

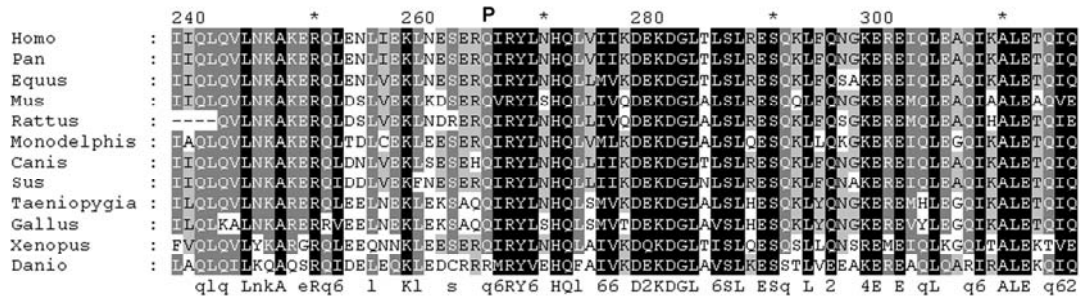
## Supplemental Data

### Mutations in Centrosomal Protein CEP152 in Primary Microcephaly Families Linked to MCPH4

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Figure S1. Multiple Sequence Alignment (MSA1) of *CEP152* Orthologs

Residues are shaded according to sequence conservation (only the region with the mutation is shown).



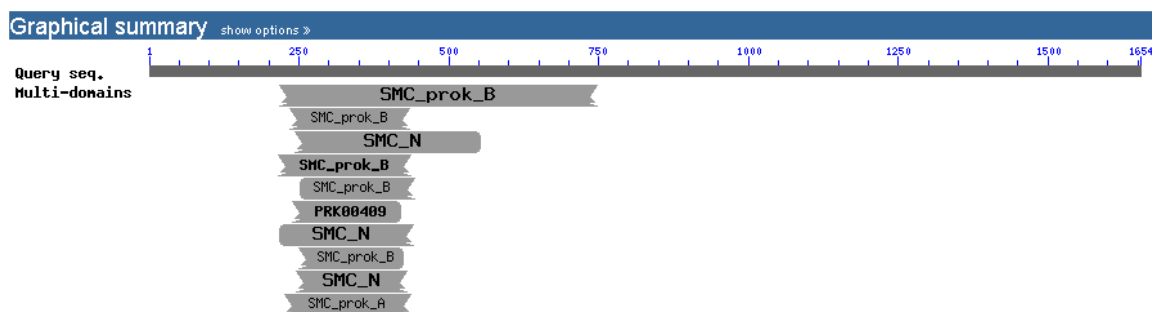
**Table S1. Effects of the Mutations Predicted by SIFT, PolyPhen, and Align-GVGD**

‘+’ and ‘-’ indicate the mutation is predicted to have deleterious or benign effect on protein function, respectively.

Mutation	Method			
	SIFT	PolyPhen	PANTHER	Align-GVGD*
Q265P	+	+	NA	MSA1, - MSA2, +

\*With the input alignment of MSA1, mutation p.Q265P is classified to C15 class, a mutation class which is less likely to affect protein function. With the input alignment of MSA2 (no *Danio rerio*), mutation Q265P is classified to C65 class, a class which is most likely to interfere with protein function.

**Figure S2. Conserved Domain Search Results for CEP152**

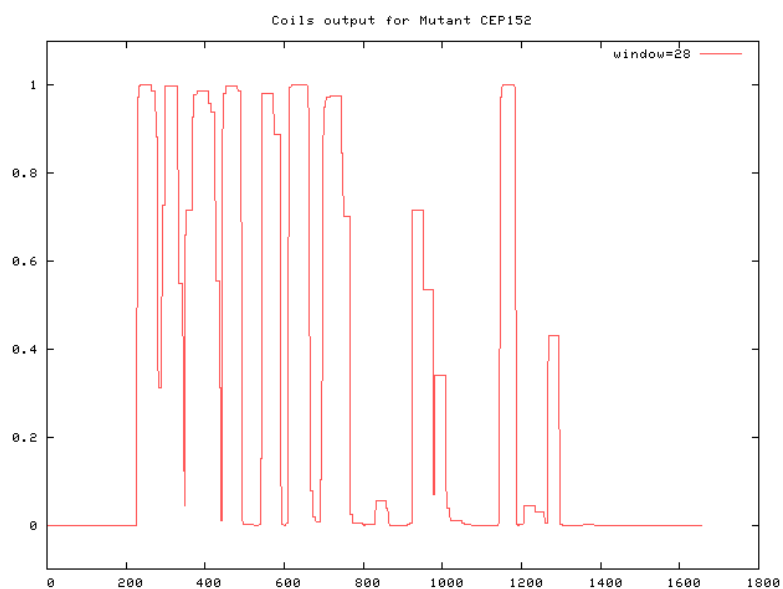
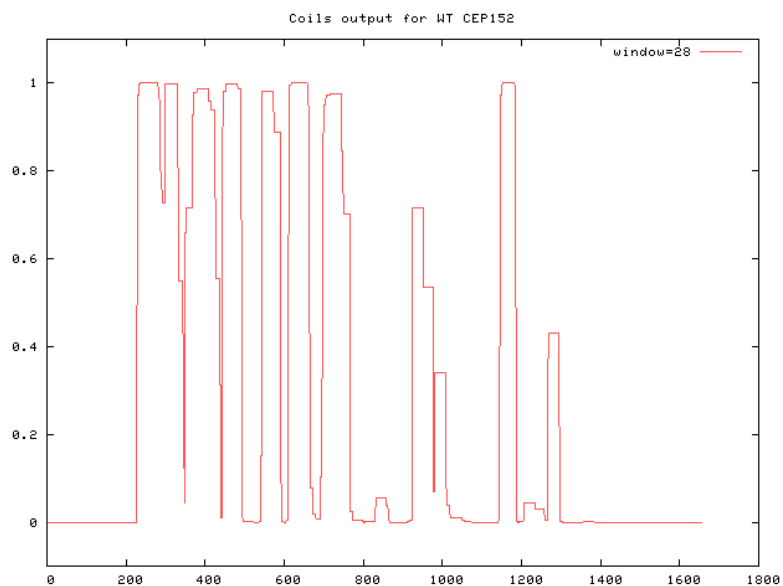


**Table S2. Detailed Conserved domain Search Results for CEP152**

Description	PssmId	E-value
TIGR02168, SMC_prok_B, chromosome segregation protein SMC, common bacterial type	<a href="#">131223</a>	3e-08
TIGR02168, SMC_prok_B, chromosome segregation protein SMC, common bacterial type	<a href="#">131223</a>	7e-07
pfam02463, SMC_N, RecF/RecN/SMC N terminal domain	<a href="#">111369</a>	1e-06
TIGR02168, SMC_prok_B, chromosome segregation protein SMC, common bacterial type	<a href="#">131223</a>	5e-06
TIGR02168, SMC_prok_B, chromosome segregation protein SMC, common bacterial type	<a href="#">131223</a>	7e-06
PRK00409, PRK00409, recombination and DNA strand exchange inhibitor protein; Reviewed	<a href="#">134259</a>	2e-05
pfam02463, SMC_N, RecF/RecN/SMC N terminal domain	<a href="#">111369</a>	2e-05
TIGR02168, SMC_prok_B, chromosome segregation protein SMC, common bacterial type	<a href="#">131223</a>	3e-05
pfam02463, SMC_N, RecF/RecN/SMC N terminal domain	<a href="#">111369</a>	4e-05
TIGR02169, SMC_prok_A, chromosome segregation protein SMC, primarily archaeal type	<a href="#">131224</a>	9e-05

**Figure S3. COILS Predictions for Wild Type (Upper Panel) and Mutant (Lower Panel) CEP152**

The y-axis represents the probability that the protein will form a coiled-coil at each position (x axis) based on sequence similarity with known coiled- coils. Comparison of the COILS predictions shows that position 265 is likely to fall within a coiled-coil, but for the mutant sequence, COILS predicts decreased support for a coiled-coil in the 35-residue window beginning at the position of the missense mutation (Table S3).



