

Supplementary Table: Sequences of primers used to amplify candidate regions in the blue tit.

Gene name	Forward primer 5'→3'	Reverse primer 5'→3'	T _m [*] (°C) forward/ reverse	Expected length (bp)	PCR conditions ^d	
					MgCl ₂ (endconcentration)	T _{annealing} (°C)
<i>AANAT</i>	CRGCRCTGACCCTRCACA	GTGCTGCATCTCSRYGAAG	59/58	260 ^b	2.0 mM	57
<i>CKIδ</i>	ATTGCTGCWGGMGARGAGGTT	TCCWCCCTGCATCATYTTGT	59/56	100 ^b	2.0 mM	56
<i>CKIε</i>	GCAAGARGTGTCACGGAT	CTAAGCAAACACTGGTCC	54/53	460 ^b	2.0 mM	49
<i>CKIε (tau)</i>	GCTGGTGTGGAGGGTTAAAT	TCCCAGGTGGGTGTTGAT	57/56	435 ^b	1.5 mM	55
<i>CKIε (dbt)</i>	ATGATCTTCTCAGCAGGGGA	GAGAGTAGGCACAAATGCTTCC	57/60	250 ^b	1.0 mM	55
<i>PERIOD2</i>	CTCTACTGTGTTGAAGKCATCTG	CTAATTCAGGTTGTGGYTTTTTG	59/56	170 ^b	2.0 mM	55
<i>ADCYAP1</i>	GATGTGAGTAACCAGCCACT	ATAACACAGGAGCGGTGA	57/53	166 ^c	1.5 mM	51
<i>CLOCK^a</i>	TTTTCTCAAGGTCAGCAGCTTGT	CTGTAGGAACTGTTGYGGKTGCTG	58/64	285 ^c		
<i>CREB1</i>	GGTCAGGCAGTTAAGATATTG	GTCTTACCAGTGGTTCCTTTAR	55/57	556 ^c	2.0 mM	53
<i>NPAS2</i>	CTGTGGTAAATTTGATGATTCTGA	ACACCAAGTTCCTTGCACAATG	55/56	184 ^c	2.0 mM	55

* approximate melting temperature

^a primers according to Johnson et al. 2007

^b approximate length

^c contains maximum number of repeats obtained in the sample of 148 blue tit individuals

^d PCRs were conducted in a final volume of 20 µl containing 1 µl of genomic DNA and 0.5 U Taq DNA polymerase (Fermentas), and a final concentration of 200 µM dNTPs, 0.5 µM of each of the forward and reverse primers, varying MgCl₂ concentrations (see table) and 1X Taq buffer with (NH₄)₂SO₄ (Fermentas). PCR cycling profiles for all markers began with an initial denaturation at 95°C for 3 min and then proceeded with 30-35 cycles of 95°C for 30 sec, annealing temperatures according to the table for 30 sec, and 72°C for 1 min, followed by a final extension of 72°C for 7 min.