## Supplement



**Figure S1**. PCA analysis of <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectra of plasma in *S. mansoni*-infected (**red**), non-infected control mice (**black**) and two animals which were infected but where infection failed to establish (**blue**) during the course of the experiment. The model was constructed using 2 principal components,  $(R_{cum}^2 X=0.81, Q^2 X=0.66)$ .



**Figure S2**. Global PCA scores plot of plasma <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectral data of *S. mansoni*-infected (**red**), *T. b. brucei*-infected (**green**), *P. berghei*-infected (**blue**) and non-infected control mice (**black**). The model was built using 2 principal components, (R<sup>2</sup><sub>cum</sub>X=0.70, Q<sup>2</sup>X=0.53).



**Figure S3**. O-PLS-DA scores (A) and corresponding loading plots ( $R^2Y=0.38$ ,  $Q^2Y=0.26$ ; inset:  $R^2Y=0.56$ ,  $Q^2Y=0.08$ ). (B) derived from *T. brucei brucei*-mouse  $R^2Y=0.79$ ,  $Q^2Y=0.63$ ). Two principal components were used for each model (**black**: uninfected controls; **brown**: 7 days postinfection (D<sub>7</sub>); **light-blue**: D<sub>14</sub>; **yellow**: D<sub>21</sub>; **green**: D<sub>28</sub>; inset shows the O-PLS-DA plots obtained from the infected mice at D<sub>7</sub>, D<sub>14</sub> and D<sub>28</sub>), *P. berghei*-mouse (C, D, **black**: preinfection; **red**: D<sub>2</sub>; **blue**: D<sub>4</sub>).