

**TABLE S4.** Published literature reporting laboratory-confirmed surveillance data of EV-71 cases since 1969

Country	Location	Year	No. of confirmed cases included in reports	References
USA	California	1969 - 1973	20	Schmidt et al. 1974 J Infect Dis; Melnick JL. 1984 Rev Infect Dis
USA	New York	1972	11	Deibel et al. 1975 Proc Soc Exp Biol Med; Melnick JL. 1984 Rev Infect Dis
Australia	Melbourne	1972-1973	49	Kennett et al. 1974 Bull WHO; Melnick JL. 1984 Rev Infect Dis
Japan	8 regions from Kyushu to Hokkaido	1973	335	Tagaya and Tachibana. 1975 Jap J Med Sci Biol; Hagiwara et al. 1978 Intervirology; Ishimaru et al. 1980 Arch Dis Child
Sweden	Southern Sweden	1973	195	Blomberg J et al. 1974 Lancet
Bulgaria		1975	347	Chumakov et al. 1979 Arch Virol; Shindarov et al. 1979 J Hyg Epid Microbiol Immunol; Melnick et al. 1979 Intervirology
USA	New York	1977	12	Chonmaitree et al. 1981 Pediatrics
Japan		1978	692	Ishimaru et al. 1980 Arch Dis Child; Tagaya et al. 1981 Jpn J Med Sci Biol
Hungary		1978	323	Nagy et al. 1982 Arch Virol
France	Lyon	1979	5	WHO 1979 Weekly Epid Rec; Melnick JL. 1984 Rev Infect Dis
Hong Kong		1985	5	Samuda et al. Pediatr Infect Dis J 1987
USA	Various states	1985 - 1989	93	Alexander et al. 1994 J Infect Dis
Taiwan	Taipei	1986	20	Cited by Ho et al. 1999 N Engl J Med (through personal communication)
Brazil	Various regions	1989 - 1990	20	Silva et al. 1996 Emerg Infect Dis
	Sao Paulo State and Brasilia	1988 - 1990	39	Takimoto et al. 1998 Trans R Soc Trop Med Hyg
Malaysia	Sarawak	1997	889	Chan et al. 2000 Clin Infect Dis
	Kuala Lumpur	1997	4	Lum et al. J Pediatr 1998
Singapore		1997	23	Singh et al. J Virol Methods 2000
Taiwan	Whole of Taiwan	1998	405	Ho et al. 1999 N Engl J Med
	Tainan, Kaohsiung, Taipei	1998	41	Huang et al. 1999 N Engl J Med
	Southern Taiwan	1998	97	Wang et al. Clin Infect Dis 1999
	Tainan and Chiayi areas	1998	119	Liu et al. 2000 J Clin Virol
Australia	Perth	1999	14	McMinn et al. 2001 Clin Infect Dis
Korea	Seoul, Kyunggi, Cheju	2000	12	Jee et al. 2003 Arch Virol
Japan	Hyogo Prefecture	2000	30	Fujimoto et al. 2002 Microbiol Immunol
Singapore		2000	22	Singh et al. 2002 J Clin Microbiol
Germany	West Germany	2000	3	Roth et al. 2007 J Med Virol
Japan	All prefectures	2000	500	Hosoya et al. 2006 Pediatr Infect Dis J
Malaysia	Sarawak	2000	169	Podin et al. 2006 BMC Public Health; Ooi et al. 2007 Clin Infect Dis
Germany	West Germany	2001	3	Roth et al. 2007 J Med Virol
Saudi Arabia		2001	1	Promed 11 Sept 2001
China	Shenzhen	2001	3	Li et al. 2005 J Clin Microbiol
Germany	West Germany	2002	2	Roth et al. 2007 J Med Virol

Country	Location	Year	No. of confirmed cases included in reports	References
Cyprus	Nicosia	2002	2	Richter et al. 2006 J Med Microbiol
China	Shenzhen	2002	2	Li et al. 2005 J Clin Microbiol
Germany	West Germany	2003	6	Roth et al. 2007 J Med Virol
Japan	All prefectures	2003	660	Hosoya et al. 2006 Pediatr Infect Dis J
Malaysia	Sarawak	2003	107	Podin et al. 2006 BMC Public Health; Ooi et al. 2007 Clin Infect Dis
China	Shenzhen	2003	3	Li et al. 2005 J Clin Microbiol
USA	Colorado	2003	8	Perez-Velez et al. 2007 Clin Infect Dis
Germany	West Germany	2004	5	Roth et al. 2007 J Med Virol
Hong Kong		2004	35	Promed Mail 11 July 2006
Macao		2004	1	Promed Mail 15 April 2004
China	Shenzhen	2004	11	Li et al. 2005 J Clin Microbiol
Vietnam	Ho Chi Minh City	2005	173	Tu et al. 2007 EID
Germany	West Germany	2005	1	Roth et al. 2007 J Med Virol
Hong Kong		2005	8	Promed Mail 11 July 2006
USA	Colorado	2005	8	Perez-Velez et al. 2007 Clin Infect Dis
Brunei		2006	34	Promed Mail 26 April 2008, Promed Mail 8 Mar 2006
Hong Kong		2006	11	Promed Mail 11 July 2006
Hong Kong		2007	12	Promed Mail 3 May 2008
China	Shandong	2007	964	Promed Mail 4 May 2007
Macao		2008	4	Promed Mail 7 May 2008
Hong Kong		2008	10	Promed Mail 3 May 2008
Macao		2008	34	Promed Mail 30 May 2008
Malaysia	Sarawak	2000-2004	277	Ooi et al. 2007 Clin Infect Dis
Norway	Oslo	2002-2003	19	Witso et al. 2007 Virus Res; Witso et al. 2006 J Clin Microbiol
USA	Various states	1983-2005	270	CDC 2006 MMWR
USA	Various states	1983-2003	192	Khetsuriani et al. 2006 Pediatr Infect Dis J