

THE *DROSOPHILA* COPPER TRANSPORTER CTR1C FUNCTIONS IN MALE FERTILITY

Dominik Steiger, Michael Fetchko, Alla Vardanyan, Lilit Atanesyan, Kurt Steiner, Michelle L. Turski, Dennis J. Thiele, Oleg Georgiev and Walter Schaffner

Supplementary Information

Supplementary Figure and Table Legends

Supplementary Figure 1

Indicated are the proportions of test crosses with offspring numbers of 0, 1-50, 51-100 and <100 for the genotypes whose average offspring numbers are shown in Figure 4C.

Supplementary Figure 2

Clustal W2 protein sequence alignments of the insect Ctr1 genes. **A:** Alignment of human Ctr1 and *Drosophila melanogaster* Ctr1A, Ctr1B and Ctr1C. **B:** Alignment of drosophilid Ctr1A genes. **C:** Alignment of human Ctr1 and insect Ctr1A genes (of the drosophilid Ctr1A genes, only *Drosophila melanogaster* Ctr1A is shown). **D:** Alignment of drosophilid Ctr1B genes. **E:** Alignment of insect Ctr1B genes (of the drosophilid Ctr1B genes, only *Drosophila melanogaster* Ctr1B is shown). **F and G:** Alignment of drosophilid Ctr1C genes.

Red vertical lines denote exon-exon junctions. Gray vertical lines in the Ctr1C alignments denote splice sites of coding introns. The three transmembrane domains are indicated in yellow (based on the Uniprot annotation of human Ctr1 (entry: O15431)). Clustal W2 amino acid color code: red: small and hydrophobic (including aromatic, excluding Y) amino acids, blue: the acidic amino acids D and E, magenta: the basic amino acids R and K, green: hydroxyl, amine and basic amino acids, excluding Q. Consensus symbols: " * " amino acids identical in all sequences in the alignment. " : " conserved substitutions. " . " semi-conserved substitutions.

Supplementary Table 1

Gene location and synteny of the drosophilid Ctr1 genes. Indicated are the scaffold or chromosomal locations of the drosophilid Ctr1A, Ctr1B and Ctr1C genes. The arrangement of genes flanking the Ctr1 genes is shown (genes within 50 kb on each side of Ctr1A and Ctr1B, genes within 100 kb on each side of Ctr1C). Homologous genes (as identified by BLAST searches) have matching colors.

Supplementary Data

Fly Genotypes

Figure 1A:

Ctrl1A (AttP51D): *y w; UAS-Ctrl1A[AttP51D]/actin-GAL4; +*. Ctrl1B: *y w; UAS-Ctrl1B[AS24e]/actin-GAL4; +*. Ctrl1C (AttP51D): *y w; UAS-Ctrl1C[AttP51D]/actin-GAL4; +*. Ctrl1C (C34): *y w; UAS-Ctrl1C[C34]/actin-GAL4; +*.

Figure 1B:

GFP: *y w; UAS-GFP/actin-GAL4; +*. Ctrl1C (D19): *y w; UAS-Ctrl1C[D19]/actin-GAL4; +*.

Figure 1C:

Ctrl1A (AttP51D): *y w; UAS-Ctrl1A[AttP51D]/GMR-GAL4; +*. Ctrl1B: *y w; UAS-Ctrl1B[AS24e]/+; GMR-GAL4/+*. Ctrl1C (AttP51D): *y w; UAS-Ctrl1C[AttP51D]/GMR-GAL4; +*. Ctrl1C (C34): *y w; UAS-Ctrl1C[C34]/+; GMR-GAL4/+*.

Figure 1D:

GFP: *y w; UAS-GFP/GMR-GAL4; +*. Ctrl1C (D22): *y w; UAS-Ctrl1C[D22]/+; GMR-GAL4/+*.

Figure 1E:

w Ctrl1A²⁵/Y; UAS-Ctrl1A[AttP51D]/+; tubulin-GAL4/+ and *w Ctrl1A²⁵/Y; UAS-Ctrl1A[AttP51D]/+; MKRS/+*. *w Ctrl1A²⁵/Y; UAS-Ctrl1C[D19]/+; tubulin-GAL4/+* and *w Ctrl1A²⁵/Y; UAS-Ctrl1C[D19]/+; MKRS/+*. *w Ctrl1A²⁵/Y; UAS-Ctrl1C[D28]/+; tubulin-GAL4/+* and *w Ctrl1A²⁵/Y; UAS-Ctrl1C[D28]/+; MKRS/+*.

Figures 2A and 2B:

y w hs-flp/[y w or Y]; UAS-Ctrl1C[AttP51D]/+; actin>CD2>GAL4 UAS-GFP/+ (" $>$ " designating FRT sites).

Figures 2C and 2D:

y w hs-flp/[y w or Y]; UAS-Ctrl1C-FLAG/+; actin>CD2>GAL4 UAS-GFP/+.

Figures 3B and 3C:

y w; +; Ctrl1C^{6D}.

Figure 4A:

Control: *y w. Ctrl1C^{6D}: y w; +; Ctrl1C^{6D}. Ctrl1B³⁻⁴: w; +; Ctrl1B³⁻⁴. Ctrl1B³⁻⁴ Ctrl1C^{6D}: y w; +; Ctrl1B³⁻⁴ Ctrl1C^{6D}*.

Figure 4B:

Control: *y w. Ctrl1B-GFP^{genomic} Ctrl1B³⁻⁴ Ctrl1C^{6D}: y w; Ctrl1B-GFP^{genomic} [AH3b]/+; Ctrl1B³⁻⁴ Ctrl1C^{6D}. Ctrl1C^{genomic} Ctrl1B³⁻⁴ Ctrl1C^{6D}: y w; Ctrl1C^{genomic} [D5]/+; Ctrl1B³⁻⁴ Ctrl1C^{6D}. Ctrl1B³⁻⁴ Ctrl1C^{6D}: y w; +; Ctrl1B³⁻⁴ Ctrl1C^{6D}*.

Figure 4C:

Control: *y w; [AttP51D]/[[AttP51D] or CyO, y⁺]; Ctrl1B³⁻⁴ Ctrl1C^{6D}/TM6B. Ctrl1C-GFP^{genomic} Ctrl1B³⁻⁴ Ctrl1C^{6D}: y w; Ctrl1C-GFP^{genomic} [AttP51D]/[Ctrl1C-GFP^{genomic} [AttP51D] or CyO, y⁺]; Ctrl1B³⁻⁴ Ctrl1C^{6D}. Ctrl1B³⁻⁴ Ctrl1C^{6D}: y w; [AttP51D]/CyO, y⁺; Ctrl1B³⁻⁴ Ctrl1C^{6D}*.

Figure 5A:

y w; Ctrl1C-GFP^{genomic} [AttP51D].

Figures 5B and 5C:

Control: *y w*; [*AttP51D*]; +. *CtrlC-GFP^{genomic}*: *y w*; *CtrlC-GFP^{genomic}* [*AttP51D*]; +.

Figure 6A:

Control: *y w/Y*; [*AttP51D*]/+; +. *CtrlC-GFP^{genomic}* (*AttP2A*): *y w CtrlC-GFP^{genomic}* [*AttP2A*]/*Y*; +; +. *CtrlC-GFP^{genomic}* (*AttP51D*): *y w/Y*; *CtrlC-GFP^{genomic}* [*AttP51D*]/+; +. *CtrlC-GFP^{genomic}* (*AttP86Fb*): *y w/Y*; +; *CtrlC-GFP^{genomic}* [*AttP86Fb*]/+. Figure 6B: *y w*; *UAS-lacZ* [*AttP51D*]/*armadillo-GAL4*; +. *y w*; *armadillo-GAL4*/+; *UAS-lacZ* [*AttP86Fb*]/+. *y w UAS-lacZ* [*AttP2A*]/*y w*; *armadillo-GAL4*/+; +. *y w*; *UAS-lacZ* [*AttP51D*]; +. *y w*; +; *UAS-lacZ* [*AttP86Fb*]. *y w UAS-lacZ* [*AttP2A*]; +; +. *y w*.

