

Supporting Information 5. Overview of the “rescued” peptides. Presence of bio-active peptide hallmarks and other relevant characteristics is presented. The “rescue” operation itself becomes successful if several extra criteria are met: 1) a de novo derived tag coincides with the Mascot sequence, 2) the precursor protein comes with an above threshold score, 3) the Δmass between experimental and theoretical parent ion is within limits, 4) the error distributions of the Δmass between experimental and theoretical fragment ions are manually inspected, as is done for 5) the fragmentation patterns.

Protein/EST Id	Sequence	Ptm	Custom DB based on Mascot							de novo tag	other peptides identified from same precursor	multiple spectra for this sequence	acceptable MS/MS spectrum (manual inspection)	acceptable distribution of fragment ions (manual inspection)	acceptable error						
			ProtDB	based on Maldi/Qtof		score thresh		basic cleavage													
				MS	old	delta mass	charge	motif	signal P												
XP_001176287	A.EDGMELTHDEQPLNAMEI.R		✓	✓/-	26	37	0.3249	2	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓						
XP_785647	K.GFNTGAMEPLGSGFI.K		✓	-/✓	11	24	0.0157	2	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓						
XP_785647	K.DFNTGAMEPLGSGFI.K		✓	-/✓	11	22	0.0239	2	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓						
XP_799858	R.SLKNRQLFTQTRNKY.S		✓	✓/-	18	31	0.5412	4	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓						
XP_001199000	T.SIKADGEVTEDVDK.R		✓	-/✓	21	34	0.0383	2	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓						
XP_001199000	R.ANMFRSRLRGNG.K	Am	✓	-/✓	9	24	0.0445	2	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓						
XP_001199000	R.ANYFRGRGRKPG.K	Am	✓	-/✓	11	28	0.035	2	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓						
XP_001199000	R.ANMFRSRLRGKG.K	Am	✓	✓/✓	18	25	0.0454	2	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓						
XP_001199000	R.DDPDAAEALVPGGDLSEE.K		✓	✓/✓	19	33	0.0311	2	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓						
XP_001186882	R.PHGGSAFVFG.R	Am	✓	-/-	25	42	0.1743	2	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓						
XP_001186882	R.DWAPREQDFANAAEESGPY.K		✓	-/-	23	27	0.3151	2	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓						
CD294941	K.NFGGSMEPMQSGFY.K		✓/-	✓/-	18	32	0.2296	2	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓						
CD294941	R.FGGLDSMQSGFY.K		-/✓	-/✓	21	25	0.0326	2	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓						
CD294941	R.FGGSLEPMSSGFY.K		-/✓	-/✓	24	35	0.2291	2	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓						