A_4$ ) and to a lesser extent at higher doses (arrowheads) ( $A_5$ - $A_6$ ). ( $B_1$ - $B_6$ ) *Macpiwi* expression at two weeks post-irradiation recovered especially in testes and

ovaries. Several animals showed single-side recovery of gonads ( $B_4$ ,  $B_6$ ). *Macboule* expression ( $C_1$ - $C_6$ ) and *macactin* expression ( $D_1$ - $D_6$ ) were reduced in a dose-dependent manner due to loss of tissue homeostasis. In all figures, anterior is to the top. The scale bar (100 µm) is representative for all worms.