Insect *Ctrl1* protein sequences

Species abbreviations

D_mel	<i>Drosophila melanogaster</i>
D_ana	<i>Drosophila ananassae</i>
D_ere	<i>Drosophila erecta</i>
D_gri	<i>Drosophila grimshawi</i>
D_moj	<i>Drosophila mojavensis</i>
D_per	<i>Drosophila persimilis</i>
D_pse	<i>Drosophila pseudoobscura</i>
D_sec	<i>Drosophila sechellia</i>
D_sim	<i>Drosophila simulans</i>
D_vir	<i>Drosophila virilis</i>
D_wil	<i>Drosophila wilsoni</i>
D_yak	<i>Drosophila yakuba</i>
A_aeg	<i>Aedes aegypti</i>
A_gam	<i>Aedes gambiae</i>
A_mel	<i>Apis mellifera</i>
A_pis	<i>Acyrtosiphon pisum</i>
B_mor	<i>Bombyx mori</i>
C_pip	<i>Culex pipiens</i>
N_vit	<i>Nasonia vitripennis</i>
P_hum	<i>Pediculus humanus corporis</i>
T_cas	<i>Tribolium castaneum</i>

Drosophilids: *Ctrl1A* homologs, protein sequences

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>D_mel_Ctrl1A
MDHAHHSAPGVDHSMHHDHVGMMHHDHSGIPAATASPMDAASMFDLIPDTS DLQASHAGHAAH
GAHNHGGGSGTGMEHMMPMAFHFGYNETILFSWWHIETVAGLIGSMIAIFLLALMYEGLKYR
EYLFWKTYNLLERYPVTGPQRNPEAPRIPSPAAAAPSPVQYVGEVVHKQPPSMLSINHLLQTLH
VLQVTL SFLMLIFMTYNVWLCLMVVLGAAVGYFLFCWKKSIVVDVTEHCH
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>D_ana_GF22272_[Ctr1A]

MDHAHHNTGGVDHSMHHDHHPGMHHDHMSAAVATATTEDPAAILAPLFTGTSDVLQAAADV
HAGHHAGHHGGSGTGMEHMMPMAFHFGYNETILFSWWHIETVAGLVGSMIAIFVLALLYEGLK
YYREYLFWKTYNLLLEYPVTPGQRNPEAPRLPSPAAAAPSPVQYVGEVVHKQPPSMLSFNHLQ
TLLHVLQVTLFLLMLIFMTYNVWLCLMVVLGAGVGYFLFCWKKSVIVDVTEHCH

>D_ere_GG19602_[Ctr1A]

MDHTHHSAPDVDHSMHHDHAGMHHDHSGMAAATASPLDPASMLDLIPQTSDLQASHTGHVGH
GAHNHGGGSGTGMEHMMPMAFHFGHNETILFSWWHIETVAGLVGSMIVIFLLALMYEGLKYY
REYLFWKTYNLLLEYPVTPGQRNPEAPRIPSPAAAAPSPVQYVGEVVHKQPPSMLSVNHLQTL
LHVLQVTLFLLMLIFMTYNVWLCLMVVLGAAVGYFLFCWKKSVIVDVTEHCH

>D_gri_GH24714_[Ctr1A]

MDAHAHHSAPSIGVDHSMHGHDHAGMHHDHAHMAPMDTTTSPPLETSHGDMGMGGHSSH
HGSGGTGHGMEHMMSMAFHFGYDETILFSWWHIETVAGLIGSMIAIFLLALLYEGLKYYREYLF
WKTYNLLLEYPVTPGQRNPEAPRLPPPSAAAAPSPVQYVGEVVHKQPPTMLSINHLQYQTLQVL
QVTLFLLMLIFMTYNVWLCMMVVLGSGVGYFLFCWKKSVIVDVTEHCH

>D_moj_GI21812_[Ctr1A]

MDPHAHHPNAPVDHSMHGHDHANMHHDHDMGLDATTLPPLATTHGDLPMTHAGHHHG
GGGTGTGMEHMMSMAFHFGYDETILFSWWHIDTVAGLIGSMIAIFLLALLYEGLKYYREYLF
KTYNLLLEYPVTPGQRNPEAPRLPTPAAAAPSPVQYVGEVVHKQPPTMLSINHLQYQTLHVLQV
TLFLLMLIFMTYNVWLCMMVVLGAGVGYFLFCWKKSVIVDVTEHCH

>D_per_GL13345_[Ctr1A]

MDHAHTAPNVDSLHHDHAGMHHDHSGMDSSISPTTTTTDSTTHDMHAVHHHSGGGGGTGT
GMEHMMSMAFHFGYNETILFSWWHIDTVSGLIGSMIAIFLLALLYEGLKYYREYLFWKTYNLL
YRPVTPGQRNPEAPRLPSAAAAAPSPVQYVGEVVHKQPPSMLSVNHLQYQTLHILQVTLFLL
LIFMTYNVWLCLMVVLGAAVGYFLFCWKKSVIVDVTEHCH

>D_pse_GA17816_[Ctr1A]

MDHAHTAPNVDSLHHDHAGMHHDHSGMDSSISPTTTTTDSTTHDMHAVHHHSGGGGGTGT
GMEHMMSMAFHFGYNETILFSWWHIDTVSGLIGSMIAIFLLALLYEGLKYYREYLFWKTYNLL
YRPVTPGQRNPEAPRLPSAAAAAPSPVQYVGEVVHKQPPSMLSVNHLQYQTLHILQVTLFLL
LIFMTYNVWLCLMVVLGAAVGYFLFCWKKSVIVDVTEHCH

>D_sec_GM12509_[Ctr1A]

MDHAHHSAPGVDHSMHHDHAGMHHDHSGIAAATASPMDAASMFDLIPDTSDLQASHAGHAA
HGAHNHGGGSGTGMEHMMPMAFHFGYNETILFSWWHIETVAGLVGSMIAIFLLALMYEGLKY
YREYLFWKTYNLLLEYPVTPGQRNPEAPRIPSPAAAAPSPVQYVGEVVHKQPPSMLSVNHLQTL
LHVLQVTLFLLMLIFMTYNVWLCLMVVLGAAVGYFLFCWKKSVIVDVTEHCH

>D_sim_GD16812_[Ctr1A]

MDHAHHSAPGVDHSMHHDHAGMHHDHSGLAAATASPM DAGSMFDLIPDTSDLQASHAGHAA
HGAHNHGGGSGTGMEHMMPMAFHFGYNETILFSWWHIETVAGLVGSMIAIFLLALMYEGLKY
YREYLFWKTYNLLLEYPVTPGQRNPEAPRIPSPAAAAPSPVQYVGEVVHKQPPSMLSVNHLQTL
LHVLQVTLFLLMLIFMTYNVWLCLMVVLGAAVGYFLFCWKKSVIVDVTEHCH

>D_vir_GJ16985_[Ctr1A]

MDAHAHHSAPNVELIDHSMHGHDHANMHHDHEHMGLDATTLPPLATPHGDLAMGMHAGHH
HGGGGGGTGTGMEHMMSMAFHFGYNETILFSWWHIETVAGLIGSMIAIFLLALLYEGLKYYR
EYLFWKTYNLLLEYPVTPGQRNPEAPRLPTPAAHAAPSPVQYVGEVVHKQPPTMLSINHLQYQTL
LHVLQVTLFLLMLIFMTYNVWLCMMVVLGAGVGYFLFCWKKSVIVDVTEHCH

>D_wil_GK25589_[Ctr1A]

MDHHNHGAPAVETIDHSMHHGHAGMHHDHSGLSGTVTDPTVLASDISATTPMSMGMQHGAG
HYHGGGTGTGMEHMMSMAFHFGYNETILFSWWHIDTVAGLIGSMIAIFLLALLYEGLKYYREY
LFWKTYNLLYRVPVTGPQRNPEAPRLPSPAAAAPSPVQYVGEVVHKQPPSMLSLNHLFQTLLHIL
QVTLFLLMLIFMTYNVWLCLMVVLGAAIGYFLFCWKKSVIVDVTEHCH

>D_yak_GE16762_[Ctr1A]

MDHAHHSAPGVDHSMHHDHAGMHHDHSGMAASTASPSDSASMFDLIPDTSDLQASHAGHGAH
NHGGGSGTGMKHMMPMAFHFGYDETILFSWWHIETVAGLVGSMIAIFLLALMYEGLKYYREYL
FWKTYNLLYRVPVTGPQRNPEAPRIPSPAAAAPSPVQYVGEVVHKQPPSMLSVNHLQLTLLHVL
QVTLFLLMLIFMTYNVWLCLMVVLGAAVGYFLFCWKKSVIVDVTEHCH

Non-drosophilid insects: Ctr1A homologs, protein sequences

>A_aeg_AAEL013309_[Ctr1A]

