

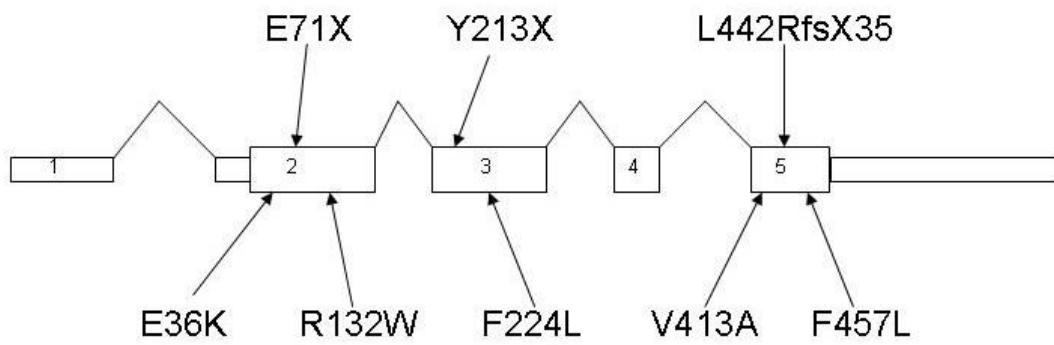
**Brown-Vialetto-Van Laere Syndrome,  
 a Ponto-Bulbar Palsy with Deafness,  
 Is Caused by Mutations in *C20orf54***

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C20orf54_wt	MAFLMHLLVCVFGMGSWVTINGLWVELPLLVMELPEGWYLPSPYLTVVQL 50
C20orf54_c.1325_1326delTC	MAFLMHLLVCVFGMGSWVTINGLWVELPLLVMELPEGWYLPSPYLTVVQL 50
C20orf54_wt	ANIGPLLVTLLHHFRPSCLSEVPIIFTLLGVGTVCIIFAFLWNMTSWVL 100
C20orf54_c.1325_1326delTC	ANIGPLLVTLLHHFRPSCLSEVPIIFTLLGVGTVCIIFAFLWNMTSWVL 100
C20orf54_wt	DGHHSIAFLVLTFFIALVDCTSSVTFLPFMSRLPTYYLTTFFVGEGLSGL 150
C20orf54_c.1325_1326delTC	DGHHSIAFLVLTFFIALVDCTSSVTFLPFMSRLPTYYLTTFFVGEGLSGL 150
C20orf54_wt	LPALVALAQGSGLTTCVNVTEISDVSPPSPVPTRETDIAQGVPRALVSALP 200
C20orf54_c.1325_1326delTC	LPALVALAQGSGLTTCVNVTEISDVSPPSPVPTRETDIAQGVPRALVSALP 200
C20orf54_wt	GMEAPLSHLESRYLPAHFSPLVFLLSIMMACCLVAFFVLQRQPRCWEA 250
C20orf54_c.1325_1326delTC	GMEAPLSHLESRYLPAHFSPLVFLLSIMMACCLVAFFVLQRQPRCWEA 250
C20orf54_wt	SVEDLLNDQVTLHSIRPREENDLGPAGTVDSQQGQGYLEEKAAAPCCPAHL 300
C20orf54_c.1325_1326delTC	SVEDLLNDQVTLHSIRPREENDLGPAGTVDSQQGQGYLEEKAAAPCCPAHL 300
C20orf54_wt	AFIYTLVAFVNALTNGMLPSVQTYSCLSYGPVAYHIAATLSIVANPLASL 350
C20orf54_c.1325_1326delTC	AFIYTLVAFVNALTNGMLPSVQTYSCLSYGPVAYHIAATLSIVANPLASL 350
C20orf54_wt	VSMFLPNRSLLFLGVLSVLGTCFGGYNMAMAVMSPCPPLLQGHWGGEVLIV 400
C20orf54_c.1325_1326delTC	VSMFLPNRSLLFLGVLSVLGTCFGGYNMAMAVMSPCPPLLQGHWGGEVLIV 400
C20orf54_wt	ASWVLFGCLSYVKVMLGVVLRLDLRSALLWCGAAVQLGSLLGALLMFPL 450
C20orf54_c.1325_1326delTC	ASWVLFGCLSYVKVMLGVVLRLDLRSALLWCGAAVQLGSLRSAAHVPSG 450
C20orf54_wt	VNVLRLFSSADCFCNLHCPA----- 469
C20orf54_c.1325_1326delTC	QRAAALLVRGLLQSALSSLGRPPPPSLTDGTGVQRGQVTEQGAGTERQ 500
C20orf54_wt	----
C20orf54_c.1325_1326delTC	SLSN 504

**Figure S1. Wild Type *C20orf54* Protein and *C20orf54* Frameshift Mutant Protein**

Protein sequences of wild type *C20orf54* and the c.1325\_1326delTC (cases 1 & 2) frameshift mutant *C20orf54* are shown. The mutant is predicted to be 35 residues longer than the wild type and is mutated from residue L441. The Genbank accession number for wild type *C20orf54* protein sequence is NP\_21234. The mutant protein sequence was predicted using the Translate tool from the ExPASy website.



**Figure S2. BVVLS Mutations in *C20orf54***

The 5 exons of *C20orf54* are depicted. Smaller rectangles represent the 5' and 3' untranslated regions. The positions of the mutations described within the text are arrowed

**Table S1. Genotypes of Polymorphisms in Exons of *C20orf54* for Each Mutation**

Case	dbSNP Reference and Genotype																			
	Exon 1				Exon 2							Exon 3							Exon 5	
	rs1884637	rs57012410	rs6117517	rs11467076	rs35655964	rs34376836	rs3746808	rs3746807	rs6054614	rs16992990	rs6054605	rs3746806	rs3746805	rs3746804	rs3746803	rs3746802	rs6054602	rs62641669	rs910857	
1, 2	G	C	G	GGGCAGATA	C	C	T	C	A	C	C	C	T	C	C	A	G	G	T	
3	G	C	G	GGGCAGATA	C	C	T	C	A	C	C	C	T	C	C	A	G	G	C	
4	A/G	C	G	GGGCAGATA	C	C	C	C	A	C	C	C	C/T	C	C	A	G	G	C	
5, 6	G	C	G	GGGCAGATA	C	C	T	C	A	C	C	C	T	C	C	A	G	G	C	
7	A	C	G	-	G	C	C	T	A	C	C	C	C	T	C	A	G	G	C	
8	G	C	ND	~/GGGCAGATA	G/C	C	C/T	C/T	A	C	C	C	T	C/T	A/G	G	G	C		
9	A	C	G	-	G/C	C	C	C/T	A	C	C	C	C/T	C	A	G	G	C/T		

SNPs identified during sequencing of the exons are shown for each BVVLS case described in the manuscript. One base shown indicates homozygous; rs11467076 is an indel of 9bp which are shown as homozygous for the insertion while the deletion is represented by - ;ND = Undetermined