

Supporting Information

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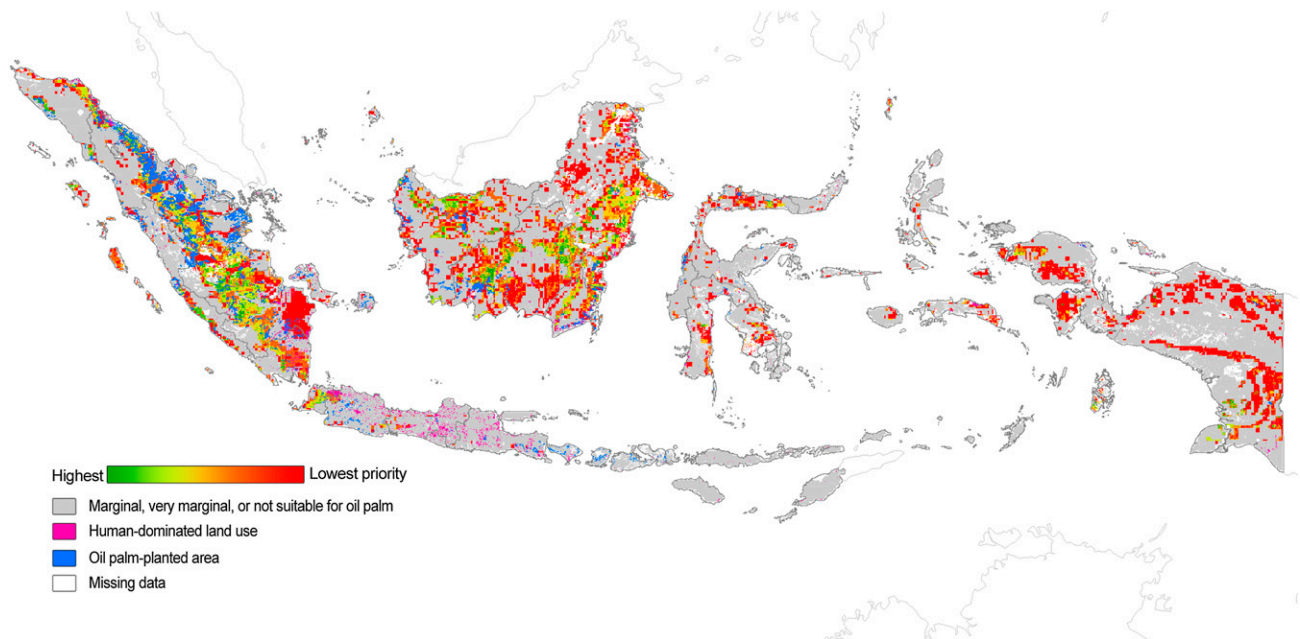


Fig. S1. Priority areas for oil-palm development in Indonesia under the hybrid approach. Implementing this development scenario avoided any impact on primary and secondary forests and biodiversity; and ameliorated the impacts of expansion on carbon stocks (limiting loss to 191.6 million tons) and annual food production capacity (loss of 1.9 million tons).