MDHSEHHDYSHQMNHSSDADMMHHGHEGHHGSMEHSLQDHTMDQGASAHAAAGHSGHAG
MVHHMMSMAFHGGYNETILFEQWKIDSLSGLLWSMLLIFIMAALYEGLKYYREHLFWKTYNAL
QYRPVTVTEKSPGNGNVANNGLAANGSGDEASRVVHMGVEVIHKQPRPTMLSTMHLFQTFLH
ILQVTLFLLMLIFMTYNTWLCIAVVLGAALGYFLFGWKKSVIVDVTEHCH

>A_gam_AGAP002109_[Ctr1A]

MDHSEHHDYSQHANMSSGGAHAGHTGHGTVDHSAHDHTMMDHGAHDHHHGAAGGMGAAS
PAGMVHHMMSMSFHGGYDETILFEQWKIDSLSGLLWSMLLIFVMAALYEGLKYYREHLFWRT
YNALQYRPVTVTEKSNNGVTVAGGTATDDRAGGAGVGDGLNGASGTGTSAEEGARIVHMGV
EVIHKQPPTMLSLMHLFQTLLHILQVTLFLLMLIFMTYNTWLCIAVVLGAALGYFLFGWKKSVI
VDV

>C_pip_CPIJ018594_[Ctr1A]

MDHSEHHDYSQHMLMNHSGAGSGAGMHDHSDHSGMEHSLQDHTMNSGGVATGHGGHGHG
HGAASSGGMEGMVHHMIMVGEVIHKQPRPTMLSMHLFQTFLHIVQVTLFLLMLIFMTYNTW
LCLAVVLGAALGYFLFGWKKSVIVDVTEHCH

>A_pis_LOC100165693_[Ctr1A]

MSHDHNNHNHQAIEHQHPTESSDSCSGSEAPASSGQHMMHHMMSMSFHFGTNETVLFDDWW
TFSTTGLVYSMIGIFLMATLYEGLKYFREYLFWKSYNAIQYRSVQIPLEKGPNDPVSQMVGKVL
LKQPLPTMFSLTHLLQTFLHIVQISISYLLMLIFMTYNVWLCLAVLFGATLGYFLFGWKKSVVVD
VTEHCH

>B_mor_LOC692872_[Ctr1A]

MDEHHEHNNMDMGHAGHEHHGIDHSRHHGQMPINGLLNSSYNRIVHNTDMNDHNVHTFSGH
GDHSSHNMGMSMTFHGGYIETILFSWWNVTEVGEFVGSFFAIFIALLYEGLKYYRKHLLWKTY
AGLQYCAVAPPDKGVANICAADPEPIVQPIPHMLERNVPTMMSTAHAWQTILHGVQVLVSYS
MLVFMTYNTWLCIAVVLGSATGYFLFGWRESVVVDFTEHCH

>P_hum_PHUM339810_[Ctr1A]

MDHAGHGVSHGDSHVGPVPHGGDTSRMGPPSHGVSSHVDHASHNHIIHETNDSHNGSHCHG
MSMEFHFGYTETILFSTWKIDSVGGLIGSMFGIVLLAALYEGLKYYREYLFWKTYSNLQYKSVRF
PGDKVVESSSDGNKIVHLVGEVIHKQPPSMWNLMHGYQTFLQAVQMVLSYFLMLIFMTYNVW
LCTAVVLGATIGYFLFGWKKSVVVDVTEHCH

>A_mel_LOC551217_[Ctr1A]

MSHNHMAHMMNATNGHSAHGIIHASHQAIDHLNMHGNNMHSMDHANMDHGSHLTSDTNPCA
NMGMHGMSTMWFHGGYCEHVLFEVWFKITSISGLIGSMVGMIMAAALYEGLKYYREYLFWKMY
NSLQYRSVTMPQEKNVVAEDNRVVMVGEVIHKQPPTMLSWMHTFQTCLHIVQIVLSYFLMLIF
MTYNVWLCFAVVLGAAIGYFLFGWKKSIVVDVTEHCH

>N_vit_LOC100122867_[Ctr1A]

MAHHDHMAHMMAMNTSGSPDMTGMDHMDHGHMANTNHHMDHGSMASHDHGSAQGSSDAC
SAMSHAMHGMSMAFHGGYCEKILFETWQISSVAGLIGSVIGIVIMSALYEGLKYYREYLFWKTY
NALQYRSVSMPQEKNVVDNDRVVMVGEVIHKQPPTMLSWMHAFQTLLHIIQIILSYFLMLIF
MTYNSWLCAGVVLGAAIGYFLFGWKKSIVVDVTEHCH

>T_cas_LOC660576_[Ctr1A]

MEHNNHDMHEPLDHNMHQGMGHMGHDMGGTTPKHDMMSHMMSMAFHTGYNETVLFQDQ
WKFTIGGLIGSMIGIFFMAALYEGLKYYREYLFWKTYNALQYRAVTLPEKGVVSEDNQIVHNV
GEVIHKQPPTMLSGMHFYQTLHMIQMVLSYFLMLIFMTYNVWLCCLAVVIGAGVGYFLFGWKK
SVIVDVTEHCH

Drosophilids: Ctr1B homologs, protein sequences

>D_mel_Ctr1B

MDHGSDSTSTAKSCPMIMVFHAGHCERILWRGWVASTVTEFVLSALAIFLVSFLYEALKFLRQ
QLARREARRASEQLAAEQRRKNEAPAAGGCCSEAPLAEPREQTYWQRLFASSHIVQSLNLLQI
VISYLLMLIFMTFNYWLCLAVILGLGLGYFFFGWNKKNPDESECCP

>D_ana_GF18342_[Ctr1B]

MDLMAMDHDHDHGTSDDDDTTKSCPMIMVFHGGHCERILWRGWVAYTVTEFVLSALAIFFVS
FLYEALKFLRQHLARRDARKESERLAEEQRRKNENPTAGGCCSETPLAEERDPSYWQRLFASHTI
IQALLNLVQIVISYLLMLIFMTFNYWLCLAVILGLGLGYFFFGWNKKSPPDESECCP

>D_ere_GG25028_[Ctr1B]

MDHNHDHGSDSTSTAKSCPMIMVFHAGHCERILWRGWVASTVTEFVLSALAIFLVSFLYEALK
FLRQQLARREARKESEQLASEQRRKNEVPAAGGCCSETPLAEPKEQTYWQRLFASSTMVQSLN
LLQIVISYLLMLIFMTFNYWLCLAVILGLGLGYFFFGWNKKNPDESECCP

>D_gri_GH14206_[Ctr1B]

MDHGSGGTTAKSCPMIMVFHGGHCERILWRGWVASTVVEFTFSAIAFFVLAFFIYELLKFLRNYLL
QREARKVAEQTAAEIRRKREINDCAGCSETPLAEIREETYWQRIFNSAHIIQSLLYLVQVIISYLLM
LVFMNFNYWLCLAVVLGAAAGYFFFGCFKKDAQSDCCP

>D_moj_GI24869_[Ctr1B]

MDLMSMAHDDGHTGAAAHTCPMIMVFHGGHCERILWRSWVAYTVTEFAFSCIAFFAMSFLYEL
LKFLRVQLVRREARKEAEQLAAEQRRKALGDCNGCSETQLAEIKDKTYWQRIFNMPHIIQTLTTF
IQLIISYLLMLVFMNFNYWLCLSVILGLSFGYFFFGYVQKDPKDSDCPP

>D_per_GL23430_[Ctr1B]

MDMDHNHGSDSTSTAKSCPMIMVFHAGHCERILWRGWVAAATVTEFVLSALFWFLVSFLYEAL
KFLRQHLARRVARKERLAEEQRRKNDNPSGCTGCSDTPLAEAREKSYWQRLLDSTHIIQSLNLL
QIVVSYLLMLIFMTFNYWLCLAVVLGLGFGYFFFGWNKKTTPDESECCP

>D_pse_GA20368_[Ctr1B]

MDMDHNHGSDDSNSTAKSCPMIMVFHAGHCERILWRGWVASTVTEFVLSAIFWFLVSFLYEAL
KFLRQHLARRVARKERLAEQRRKNDNPSGCTGCSDTPLAETREKTYWQRLLDSTHIIQSLLNLL
QIVVSYLLMLIFMTFNYWLCLAVVLGLGFGYFFFGWNKKTPESECCP

>D_sec_GM23723_[Ctr1B]

MDHDHDHGSDSSSTAKSCPMIMVFHAGHCERILWRGWVASTVTEFVLSALAIFLVSFLYEALK
FLRQQLARREARRESEQLAAEQRRKNEAPAAGGCCSETPLAEPREQTYWQRLLASSHIVQSLLN
LLQIVISYLLMLIFMTFNYWLCLAVILGLGLGYFFFGWNKKNPDESECCP