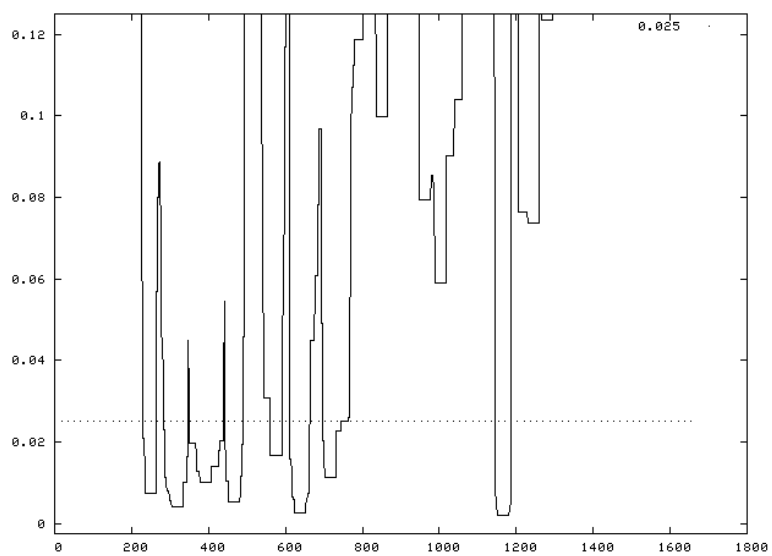
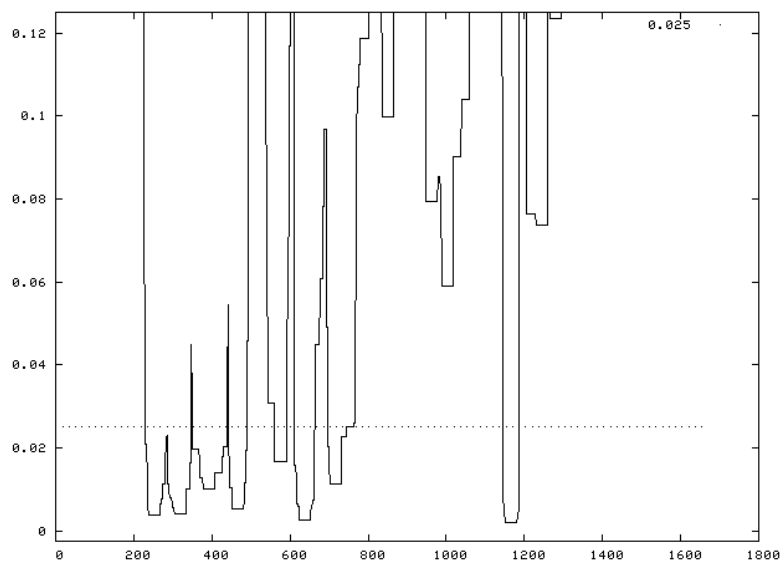
**Table S3. Comparison of COILS Predictions for Wild Type and Mutant CEP152**

Shaded rows indicate residues for which COILS predicts decreased support for a coil-coil in the mutant sequence.

Position	Wild type			Mutant		
	AA	Register	P	AA	Register	P
263	E	e	1.000	E	e	1.000
264	R	f	1.000	R	f	1.000
265	<b>Q</b>	g	1.000	<b>P</b>	g	0.987
266	I	a	1.000	I	a	0.987
267	R	b	1.000	R	b	0.987
268	Y	c	1.000	Y	c	0.987
269	L	d	1.000	L	d	0.987
270	N	e	1.000	N	e	0.987
271	H	f	1.000	H	f	0.987
272	Q	g	1.000	Q	g	0.987
273	L	a	1.000	L	a	0.987
274	V	b	1.000	V	b	0.941
275	I	c	1.000	I	c	0.936
276	I	d	1.000	I	d	0.936
277	K	e	1.000	K	e	0.882
278	D	f	1.000	D	f	0.882
279	E	g	1.000	E	g	0.882
280	K	a	0.997	K	a	0.488
281	D	b	0.995	D	b	0.387
282	G	c	0.988	G	c	0.312
283	L	d	0.988	L	d	0.312
284	T	e	0.988	T	e	0.312
285	L	f	0.940	L	f	0.312
286	S	g	0.808	S	g	0.312
287	L	a	0.808	L	a	0.312
288	R	b	0.788	R	b	0.312
289	E	c	0.788	E	c	0.312
290	S	d	0.788	S	d	0.312
291	Q	e	0.726	Q	e	0.726
292	K	f	0.726	K	f	0.726

**Figure S4. Paircoil2 Predictions for Wild Type (Upper Panel) and Mutant (Lower Panel) *CEP152***

The y axis represents the p-score, with smaller p-scores signifying support for a coiled-coil conformation at each position (x axis). Paircoil2 predictions are highly consistent between the wild type and mutant sequences. Comparison of the results shows that positions 265-282 are predicted to be included in a coiled-coil in the wild type sequence, but are not included in the predictions for the mutant sequence using a default p-score cut-off of 0.025 (Table S4).



