## Title: Recovery of Apoplastic Ca<sup>2+</sup> Released by Heat Shock Accompanied by Pectin Methylesterase Activity Is Required for Thermotolerance in Soybean Seedlings

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**Supplementary Table S1.** Thermotolerance is lost in the presence of EGTA during recovery from HS and is restored by adding  $Ca^{2+}$ ,  $Sr^{2+}$  or  $Ba^{2+}$ . Thermotolerance is lost in the presence of EGTA during the recovery from HS and is restored by adding  $Ca^{2+}$ ,  $Sr^{2+}$  or  $Ba^{2+}$  in soybean seedlings. Two-d-old soybean seedlings were treated as indicated by treatments 1 to 12 shown in Fig. 1A. After treatment, seedlings were replanted in moist paper towels and grown at 28°C in a dark growth chamber for an additional 72 h; the length of seedlings was measured at the indicated times. The data represent means  $\pm$  SD from 3 independent replicates, and 30 seedlings were investigated for each replicate. \* Indicates the treatment is lethal.

Supplementary Data	Supp	lementary	Data
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	Length (cm)			% of Seedlings after 72 h at Following Range (cm)		
Treatment						
	24 h	48 h	72 h	< 5	5 to 7	>7
<b>1.</b> 28C	$4.0 \pm 0.3$	$8.6\pm0.5$	$14.9\pm0.5$	0	0	100
<b>2.</b> 28C+EGTA	$3.8\pm0.4$	$8.3\pm0.5$	$12.7\pm0.7$	0	0	100
<b>3.</b> 40HS	$3.8\pm0.3$	$7.0 \pm 0.3$	$13.6\pm0.7$	0	0	100
<b>4.</b> 40HS $\rightarrow$ 28C+EGTA	$3.3\pm0.4$	$6.0\pm0.3$	$10.8\pm0.7$	0	68	32
<b>5.</b> 40HS $\rightarrow$ 28C $\rightarrow$ 45HS	$3.2\pm0.4$	$4.5\pm0.4$	$7.5\pm0.4$	0	92	8
6. 40HS $\rightarrow$ 28C+EGTA $\rightarrow$ 45HS *	$2.5\pm0.3$	$2.6\pm0.3$	$2.6\pm0.3$	100	0	0
7. 40HS $\rightarrow$ 28C+EGTA+Ca <sup>2+</sup> $\rightarrow$ 45HS	$2.9\pm0.2$	$4.3\pm0.3$	$6.9\pm0.5$	0	100	0
8. 40HS $\rightarrow$ 28C+EGTA+Sr <sup>2+</sup> $\rightarrow$ 45HS	$2.7\pm0.2$	$4.2\pm0.5$	$6.3\pm0.3$	0	100	0
<b>9.</b> 40HS $\rightarrow$ 28C+EGTA+Ba <sup>2+</sup> $\rightarrow$ 45HS	$2.7\pm0.3$	$4.2\pm0.2$	$6.1\pm0.2$	0	100	0
<b>10.</b> 40HS $\rightarrow$ 28C+EGTA+Mg <sup>2+</sup> $\rightarrow$ 45HS	$2.3\pm0.3$	$3.0\pm0.4$	$3.7\pm0.5$	83	17	0
<b>11.</b> 40HS $\rightarrow$ 28C+EGTA+K <sup>+</sup> $\rightarrow$ 45HS *	$1.5\pm0.3$	$2.2\pm0.4$	$2.3\pm0.3$	100	0	0
<b>12.</b> 45HS *	$1.5 \pm 0.4$	$2.3 \pm 0.3$	$2.4\pm0.3$	100	0	0