>D_sim_GD15144_[Ctr1B]

MDHDHDHGSDSTSTAKSCPMIMVFHAGHCERILWRGWVASTVTEFVLSALAIFLVSFLYEALK
FLRQQLARREARRESEQLAAEQRRKNEAPAAGGCCSETPLAEPREQTYWQRLLASSHIVQSLLN
LLQIVISYLLMLIFMTFNYWLCLAVILGLGLGYFFFGWNKKNPDESECCP

>D_vir_GJ24513_[Ctr1B]

MDLMTMDHDDHGSESVTAAKSCPMIMVFHGGHCERILWRGWVAATVTEFAFSCIAFFVLSFLY
ELLKFLREHLIRREARREAEELAAELRQKNSVNDCCGGCSETPLAEIREKTYWQRILNTPHIIQSLL
NLVQIIISYLLMLVFMNFNYWLCLSVVLGLGVGYFFFGWIKKDPQESECCP

>D_wil_GK13179_[Ctr1B]

MDHNHGSDTSTTSCHSMSMSFHAGYTEIILWNGWTTKTVAEFVLSAIAIFVVSFLYEALKFLRQN
LMRIEARKLAQRLAEDQRRKNNVSDCCGGCSDTPLADPREKTYWQQLVEYSHIVQSLLNLLQIIVS
YLLMLIFMTYNYWLCLAVVLGLGVGYFFFGWNKDKAQESECCP

>D_yak_GE25868_[Ctr1B]

MDHDHDHGTDDSTSTAKSCPMIMVFHAGHCERILWRGWVASTVTEFVLSALAIFLVSFLYEALK
FLRQQLARREARKESERLAAEQRRKNEAPAAGGCCSETPLAEPREQTYWQRLLFASTHIVQSLLN
LLQIVISYLLMLIFMTFNYWLCLAVILGLGLGYFFFGWNKKNPDESECCP

Non-drosophilid insects: Ctr1B homologs, protein sequences

>A_aeg_AAEL013263_[Ctr1B]

MDHNHGGPDDMEMLCPMKMSFHGGTCEVILFPSWATTKTGQFVGAWIGFFLMALLYEGLKFY
REILAQKEAEKHCSPGTKRSMRHFMTDKLHILQSLHLIQQVSVSYILMLIVMLFNLWLCLAIVSG
AAVGYYFFGWIRRSKMDPNECCN

>A_gam_AGAP000100_[Ctr1B]

MDHNHGGPDDMEMLCPMQMSFHAGSCEVILFPSWATTEVGAFVGVAVIGFFLLAFAYEGLKYGR
ELLHFSKASKRGGEVNDKRTLNRHRLRQALLNRVHIIQTLLHLLQVSVSYLLMLIVMTYNCWFLFL
AVVCAADYYVFGWVRNSSVDPTENCN

>C_pip_CPIJ016468_[Ctr1B]

MDHNNHGGPDDMEMLCPMQMSFHGGTCEIILFPSWATTEVGQFIGAWIGFFLMAVLYEGLKFL
YREVLAQRERKPCSEPAEKKSISLLHHLTNKLHIVQSLLHLLQVSVSYVLMMLIIMLFNLWLCLAI
VTGAALGYIIFGWIRQSTIDANECCN

>A_mel_LOC725845_[Ctr1B]

MHDELTKSPNSSTMSARYILPMSFHIGENEVILFDEWHPVDWQGLGWSMVGVIASIIYEGIKN
YRDHLYINTTRLWKNKEINNRGTLFLFSKIHFLQTIHVVQLVIGYCLMLIFMTYNIWLCIAVAFGT
ALGYWLFSDKSNNGSDDCCL

>N_vit_LOC100120065_[Ctr1B]

MSFHWGFGETILFEGWKTDDVGGIVGSMVGVILLGMIYEALKNYREYLNVSNAVHNPKEALSR
NEAMFSLIHVVQTLQGIQIIVGYFLMFIFMTYNTYL CIAVVAGSMLGYFLFAWKNSKCDISECCS

Drosophilids: Ctr1C homologs, protein sequences

>D_mel_Ctr1C

MDHHGVDASEGHVHHHASHGSPPEVPPSSGHEGHHSPEMNHHGNHGEHTKHGHHEGGAHDMS
MAMFFHTGDSETILFKFWRTESAMALTLSCLLIFMVAVL YEALKFFREWLFSDWRKRLAGGRD
QYNRPRRYREANYNYNQPTYPPRTNQSGTQVYAYRPRSPSPMPPLQPPGRSSPQAQSSLILTQHT
HHHVQENTPPAGRTTKLKVFCSGMHILQTFHLVQLVLISFLLMLVFMTFNWLCVAVLLGAGV
GYYIFCAFRTNVQEHCN

>D_ana_GF23301_[Ctr1C]

MVNRGATYHHGHAVTTSEVHSIANKLGHGHNSHNTMDHDMHSDSNHHHHPMPEPEDSMSHEN
SAGGHSHHGHDHGTGDGGGHHDMSMSMFFHTGYTETILVKFWRTSTLAIVLSCLAIFMVAVF
YEALKFFREWLYAKQNKRLAAGKEMKKSSGRVSYNQPTRLPPTMQQGSSQIYVNRPRSPSPMPPL
RSGTTAANSISNPHAGHNRVHNHPGRGQGRGRRILPEAIPPAQVPCHKVWCSRMLLQTFHLVI
QVFISFLLMLVFMTFNWLCVAVLLGAGVGYMFCAFSTRIHEHCN

>D_ere_GG11899_[Ctr1C]

MNHHGVDASEGHVHHHGAHVPEPAPPSSAHEGHHSPEMAHHGHHGEHTKHGHHDGEGHHM
TMAMFFHTGDAETILFKFWRTESAMALTLSCLLIFVFAVL YEALKFFREWLFSDWRKRLAGGRD
QNNPPRRYREANYNYNQPTYPPRTNPQSGTQIYAYRPRSPMPPLQPPGHSSPQAQSSLILTPHTH
HHVQESTPPAGRTSKLKVYCSGMHILQTFHLVQLVLISFLLMLVFMTFNWLCVAVLLGAGV
YYVFCFARTNVQEHCN

>D_gri_GH14352_[Ctr1C]

MDLGYDNGQLYTALSREPRHHPDHHHHDEHHHEPGSTAGSEGDGSPVTRNTHAEPRCGHGGHGGGS
MIFHFGCTETILFEFWQTKSTDNLLSCLIVFIMAVFYEALKCYREWLLKCEKQRLDGGANPTRH
FRSAVPIPQRIDAPPPSAQQISVPLTIAAESVLQPPMAVPIGELALSQRYPWDLRHWQFQTLHML
LQVTISFMMMLIFMTFNVL CIAVVAGAGVGYFIFARRENISDHCN

>D_moj_GI10446_[Ctr1C]

MDLRYDRVPFPTGFTRESRHDHSHEHHEAASSGQAAERQTENPQPEHSCHGSAGHGGSMVFHV
GNRETILFGFWTTSTTTSLVLSCLIVFIIAVGYEALKCYREWLLKCYKKRQEGGSDRGGTTATQL
APAPTLIDAYSSPLSPVVLSGVGAGAGADQSQNRPPLTTRVPWLAPIHWYQTLHMLQVTISFL
LMLIFMTFNWLCIAVVMGAGVGYFIFARSENVS DHCN

>D_per_GL13975_[Ctr1C]

MSLRHDHYGGIEYFQEAALPHPQHGPADKMADDHVGRGHDMPMV FHGGYNETILFKFWQCD
TRLALAFSCLIFILAILYEALKFFRDWLFRRKRRIQGGYDNYSRNRPNYNYDYRQPHQPM
QRHLQPHLQPRLQPQPQLQPQQLTGRIQTYVYRPPQVRRPAQTQSPAPTAAPTAAPTSITYFSDG
ESISTLGLDPTSSSSDQAVPRSASNRSATTTDAQAIQTSDFQAATASDDKSPKTSLSQAWKKLRDL
ASSASRSGGQGTSTSAAQGVSTANAHTHIRRPGPPGPPGPSRLLAAVESQDTGESFTCDFYLS
PLHIAQTFHLMLQVLISFLLMLVFMSFNWLCVAVLLGAGMGYFLFFPLCTSVQEHCN

>D_pse_GA13809_[Ctr1C]