**Table S4. Comparison of Paircoil2 Predictions for Wild Type and Mutant *CEP152***

Wild type CEP152		Mutant CEP152	
p-value	Range	p-value	Range
0.0039	229-346	0.0074	229- <b>264</b>
-	-	0.0042	<b>283</b> -346
0.0196	350-367	0.0196	350-367
0.0102	368-429	0.0102	368-429
0.0204	430-439	0.0204	430-439
0.0052	443-490	0.0052	443-490
0.0168	560-590	0.0168	560-590
0.0027	610-663	0.0027	610-663
0.0113	698-763	0.0113	698-763
0.0019	1146-1185	0.0019	1146-1185

**Table S5. MARCOIL Predictions for Wild Type and Mutant *CEP152*, Using 9FAM Emission Matrix (Upper Panel), MTIDK Emission Matrix (Middle Panel), MTK Emission Matrix (Lower Panel)**

Wild type and mutant <i>CEP152</i>
<p>PREDICTED DOMAINS AT THRESHOLD 90% :</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. from 238 to 343 (length = 106) with max = 100.0%</li> <li>2. from 371 to 423 (length = 53) with max = 100.0%</li> <li>3. from 446 to 482 (length = 37) with max = 100.0%</li> <li>4. from 547 to 582 (length = 36) with max = 99.3%</li> <li>5. from 624 to 762 (length = 139) with max = 100.0%</li> <li>6. from 839 to 856 (length = 18) with max = 91.4%</li> <li>7. from 927 to 939 (length = 13) with max = 95.6%</li> <li>8. from 1152 to 1179 (length = 28) with max = 100.0%</li> </ol> <p>PREDICTED DOMAINS AT THRESHOLD 99% :</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. from 246 to 340 (length = 95) with max = 100.0%</li> <li>2. from 376 to 413 (length = 38) with max = 100.0%</li> <li>3. from 452 to 479 (length = 28) with max = 100.0%</li> <li>4. from 566 to 573 (length = 8) with max = 99.3%</li> <li>5. from 627 to 662 (length = 36) with max = 100.0%</li> <li>6. from 701 to 759 (length = 59) with max = 100.0%</li> <li>7. from 1155 to 1177 (length = 23) with max = 100.0%</li> </ol>

Wild type and mutant <i>CEP152</i>
<p>PREDICTED DOMAINS AT THRESHOLD 90% :</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. from 239 to 343 (length = 105) with max = 100.0%</li> <li>2. from 371 to 423 (length = 53) with max = 100.0%</li> <li>3. from 446 to 481 (length = 36) with max = 100.0%</li> <li>4. from 564 to 579 (length = 16) with max = 93.2%</li> <li>5. from 624 to 660 (length = 37) with max = 100.0%</li> <li>6. from 703 to 762 (length = 60) with max = 100.0%</li> <li>7. from 927 to 939 (length = 13) with max = 94.2%</li> <li>8. from 972 to 974 (length = 3) with max = 90.5%</li> <li>9. from 1151 to 1179 (length = 29) with max = 100.0%</li> </ol> <p>PREDICTED DOMAINS AT THRESHOLD 99% :</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. from 247 to 340 (length = 94) with max = 100.0%</li> <li>2. from 377 to 413 (length = 37) with max = 100.0%</li> <li>3. from 453 to 479 (length = 27) with max = 100.0%</li> <li>4. from 627 to 654 (length = 28) with max = 100.0%</li> <li>5. from 713 to 758 (length = 46) with max = 100.0%</li> <li>6. from 1155 to 1177 (length = 23) with max = 100.0%</li> </ol>

