## Figure S3. Hori et al.

| Italica Livorno | 1   | ATCTGAATAC | ACTGGCTAGC | AAGCAAAGCT | AGGTAGAGGC | CAGGCCATAG | 50  |
|-----------------|-----|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-----|
| Nipponbare      | 1   | ATCTGAATAC | ACTGGCTAGC | AAGCAAAGCT | AGGTAGAGGC | CAGGCCATAG | 50  |
| Koshihikari     | 1   | ATCTGAATAC | ACTGGCTAGC | AAGCAAAGCT | AGGTAGAGGC | CAGGCCATAG | 50  |
| Hayamasari      | 1   | ATCTGAATAC | ACTGGCTAGC | AAGCAAAGCT | AGGTAGAGGC | CAGGCCATAG | 50  |
|                 |     |            |            |            | _          | →          |     |
| Italica Livorno | 51  | ATCGAGATCG | ATCTGCAGGT | GCAGTGCGGT | GGGTGGGCAT | GGCGACGAAA | 100 |
| Nipponbare      | 51  | ATCGAGATCG | ATCTGCAGGT | GCAGTGCGGT | GGGTGGGCAT | GGCGACGAAA | 100 |
| Koshihikari     | 51  | ATCGAGATCG | ATCTGCAGGT | GCAGTGCGGT | GGGTGGGCAT | GGCGACGAAA | 100 |
| Hayamasari      | 51  | ATCGAGATCG | ATCTGCAGGT | GCAGTGCGGT | GGGTGGGCAT | GGCGACGAAA | 100 |
|                 |     |            |            |            | *          |            |     |
| Italica Livorno | 101 | GCTGGGGTGA | TCGCCACGCT | CCTGGCCCTG | AACCTCCTCT | TCTTCACCTT | 150 |
| Nipponbare      | 101 | GCTGGGGTGA | TCGCCACGCT | CCTGGCCCTG | AACCTCCACT | TCTTCACCTT | 150 |
| Koshihikari     | 101 | GCTGGGGTGA | TCGCCACGCT | CCTGGCCCTG | AACC       |            | 134 |
| Hayamasari      | 101 | GCTGGGGTGA | TCGCCACGCT | CCTGGCCCTG | AACC       |            | 134 |
|                 |     |            |            |            |            |            |     |
| Italica Livorno | 151 | CTCCGACGCG | TGCGGCTGCC | AGTGCGGCTC | ATGCCCTAGT | CCCGGCGGAG | 200 |
| Nipponbare      |     |            |            |            |            | CCCGGCGGAG |     |
| Koshihikari     |     |            |            |            |            |            | 134 |
| Hayamasari      | 134 |            |            |            |            |            | 134 |
|                 |     |            |            |            |            |            |     |
| Italica Livorno | 201 | GAGGCGGTGG | CGGTGGCGGT | GGCGGTGGCG | GTGGTGGAGG | GCGTGGAGGT | 250 |
| Nipponbare      | 201 | GAGGCGGTGG | CGGTGGCGGT | GGCGGTGGCG | GTGGTGGAGG | GCGTGGAGGT | 250 |
| Koshihikari     | 135 | GGTGG      | CGGTGGCGGT | GGCGGTGGCG | GTGGTGGAGG | GCGTGGAGGT | 179 |
| Hayamasari      | 135 | GGTGG      | CGGTGGCGGT | GGCGGTGGCG | GTGGTGGAGG | GCGTGGAGGT | 179 |
|                 |     |            |            |            |            |            |     |
| Italica Livorno | 251 | GGTGGCGGGA | GCGGCGGAGG | TTCAGGTGGA | GGCGGCGGTT | CAGGTGGAGG | 300 |
| Nipponbare      | 251 |            |            |            |            | CAGGTGGAGG |     |
| Koshihikari     | 180 | GGTGGCGGGA | GCGGCGGAGG | TTCAGGTGGA | GGCGGCGGTT | CAGGTGGAGG | 229 |
| Hayamasari      | 180 | GGTGGCGGGA | GCGGCGGAGG | TTCAGGTGGA | GGCGGCGGTT | CAGGTGGAGG | 229 |
|                 |     |            |            |            |            |            |     |

Figure S3. Partial sequence alignment from 5'UTR region of *qLTG3-1*. DNA sequences from Italica Livorno (AB369214), Hayamasari (AB369215), Nipponbare and Koshihikari were aligned using ClustalW. \* above the alignment denotes nonsynonymous substitution between Italica Livorno and Nipponbare. Arrow indicates the translation initiation site of *qLTG3-1*.