MSLRHDHYGGIEYFQEAELPHPQHGPADKMADDHVGRGHDMPMV FHGGYNETILFKFWQCD
TRLALAFSCLSIFILAILYEALKFFRDWLFRKRKRRIQGGYDNYSPSRNRPNYDYRQPHPQM
QRHLQPHLQPRLLQPQLQPQLTGRIQTYVYRPPQVRRPVQAQSPAPTAAPTSITYFSDGESIS
TLGDLPTSSSSDQAVPRSASNRSATADAQAIQTSDFQAATASDDKSPKTSLSQAWKKLGLDASR
ASRSGGQGTSTSAAGVSTANAHTHIRRPGPPGPPGPSRLLA AVESQDTGESFTCDFYLSPLHIAQ
TFLHMLQVLISFLLMLVFMSFNWVLCCLAVLLGAGMGYFLFFPLSTSVQEHCN

>D_sec_GM12117_[Ctr1C]

MDHHGVDVSEGHVHHHASHGSPAPAPPSSSHEGHHSPEMTHHGSHGEHTKHGHHEGGGHDMS
MAMFFHTGDAETILFKFWRTESAMALTLSCLLIFVAVLYEALKFFREWLFSDRRRLAGGRDQ
YNRPRRYREANYNYNQPTYPPRTNQSGTQIYAYRPRSPSPMPPLQPPGRSSPQAQSSLILTQHTH
HHVQENTPPAGKTTKLKVYCSGMHILQTLHVLQVLISFLLMLVFMTFNWVLCVAVLLGAGVG
YYIFCAFRTNVQEHCN

>D_sim_GD16719_[Ctr1C]

MDHHGVDVSEGHVHHHASHGSPAPAPPSSGHEGHHSPEMNHHGNHGEHTKHGHHEGGAHDM
SMAMFFHTGDAETILFKFWRTESAMALTLSCLLIFVAVLYEALKFFREWLFSDRRLAGGRD
QYNRPRRYREANYNYNQPTYPPRTNQSGTQIYAYRPRSPSPMPPLQPPGRSSPQAQSSLILTQHT
HHHVQENTPPAGKTTKLKVYCSGMHILQTLHVLQVLISFLLMLVFMTFNWVLCVAVLLGAGV
GYYIFCAFRTNVQEHCN

>D_vir_GJ10633_[Ctr1C]

MDLRYNVGRVQTAFTRESRHHHQNHHQGPSPGSGSAAEAGHAETVETRNAQGC GHGGHGG
SMIFHCSDRETILFKFWTTDSTTSIVLSCLVVFMAILYEALKCYREWLFKCKKRLEGGENRPRS
ILTQLSSIPSTPISEAALSMAEQFPPLPVAAPTAPENS RAGPAAPWLSPMHWYQTLHMIQVTISF
LLMLIFMTFNWVLCIAVVLGAGVGYIIFARSENVS DHCN

>D_wil_GK13100_[Ctr1C]

MDIGHEPHTVQPHEHHQDHHEQH HHHHHHDGHAESPSDASEISFKTDHESHYKEHHDMSGHE
HGHHMSMSFHEGVDETLFKFWHSQTTLVLVLSCVIIFLVAVMYEG LKFYREWLFKCKRRSEG
GNER YQHYENQQYPPQYPQPTAQTFVFRPRT PATSPRPSKIAPRQSIRTTNPTHVDIPPIFNASAP
EPSPPDGT PKRKQCSKFKAWFGKFHLFQTFLHMLQVFVSFLLMLVFMTYNWVLCMAVVLGAGF
GYFIFFAYS DKFYDHCN

>D_yak_GE23348_[Ctr1C]

MNHHGVDASEGHVHHHSHGSAEPAPPTS VHEGHHSHDMSHPGSHGELTKHGHHEGGGHDMS
MAMFFHTGDAETILFKFWRTESAMALTLSCLLIFVAVLYEALKFFREWLFSDRRLAGGRD
QYNP RRYREANYNYNQPTYPPRINPQSGTQIYAYRPRAPSPMPPLQPPGPGSPQPHSSLILIP
HTHQHIQENTPPAGRTSKLKVYCSGMHILQTLHVLQVLISFLLMLVFMTFNWVLCVAVLLGAG
VGYIIFCAFRTNVQEHCN