Wild type	Mutant
<p>PREDICTED DOMAINS AT THRESHOLD 90% :</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. from 246 to 343 (length = 98) with max = 100.0%</li> <li>2. from 370 to 423 (length = 54) with max = 100.0%</li> <li>3. from 447 to 482 (length = 36) with max = 100.0%</li> <li>4. from 624 to 656 (length = 33) with max = 99.9%</li> <li>5. from 709 to 762 (length = 54) with max = 100.0%</li> <li>6. from 1152 to 1179 (length = 28) with max = 100.0%</li> </ol> <p>PREDICTED DOMAINS AT THRESHOLD 99% :</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. from <b>250</b> to <b>340</b> (length = 91) with max = 100.0%</li> </ol>	<p>PREDICTED DOMAINS AT THRESHOLD 90% :</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. from 246 to 343 (length = 98) with max = 100.0%</li> <li>2. from 370 to 423 (length = 54) with max = 100.0%</li> <li>3. from 447 to 482 (length = 36) with max = 100.0%</li> <li>4. from 624 to 656 (length = 33) with max = 99.9%</li> <li>5. from 709 to 762 (length = 54) with max = 100.0%</li> <li>6. from 1152 to 1179 (length = 28) with max = 100.0%</li> </ol> <p>PREDICTED DOMAINS AT THRESHOLD 99% :</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. from 250 to <b>263</b> (length = 14) with max = 99.8%</li> </ol>



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2. from 376 to 413 (length = 38) with max = 100.0%
3. from 454 to 479 (length = 26) with max = 100.0%
4. from 627 to 649 (length = 23) with max = 99.9%
5. from 717 to 757 (length = 41) with max = 100.0%
6. from 1161 to 1177 (length = 17) with max = 100.0%

2. from **271** to 340 (length = 70) with max = 100.0%
3. from 376 to 413 (length = 38) with max = 100.0%
4. from 454 to 479 (length = 26) with max = 100.0%
5. from 627 to 649 (length = 23) with max = 99.9%
6. from 717 to 757 (length = 41) with max = 100.0%
7. from 1161 to 1177 (length = 17) with max = 100.0%

**Figure S5. SOSUcoil Predictions for Wild Type (Upper Panel) and Mutant (Lower Panel) *CEP152***

**Wild type**

Predicted coil-coil regions:

7-44, 226-499, 520-1039, 1141-1186, 1218-1260, 1283-1310, 1343-1372

Predicted coiled-coil fragile points:

```

226-499          LGANENSAENMQIIQLQVLNKAKERQLENLIEKLNESERQIRYLNHQQLVVIKDEKDGLTSL
register         efgabcdefgabcdefabcdefgabcdefgabcdefgabcabcdefgabcdefgabcdefga
point types     -----D-----B-----
H-philic core(I) ---II-----IIIIII-----
H-phobic outF(O) -----00000000-----
    
```

**Legend**

Fragile point by Heptad breaks:           A:Stutter B:Stammer C:Skip(+) D:Skip(-)  
 Fragile point by Hydrophilic core:       I  
 Fragile point by Hydrophobic outfield:   O

**Mutant**

Predicted coil-coil regions:

7-44, 226-499, 520-1039, 1141-1186, 1218-1260, 1283-1310, 1343-1372

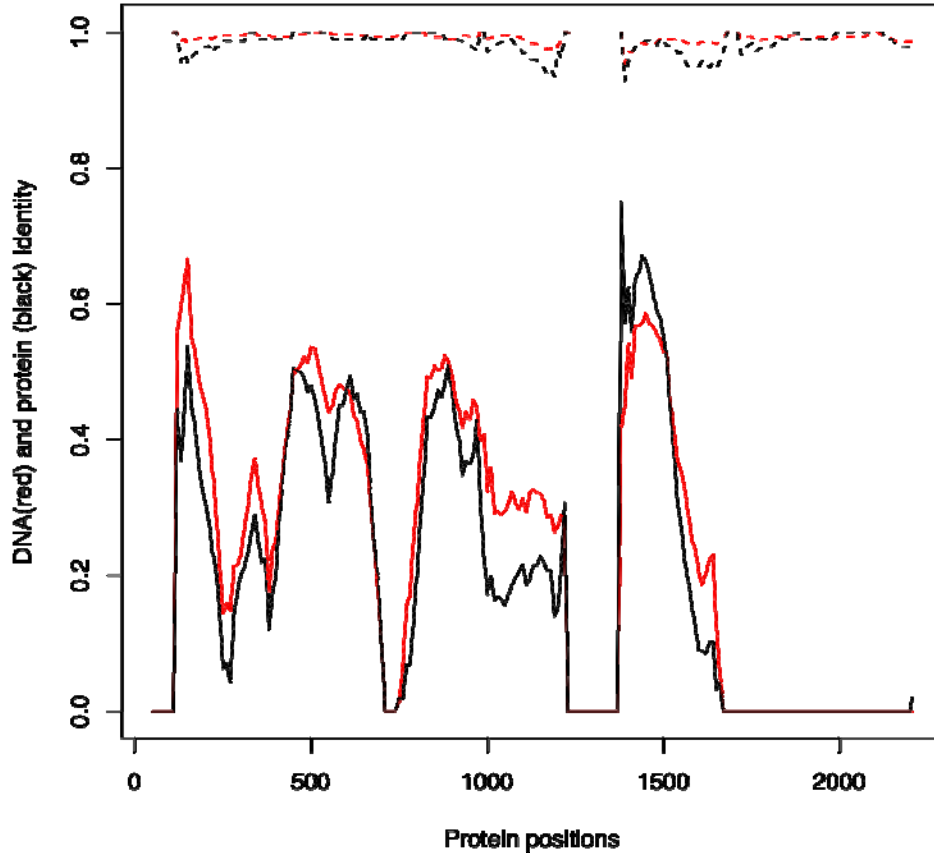
Predicted coiled-coil fragile points:

```

226-499          LGANENSAENMQIIQLQVLNKAKERQLENLIEKLNESERPITYLNHQQLVVIKDEKDGLTSL
register         efgabcdefgabcdefabcdefgabcdefgabcdefgabcabcdefgabcdefgabcdefga
point types     -----D-----B-----
H-philic core(I) ---II-----IIIIII-----
H-phobic outF(O) -----00000000-----
    
```

