

## Supporting Information Available

Table S1. Backbone atoms in TM 5 touching water in the channel<sup>a</sup>

Residue	Atom # <sup>b</sup>	Type
A213	1215	N
	1216	CA
	1218	O
G215	1228	N
	1229	CA
	1230	C
	1231	O
V216	1232	N
	1233	CA

<sup>a</sup>Analyzed with CASTp. <sup>b</sup>Atom number in the VChT homology model.

Table S2. Dihedral angles  $\pm$  RMS deviation in wild-type peptide

Residue <sup>a</sup>	Dihedral angle	Value °	RMS deviation °
V216	Phi ( $\varphi$ )	-65.555291	6.936921
	Psi ( $\psi$ )	-43.138613	5.401761
<b>L218</b>	Phi ( $\varphi$ )	-63.021921	6.339639
	Psi ( $\psi$ )	-40.494594	6.386321
<b>F220</b>	Phi ( $\varphi$ )	-63.517805	6.506374
	Psi ( $\psi$ )	-43.892326	6.161458
<b>S222</b>	Phi ( $\varphi$ )	-63.536205	6.353860
	Psi ( $\psi$ )	-44.633001	6.054075
<b>G224</b>	Phi ( $\varphi$ )	-64.103921	10.277491
	Psi ( $\psi$ )	-33.447507	10.277491
S225	Phi ( $\varphi$ )	-68.750466	9.486298
	Psi ( $\psi$ )	-36.103063	9.953188
<b>L226</b>	Phi ( $\varphi$ )	-71.203591	11.781274
	Psi ( $\psi$ )	-37.703837	10.356511
V227	Phi ( $\varphi$ )	-86.242893	11.997084
	Psi ( $\psi$ )	-15.758688	14.054386
<b>A228</b>	Phi ( $\varphi$ )	-63.513318	8.086073
	Psi ( $\psi$ )	-44.367642	6.578547
<b>P229</b>	Phi ( $\varphi$ )	-58.933661	9.769089

	Psi ( $\psi$ )	-44.742296	8.307269
<b>P230</b>	Phi ( $\varphi$ )	-65.272793	12.508464
	Psi ( $\psi$ )	-39.525251	10.306190
<b>F231</b>	Phi ( $\varphi$ )	-67.010451	8.410105
	Psi ( $\psi$ )	-39.428020	7.912051
<b>G232</b>	Phi ( $\varphi$ )	-65.293337	10.982078
	Psi ( $\psi$ )	-34.308075	10.480118

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<sup>a</sup>Boldface residues are invariant in nature.

Table S3. Dihedral angles  $\pm$  RMS deviation in control peptides

Dihedral angle	P229A-P230A			P229L-P230L		
	Residue <sup>a</sup>	Value <sup>o</sup>	RMS deviation <sup>o</sup>	Residue <sup>a</sup>	Value <sup>o</sup>	RMS deviation <sup>o</sup>
Phi ( $\phi$ )	V216	-66.151705	7.143601	V216	-66.598757	7.366858
Psi ( $\psi$ )		-43.214935	5.571947		-41.675228	6.751400
Phi ( $\phi$ )	<b>L218</b>	-62.764346	6.310832	<b>L218</b>	-62.894785	6.269384
Psi ( $\psi$ )		-41.264346	6.241227		-41.053425	6.205606
Phi ( $\phi$ )	<b>F220</b>	-63.510504	6.673013	<b>F220</b>	-63.325874	6.497053
Psi ( $\psi$ )		-44.207536	6.212745		-43.718384	6.220137
Phi ( $\phi$ )	<b>S222</b>	-63.548513	6.362209	<b>S222</b>	-63.440762	6.365096
Psi ( $\psi$ )		-45.227481	5.980474		-45.257702	6.048495
Phi ( $\phi$ )	<b>G224</b>	-64.908555	9.547635	<b>G224</b>	-65.156737	9.432021
Psi ( $\psi$ )		-33.063923	10.260615		-33.821134	9.887177
Phi ( $\phi$ )	S225	-65.700480	7.750358	S225	-65.829463	7.494770
Psi ( $\psi$ )		-39.778997	7.041728		-40.331762	6.913162
Phi ( $\phi$ )	<b>L226</b>	-65.657632	7.074075	<b>L226</b>	-65.025562	7.024684
Psi ( $\psi$ )		-42.692424	6.330534		-42.556793	6.325052
Phi ( $\phi$ )	V227	-64.712411	6.719386	V227	-64.215348	6.623397
Psi ( $\psi$ )		-42.800727	6.212694		-42.437325	6.028240

Phi ( $\varphi$ )	<b>A228</b>	-63.208339	6.478427	<b>A228</b>	-62.932937	6.400929
Psi ( $\psi$ )		-41.291354	6.517124		-41.091253	6.662350
Phi ( $\varphi$ )	A229	-64.687637	6.852738	L229	-64.296512	6.846522
Psi ( $\psi$ )		-42.198087	6.635754		-43.143305	6.506577
Phi ( $\varphi$ )	A230	-64.996407	6.993623	L230	-64.400831	7.173638
Psi ( $\psi$ )		-44.715800	6.514797		-45.783443	6.329465
Phi ( $\varphi$ )	<b>F231</b>	-66.654670	8.392653	<b>F231</b>	-66.018624	7.928432
Psi ( $\psi$ )		-38.862924	8.426826		-39.028099	8.062677
Phi ( $\varphi$ )	<b>G232</b>	-63.136109	11.037018	<b>G232</b>	-62.687294	10.852893
Psi ( $\psi$ )		-39.198949	10.594343		-39.487706	10.061940

<sup>a</sup>Boldface residues are invariant in nature.

**Figure S1:** Kink ( $\kappa$ ) *versus* wobble ( $\omega$ ) angles at residue 227 in control peptide. See Figure 5 for the definitions of kink and wobble. MD trajectories from 3.6 ns to 7.8 ns for the control peptide (Table S3) that substitutes alanine residues for P229 and P230 were saved every 200 fs. Every fifth structure was extracted, and kink ( $\kappa$ ) and wobble ( $\omega$ ) angles were calculated for each structure using the Simulaid program (36) with residue 227 as the kink. The histogram for kink and wobble coordinates (4200 dots) was plotted using the program KaleidaGraph. Kink is dramatically reduced ( $\sim 0^\circ$  to  $30^\circ$ ), which allows wobble much more latitude ( $\sim 30^\circ$  to  $210^\circ$ ) than for wild-type peptide (Figure 6).