Figure S1

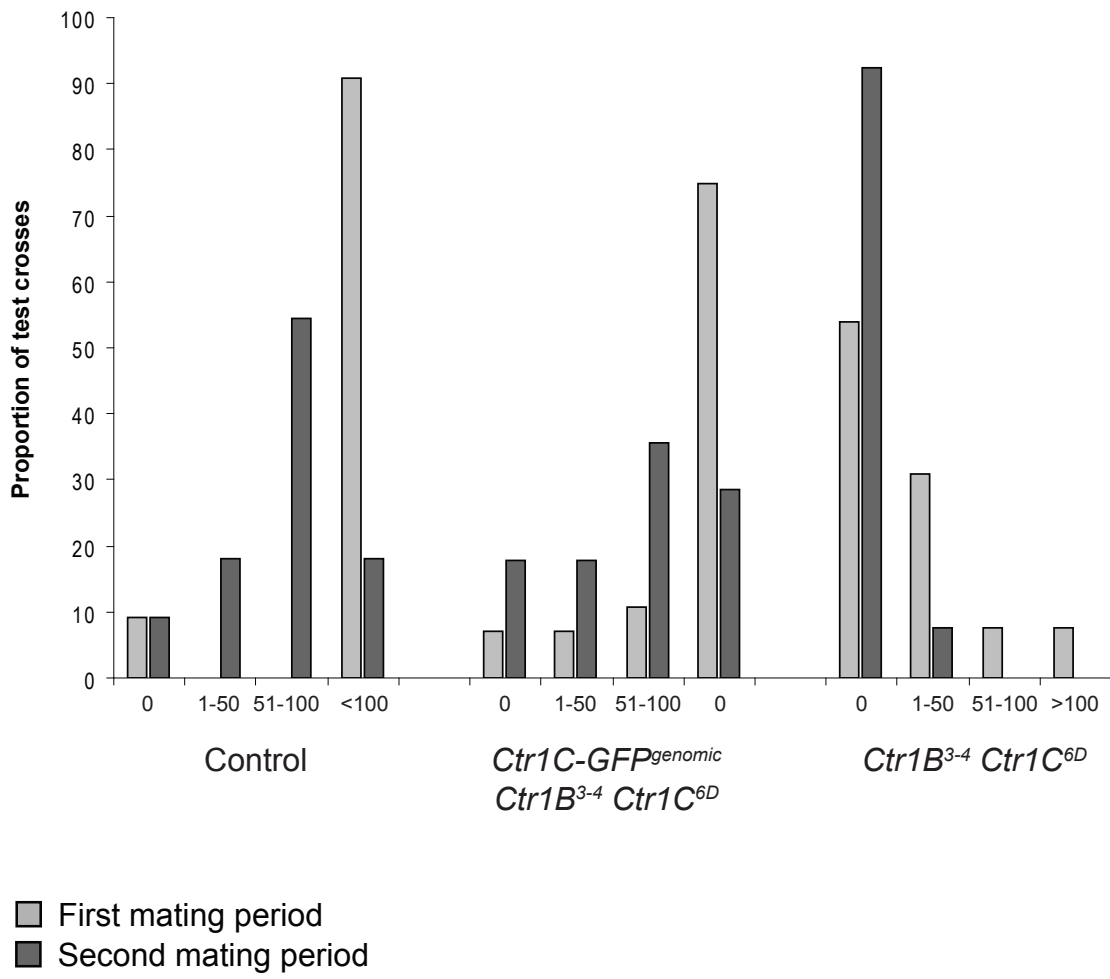


Figure S2

C Alignment of human Ctr1 and insect Ctr1A genes

```
A_mel_LOC551217_[Ctr1A]      -----MSH-----NHMAHMMNATNGHSAHGTHAS-HQAIDHLNMHGMNHN 39
N_vit_LOC100122867_[Ctr1A]  -----MAHH-----DHMAHMMAMNTSGSPD--MTG-MDHDHGHMA-NTNH 37
T_cas_LOC660576_[Ctr1A]    -----MEHH-----NHDMH-----EPLDH-----NMHQ 18
A_aeg_AAEL013309_[Ctr1A]   -MDHSEHH-----DYSHQMNHSSDADMMHHGHEGHHGSMESHS---LQDHT 41
A_gam_AGAP002109_[Ctr1A]  -MDHSEHH-----DYSQHANMSSGG--AHAGHTG-HGTVDHS---AHDHT 38
P_hum_PHUM339810_[Ctr1A]  --MDHAGH-----GVSHGDSHVGPVHPHGGDTSRMGPPSHG-----VSS 38
A_pis_LOC100165693_[Ctr1A] -----MSH-----DHHNHN-----HQAIEEN-----HQ 17
D_mel_Ctr1A                --MDHAHHSAPGVLDHSMHHDHVGMHHDHSGIPAATASPMDAASMFLLIPD 48
B_mor_LOC692872_[Ctr1A]   MDEHHEHH-----NMDMGHAGHEHHGIDHSRHHIGHQMPINILLN--SSYN 43
hCtr1                      --MDHSHHMG-----MSYMS-----N 15
                               *
                               .

A_mel_LOC551217_[Ctr1A]    SMDHANM--DHG-SHLTSDTNPCANMGMHGMSTLWVHGGYC-EHVLFESEW 85
N_vit_LOC100122867_[Ctr1A] HMDHGSMSHDHGSAQSSDACSAMSHAMHGMSLWVHGGYC-EKILFETW 85
T_cas_LOC660576_[Ctr1A]   GMGHMGH--DMG-----GTMKPKHDMMSHMMSLWVHGGYC-ETVLFQW 59
A_aeg_AAEL013309_[Ctr1A] -MDQAS--AHAAAG---HSGHAG-MVHHMMSLWVHGGYC-ETILFEQW 82
A_gam_AGAP002109_[Ctr1A] MMDHGADHDDHGAAGGGAASPAAG-MVHHMMSLWVHGGYC-ETILFEQW 85
P_hum_PHUM339810_[Ctr1A] HVDHASH---NHIHETINDSHNGS--HCHGMSLWVHGGYC-ETILFSTW 81
A_pis_LOC100165693_[Ctr1A] HPTESD---SCCSGSEAPASSGQHMMHMMMSLWVHGGYC-ETVLFQW 62
D_mel_Ctr1A              TSDLQASHAGHAAGAHNHGGGSGTGMHMMPLWVHGGYC-ETILFQW 96
B_mor_LOC692872_[Ctr1A]  RIVHNTDMNDNVHTFSGHGDHSS--HNMGMSLWVHGGYC-ETILFQW 89
hCtr1                    STMQPSH---HHPTTSASHSHGGGDSMMMLLWVHGGYC-ETILFQW 61
                               * . * * : * : * * .
                               .

A_mel_LOC551217_[Ctr1A]    KITSISGLIGSMVGMIMAAALYEGLKYYREYLFWKMYNSLQYRSVTMPQE 135
N_vit_LOC100122867_[Ctr1A] QISSVAGLIGSVIGIVIMSALYEGLKYYREYLFWKTYNALQYRSVSMPQE 135
T_cas_LOC660576_[Ctr1A]   KFSTIGGLIGSMIGIFMAALYEGLKYYREYLFWKTYNALQYRAVTLPE 108
A_aeg_AAEL013309_[Ctr1A] KIDSLGSLLSMMLLIFVMAALYEGLKYYREHLEFWKTYNALQYRPVTVTEK 132
A_gam_AGAP002109_[Ctr1A] KIDSLGSLLSMMLLIFVMAALYEGLKYYREHLEFWRTYNALQYRPVTVTEK 135
P_hum_PHUM339810_[Ctr1A] KIDSVGGLIGSMFGLVLAALYEGLKYYREYLFWKTYNSLQYKSVRFGD 131
A_pis_LOC100165693_[Ctr1A] TFSTTGLVYSMIGIFLMLATLYEGLKYYREYLFWKSYNALQYRSVQIPLE 112
D_mel_Ctr1A              HIETVAGLIGSMIAIFLLALMYEGLKYYREYLFWKTYNLLEYRPVTGPQR 146
B_mor_LOC692872_[Ctr1A]  NVTEVGFVGSFFAIFIIALLYEGLKYYRKHLWKTYAGLQYCAVAPPDK 139
hCtr1                    VINTAGEMAGAFVAVFLLAMFYEGLKIARESLLRKSQVSTRYNSMPVPGP 111
                               . . . : : . . . : : * * * * * * : * : * : : : * . . : .
                               .

A_mel_LOC551217_[Ctr1A]    KNVVA-----EDNRVHVMGVEV 152
N_vit_LOC100122867_[Ctr1A] KNVVN-----DDNRVHVMGVEV 152
T_cas_LOC660576_[Ctr1A]   KGVVS-----EDNQIVHVMGVEV 125
A_aeg_AAEL013309_[Ctr1A] SPGN-----GNVANNGLAANGSGD-----EASRVHVMGVEV 164
A_gam_AGAP002109_[Ctr1A] SNGNGVTVAGGTATDDRAGGAGVGDGLNGASGTGTSABEAGRIVHVMGVEV 185
P_hum_PHUM339810_[Ctr1A] KVVES-----SSDGNKIVHVMGVEV 150
A_pis_LOC100165693_[Ctr1A] KGPND-----PVSQVMGKV 126
D_mel_Ctr1A              NPEAPR-----IPSPAAAAPSVPQYVGEV 170
B_mor_LOC692872_[Ctr1A]  GVANIC-----AADEPPIVQPIPHM 159
hCtr1                    NGTIL-----ME 118

A_mel_LOC551217_[Ctr1A]    IHKQP-PTMLSWMHFTQTCLHIVQIVLSYFLMLIFMTYNVWLCAVVLGA 201
N_vit_LOC100122867_[Ctr1A] IHKQP-PTMLSWMHAFQTLHLIIQIILSYFLMLIFMTYNSWLCAGVVLGA 201
T_cas_LOC660576_[Ctr1A]   IHKQP-PTMLSGMHFYQTLHLMIQMVLSYFLMLIFMTYNVWLCLAVVIGA 174
A_aeg_AAEL013309_[Ctr1A] IHKQRP-PTMLSTMHLFQTLHLILQVTLSEFLMLIFMTYNTWLCIAVVLGA 214
A_gam_AGAP002109_[Ctr1A] IHKQP-PTMLSLMHLFQTLHLILQVTLSEFLMLIFMTYNTWLCIAVVLGA 234
P_hum_PHUM339810_[Ctr1A] IHKQP-PSMNLMHGQYQTLQAVQMVLSYFLMLIFMTYNVWLCTAVVLGA 199
A_pis_LOC100165693_[Ctr1A] LLKQPI-PTMFLTHLLQTLHLIVQISISYLLMLIFMTYNVWLCLAVLFGA 176
D_mel_Ctr1A              VHKQP-PSMLSINHLQTLHLVQVTLSEFLMLIFMTYNVWLCLMVVLGA 219
B_mor_LOC692872_[Ctr1A]  LERNV-PTMSTAHAWQTILHGVQVLVSYMSLVFMTYNTWLCIAVVLGS 208
hCtr1                    THKTVGQQLSFLPHLLQTLHLIIQVVISYFLMLIFMTYNTWLCIAVVAAGA 168
                               : * . * * * * : : : : : : * * * * * * : * * * * * :
                               .

A_mel_LOC551217_[Ctr1A]    AIGYFLFGWKKSVIVDVTEHCH 223
N_vit_LOC100122867_[Ctr1A] AIGYFLFGWKKSVIVDVTEHCH 223
T_cas_LOC660576_[Ctr1A]   VGYFLFGWKKSVIVDVTEHCH 196
A_aeg_AAEL013309_[Ctr1A] ALGYFLFGWKKSVIVDVTEHCH 236
A_gam_AGAP002109_[Ctr1A] ALGYFLFGWKKSVIVDV----- 251
P_hum_PHUM339810_[Ctr1A] TIGYFLFGWKKSVVVDVTEHCH 221
A_pis_LOC100165693_[Ctr1A] TLGYFLFGWKKSVVVDVTEHCH 198
D_mel_Ctr1A              AVGYFLFCWKKSVIVDVTEHCH 241
B_mor_LOC692872_[Ctr1A]  ATGYFLFGWRRESVVVDFTEHCH 230
hCtr1                    GTGYFLFSWKKAVVVDITEHCH 190
                               * * * * * * : : : : * *
                               .
```


