

Table S2. Primers used for bisulfite-PCR in the analysis of methylation of transgenes and endogenous genes in gentian.

Target ^a	Origin ^a	Direction	Length	Sequence (5' to 3') ^b	Conc. ^c	Product ^d	Related figure(s)
35S- <i>sGFP</i>	transgene	forward	32	AGYTATYTGTYAYTTTATTGTGAAGATAGTGG	2	423 ^e	Figs. 2, 3, 4, S2
		reverse	24	ATCRCCCTCRCCCTCRCCRRACAC	4		
<i>rbcsT-sGFP</i>	transgene	forward	34	TGGAAATTTTGTTTAYGTTAAATTTGATYATTGG	1	383	Figs. 4, S2 (35S core)
		reverse	24	ATCRCCCTCRCCCTCRCCRRACAC	4		
<i>rbcsT-35S</i>	transgene	forward	34	TGGAAATTTTGTTTAYGTTAAATTTGATYATTGG	1	332	Fig. S4
		reverse	29	TCCTRAATCTTTTTRACTRCACTTTAACC	2		
<i>NOS-bar</i>	transgene	forward	26	GGGTTTTYGAGTTAATGAGYTAAG	1	358	Fig. S4
		reverse	30	CTCRRTACRRAARTTRACCRTRCTTTRTCTC	5		
35S complementary	transgene	forward	38	ACACACTTTRCTACTCCAAAAATATCAAARATACARTC	2	394	Fig. S2
		reverse	33	AAATGAAATGAAYTTYTTATATAGAGGAAGGG	2		
<i>endo-chs</i>	endogenous	forward	25	ATTTGTTGGYTAGAYATGAGYTAGG	4	421	not shown
		reverse	27	TTCTRATCTCCTCAACRRTCACCATTTC	2		

^aLB, genome; T-DNA left border boundary region in gentian genome^bY=C, T; R=A, G^cPrimer concentration (μM) used for the reaction^dAmplified product length (bp)^e423 bp for unmodified 35S and 35S(*as-1*), 426 bp for 35S(*nos-1*), 471 bp for 35S(*PhCHS*), 496 bp for 35S(*GlCHS*), 300 bp for 35S(Δ core)