Figure S2

E Alignment of insect Ctr1B genes

```
A_aeg_AAEL013263_[Ctr1B] MDHN--HGGPDDMELCP--MKMSFHGGTCEVILFPSWATTKTGQFVGAW 46
C_pip_CPIJ016468_[Ctr1B] MDHNNHNGGPDDEMELCP--MQMSFHGGTCEIILFPSWATTEVGQFIGAW 48
A_gam_AGAP000100_[Ctr1B] MDHN--HGGPDDMELCP--MQMSFHAGSCEVILFPSWATTEVGAFVGAV 46
D_mel_Ctr1B MDHG--SDDSTSTAKSCP--MIMVFHAGHCERILWRGWVASTVTEFVLSA 46
A_mel_LOC725845_[Ctr1B] MHDDDELTKSPNSSTMSAIFYILFMSFHIENEVILFDEWHHPVDMQQLGWSM 50
N_vit_LOC100120065_[Ctr1B] -----MSFHWGFGETILFEGWKTTDVGGIVGSM 28
                                *  * *  *  *  * * :  *  .  .  :  :
                                *  * *  *  *  * * :  *  .  .  :  :

A_aeg_AAEL013263_[Ctr1B] IGFFLMALLYEGLKFYREILAQKEAEKHCSPGTKR----- 81
C_pip_CPIJ016468_[Ctr1B] IGFFLMAVLYEGLKFYREVLAQRERKPCSEPASEKCSI----- 86
A_gam_AGAP000100_[Ctr1B] IGFFLLAFAYEGLKYGRELLHFSDASKRGGEVNDKRTLFIN----- 86
D_mel_Ctr1B LAIFLVSFLYEALKFLRQQLARREARRASEQLAAEQRRKNEAPAAGGCCS 96
A_mel_LOC725845_[Ctr1B] VGVILIASIYEGIKNYRFDHLYINTRLWKNKEINNR----- 86
N_vit_LOC100120065_[Ctr1B] VGVILLGMIYEALKNYRREYLNVSNAVHNPKEALSRE----- 63
:..:*. **.:* *: *

A_aeg_AAEL013263_[Ctr1B] -----SMRHFMTDKLHILQSLHLIQVSVSYILMLIVMLFNLWLC 121
C_pip_CPIJ016468_[Ctr1B] -----SLIHHLTNKLHIVQSLHLLQVSVSYVLMLIIMLFNLWLC 126
A_gam_AGAP000100_[Ctr1B] -----HLRQALLNRVHIIQTLHLLQVSVSYLLMLIVMTYNCWLF 126
D_mel_Ctr1B EAPLAEPREQTYWQRLFASSHIVQSLNLLQIVISYLLMLIFMTFNYWLC 146
A_mel_LOC725845_[Ctr1B] -----GTLF SKIHFLQTIHVVQLVIGYCLMLIFMTYNIWLC 124
N_vit_LOC100120065_[Ctr1B] -----NEAMFSLIHVVQTLLQGIQIIVGYFLMFIFMTYNTYLC 101
: * . * : : : : : * : * : * : * : * : * : * : * : * : * : *

A_aeg_AAEL013263_[Ctr1B] LAIVSGAAGVGYFFGWIRRSKMDPNECCN 150
C_pip_CPIJ016468_[Ctr1B] LAIVTGAALGYIFGWIRQSTIDANECCN 155
A_gam_AGAP000100_[Ctr1B] LAVVC--AADYYVFGWVRNSSVDPTENCN 153
D_mel_Ctr1B LAVILGLGLGYFFFGWNKKN-PDESECCP 174
A_mel_LOC725845_[Ctr1B] IAVAFGTALGYWLF SW-DKSNNGSDDDCCL 152
N_vit_LOC100120065_[Ctr1B] IAVVAGSMLGYLFAW-KNSKCDISECCS 129
: * : . * : * * . . * : *
```

Figure S2

F Alignment of drosophilid Ctr1C genes

```

D_sec_GM12117_[CtrlC]  -----MDHHG--VDVSEGH-----VHHHSHGSPAPAPPSSSGHEGHH-----SP 37
D_sim_GD16719_[CtrlC] -----MDHHG--VDVSEGH-----VHHHSHGSPAPAPPSSSGHEGHH-----SP 37
D_mel_CtrlC           -----MDHHG--VDASEGH-----VHHHSHGSPFPVPPSSSGHEGHH-----SP 37
D_ere_GG11899_[CtrlC] -----MNHHG--VDASEGH-----VHHGHAHVPEPAPPPSAHEGHH-----SP 37
D_yak_GE23348_[CtrlC] -----MNHHG--VDASEGH-----VHHGSHGSAEPAPPTSVHEGHH-----SH 37
D_ana_GF23301_[CtrlC] MVNRRGATYHHGHAVTTSEVHSIANKLGHGHNSHNTMDHDMHSDSNHHHHHPMPPEPDSMSH 60
D_per_GL13975_[CtrlC] -----M-----MSLRHDHYGGIEYFQAEALPHPQ----- 24
D_pse_GA13809_[CtrlC] -----M-----MSLRHDHYGGIEYFQAEALPHPQ----- 24
D_moj_GI10446_[CtrlC] -----MDLRYDRVPPPTGFTRESRHDHSHHEHHEAASS--GQAERQT----- 40
D_vir_GJ10633_[CtrlC] -----MDLRYNVGRVQTAFTRERHSHHQQHNHHQGPSGSGSAEAGH----- 43
D_gri_GH14352_[CtrlC] -----MDLGYDNGQLYALSREPRHHPDHHHHDEHHEPGSTAGSEDDGS----- 43
D_wil_GK13100_[CtrlC] -----MDIGHEPHTVQPEHHQDHEHQHHHHHHHDGHAESPDASEIS----- 43
                                *      :

D_sec_GM12117_[CtrlC]  EMTHHGSHGEHTKKGHHHEGGG-HDMSMAMFFHTGDAETILFKFWRTESAMALTLSCLLIF 96
D_sim_GD16719_[CtrlC]  EMNHHGNHGEHTKKGHHHEGGA-HDMSMAMFFHTGDAETILFKFWRTESAMALTLSCLLIF 96
D_mel_CtrlC           EMNHHGNHGEHTKKGHHHEGGA-HDMSMAMFFHTGDSSETILFKFWRTESAMALTLSCLLIF 96
D_ere_GG11899_[CtrlC]  EMAHHGHHGEHTKKGHHHDGEG-HHMTMAMFFHTGDAETILFKFWRTESAMALTLSCLLIF 96
D_yak_GE23348_[CtrlC]  DMSHPGSHGELTKKGHHHEGGG-HDMSMAMFFHTGDAETILFKFWRTESAMALTLSCLLIF 96
D_ana_GF23301_[CtrlC]  ENSAGGHHSHHGHDHGTGDGGGHHDMMSMAMFFHTGYTETILVKFWRTESTLAIVLSCLAIF 120
D_per_GL13975_[CtrlC]  -----HG PADKMADDHVGRGHDMPP--MVFHGGYNETILFKFWQCDTRLALAFSCLSIF 75
D_pse_GA13809_[CtrlC]  -----HG PADKMADDHVGRGHDMPP--MVFHGGYNETILFKFWQCDTRLALAFSCLSIF 75
D_moj_GI10446_[CtrlC]  ENP-----QPEHSCHGS--AGHGGG--MVFHVGNETILFGFWTTSTTTSLVLSCLIVF 90
D_vir_GJ10633_[CtrlC]  AET-----VETRNAQCGHGGHGGG--MIFHCSRETILFKFWTTDSTTSIVLSCLVVF 95
D_gri_GH14352_[CtrlC]  PVT-----RNTHAEPRCGHGGHGGG--MIFHFGCTETILFEFWQTKSTDNLLLSCLIVF 95
D_wil_GK13100_[CtrlC]  FKTDHESHYKEHHDEMSGHEHGHMMS--MSFHEGVDETILFKFWSQTTLVLVLSCVIIF 101
                                * . * * * . * * * * . * * * * *
                                : : : : : * : * : *

D_sec_GM12117_[CtrlC]  VVAVLYEALKFFREWLF SWDRRLAGGRDQYNRPRRYREANYNYN-----QPTY 145
D_sim_GD16719_[CtrlC]  VVAVLYEALKFFREWLF SWDRKRLAGGRDQYNRPRRYREANYNYN-----QPTY 145
D_mel_CtrlC           MVAVLYEALKFFREWLF SWDRKRLAGGRDQYNRPRRYREANYNYN-----QPTY 145
D_ere_GG11899_[CtrlC]  VFAVLYEALKFFREWLF AWRDRKRLAGGRDQNNPPRRYREANYNYN-----QPTY 145
D_yak_GE23348_[CtrlC]  VFAVLYEALKFFREWLF AWRDRKRLAGGRDQYNPPRRYREANYNYN-----QPTY 145
D_ana_GF23301_[CtrlC]  MVAVFYEALKFFREWLYAKQNKRLAAGKEMKKSSGR-----VSYN-----QPTR 164
D_per_GL13975_[CtrlC]  ILAILEALKFFRDWLFRRKRRRIQGGYDNYSPSRNRPYNYDYRQPHQPQRHLQPHL 135
D_pse_GA13809_[CtrlC]  ILAILEALKFFRDWLFRRKRRRIQGGYDNYSPSRNRPYNYDYRQPHQPQRHLQPHL 135
D_moj_GI10446_[CtrlC]  IIAVGYEALKCYREWLLKCKYKRRQEGGSD----- 119
D_vir_GJ10633_[CtrlC]  IMAILEALKCYREWLLKCNKRRLEGGEN----- 124
D_gri_GH14352_[CtrlC]  IMAVFYEALKCYREWLLKCKEQRLDGGANPTRHF----- 129
D_wil_GK13100_[CtrlC]  LVAVMYEGLKFYREWLFKKCKRRSEGGNERYQHYENQQYPPQYPQPT-----AQTF 152
                                : * : ** : * : * : : * : * : *

D_sec_GM12117_[CtrlC]  PPRTNQQ-----SGTQIYAYRP--RSPSMP--PLQP----- 173
D_sim_GD16719_[CtrlC]  PPRTNQQ-----SGTQIYAYRP--RSPSMP--PLQP----- 173
D_mel_CtrlC           PPRTNQQ-----SGTQIYAYRP--RSPSMP--PLQP----- 173
D_ere_GG11899_[CtrlC]  PPRTNPQ-----SGTQIYAYRP--RSPMP--PLQP----- 173
D_yak_GE23348_[CtrlC]  PPRINPQ-----SGTQIYAYRP--RAPSMPPLQQPLQP----- 177
D_ana_GF23301_[CtrlC]  LPPTMQQ-----GSSQIYVNRP--RSPSMP--PLRSG----- 192
D_per_GL13975_[CtrlC]  QPRLQPQPQLQPQPQLTGRIQTYVYRPPQVRRPAQTQS PAPTAAPTAPTSITYFSDGES 195
D_pse_GA13809_[CtrlC]  QPRLQPQPQLQPQPQLTGRIQTYVYRPPQVRRPVQAQSPAPTAAAP---TSITYFSDGES 191
D_moj_GI10446_[CtrlC]  --RGTT-----ATQLAPAP-----TLIDA-----YSSP----- 141
D_vir_GJ10633_[CtrlC]  --RPSI-----LTQLSSIPS-----TPISE-----AALS----- 147
D_gri_GH14352_[CtrlC]  --RSVP-----IPQRIDAPP-----PSAQQ-----ISVP----- 152
D_wil_GK13100_[CtrlC]  VFRPRT-----ATSPRPSKI-----APRQS-----IRTTN----- 178

```


Figure S2

G Alignment of drosophilid Ctr1C genes (continued)

```

D_sec_GM12117_[CtrlC] -----
D_sim_GD16719_[CtrlC] -----
D_mel_CtrlC -----
D_ere_GG11899_[CtrlC] -----
D_yak_GE23348_[CtrlC] -----
D_ana_GF23301_[CtrlC] -----
D_per_GL13975_[CtrlC] ISTLGDLP TSSSSDQAVPR SASNRSAT TDAQAIQTSDFQAATASDDKSPKTS LISQAWKK 255
D_pse_GA13809_[CtrlC] ISTLGDLP TSSSSDQAVPR SASNRSAT ADAQAIQTSDFQAATASDDKSPKTS LISQAWKK 251
D_moj_GI10446_[CtrlC] -----
D_vir_GJ10633_[CtrlC] -----
D_gri_GH14352_[CtrlC] -----
D_wil_GK13100_[CtrlC] -----

```

```

D_sec_GM12117_[CtrlC] -----GRSSPQAQSS LILTQH THHH-----VQENTPPAG 202
D_sim_GD16719_[CtrlC] -----GRSSPQAQSS LILTQH THHH-----VQENTPPAG 202
D_mel_CtrlC -----GRSSPQAQSS LILTQH THHH-----VQENTPPAG 202
D_ere_GG11899_[CtrlC] -----GHSSPQAQSS LILTPH THHH-----VQESTPPAG 202
D_yak_GE23348_[CtrlC] -----PGSPQPHSS LILIPH THQH-----IQENTPPAG 206
D_ana_GF23301_[CtrlC] -----TTAANSISN PHAGHNRVHNHPGFGQG-----RGRRLPEAIPPA- 231
D_per_GL13975_[CtrlC] LRLDASSASRSGGQGTSTSAAQGVSTANAH THIRRP GPPGPPGPPGSRLLAAVESQDTG 315
D_pse_GA13809_[CtrlC] LGLDASRASRSGGQGTSTSAAQGVSTANAH THIRRP GPPGPPGPPGSRLLAAVESQDTG 308
D_moj_GI10446_[CtrlC] -----LSPVVL SGGV GAG-----ADQSQNQR P 164
D_vir_GJ10633_[CtrlC] -----MAEQFP PPLPVAAP-----TAP-ENSR- 168
D_gri_GH14352_[CtrlC] -----LTIAAESV LQPPMA-----VPIGELA- 174
D_wil_GK13100_[CtrlC] -----PTHVDIPPI FHNASAPEPS-----PPDGTPKRK 206

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D_sec_GM12117_[CtrlC] KTTKLVKYCSGMHILQ TLLHVLQV LISFL LMLVFMTFN VWLCVAVLLGAGVGY IFCAFR 262
D_sim_GD16719_[CtrlC] KTTKLVKYCSGMHILQ TFLHVLQV LISFL LMLVFMTFN VWLCVAVLLGAGVGY IFCAFR 262
D_mel_CtrlC RTTKLVKYCSGMHILQ TFLHVLQV LISFL LMLVFMTFN VWLCVAVLLGAGVGY IFCAFR 262
D_ere_GG11899_[CtrlC] RTSKLVKYCSGMHILQ TFLHVLQV LISFL LMLVFMTFN VWLCVAVLLGAGVGY VFCAFR 262
D_yak_GE23348_[CtrlC] RTSKLVKYCSGMHILQ TFLHVLQV LISFL LMLVFMTFN VWLCVAVLLGAGVGY IFCAFR 266
D_ana_GF23301_[CtrlC] QVPCHKVWCSRMLLQ TFLHVIQV LISFL LMLVFMTFN VWLCVAVLLGAGVGY MFCAFS 291
D_per_GL13975_[CtrlC] ESFTCDFYLSPLHIAQT FLHMLQV LISFL LMLVFMSFN VWLCVAVLLGAGMGY FFFFPLC 375
D_pse_GA13809_[CtrlC] ESFTCDFYLSPLHIAQT FLHMLQV LISFL LMLVFMSFN VWLCVAVLLGAGMGY FFFFPLS 368
D_moj_GI10446_[CtrlC] PLTTRVPWLAPIHWYQT LLHMLQV TISFL LMLIFMTFN VWLCIAVVMGAGVGY IFFARS 224
D_vir_GJ10633_[CtrlC] -AGPAAPWLSPMHWYQT LLHMIQV TISFL LMLIFMTFN VWLCIAVVLGAGVGY IFFARS 227
D_gri_GH14352_[CtrlC] -LSQRYPWLDLRHWFQT LLHMLQV TISFMMMLIFMTFN VVLYCIAVVMGAGVGY IFFARR 233
D_wil_GK13100_[CtrlC] QCSKFKAWFGKFLHQT FLHMLQV FVSL LMLVFMTYFN VWLCMAVVLGAGGY IFFAYS 266

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D_sec_GM12117_[CtrlC] TNVQEH CN 270
D_sim_GD16719_[CtrlC] TNVQEH CN 270
D_mel_CtrlC TNVQEH CN 270
D_ere_GG11899_[CtrlC] TNVQEH CN 270
D_yak_GE23348_[CtrlC] TNVQEH CN 274
D_ana_GF23301_[CtrlC] TRIHEHCN 299
D_per_GL13975_[CtrlC] TSVQEH CN 383
D_pse_GA13809_[CtrlC] TSVQEH CN 376
D_moj_GI10446_[CtrlC] ENVSDHCN 232
D_vir_GJ10633_[CtrlC] ENVSDHCN 235
D_gri_GH14352_[CtrlC] ENISDHCN 241
D_wil_GK13100_[CtrlC] DKFYDHCN 274

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