**Figure S6. Conservation of *CEP152* across Coding Region of Gene**

The plot was obtained for protein sequences using 100-amino-acid-long overlapping windows, sliding using a step of 10 amino acids. For DNA sequences, the window was 300 pb and the step was 30 pb. Nucleotide (in red) and protein (in black); vertebrates (solid lines) and primates (dashed lines).



## Figure S7. Sequences of CEP152 Orthologs Used for Evolutionary Selection Analysis

>HUMAN

MSLDFGSVALPVQNEDEEYDEEDYEREKELQQLLTDLPHDMLDDDLSSPELQYSDCSEDGTDGQPHHPEQL  
EMSWNEQMLPKSQSVNGYNEIQSLYAGEKCGNVWEENRDKTEDRHPVYHPPEEGGDEGGS-----  
-----GYSPPSKCEQTDLYHLPENFRPYTNGQKQEFNNQATNVIKFSDPQWNHF-Q-----  
GPSCQGLEPYNKVYKPYQSSAQNN-GSPAQEIIT-GSDTFEGLQQQFLG-  
ANENSAENMQIIQLQVLNKAKEKQLENLIEKLNESERQIRYLNHQLVVIKDEKDGLTSLRESQKLFQNGK  
EREIQLEAQIKALETQIQALKVNEEQMIKKSRTEMALESKQQLVLDLHHSESLQRAREQHESIVMGLTKK  
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GSVQEVAAQLQFQLQQAQKAHAMNSANMNKALQEELTELKDEISLYESAAKLGIIHPSDSEGELNIELTESYVD  
LGIKKVNWKKSKVTSIVQEEDPNEELSKDEFILKKAQVQRLLGNSMNRHLVSQLQNDLKDCHKKIEDLH  
QVKKDEKSEIEVETKTDTSSEKPKNLWPESSSTSD-VVRDDILLKNEIQVLQQQN-----  
QELKETEGKLRNTNQDLNQMQRMQVQDFDHDKQEAVDRCERTYQQHHEAMKTQIRESLLAKHAKLEKQQLFE  
AYERTHLQLRSELDKLNKEVTAVQECYLEVCREKDNLELTLRKTTEKEQQTQE-----

KIKEKLIQQLEKEQWQSKLDQTIKAMKKKTLDCGSQTDQVTTSDVISKKE-  
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VKAQKQKWEQHEVSVNKRISFAVSEAKEKWKSELENMRKNILPGKELEEKIHSLOKLELKNEEVPPVIR  
AELAKARSEWNKEKQEEIHRIQEQNEQDYRQFLDDHRNKINEVLAAAKEDFMKQKT-----

ELLLQKETELQTCLDQSRREWMTQEAKRQLEIYQYEEDILTVLGVLLSDTQKEHISDSEDKQLEIMSTC  
SSKWMVSVQYFEKLGCIQKAFQDTLPLLVENADPEWKKRNMAELSKDSASQGTG-  
QGDPGPAAGHHAQPLALQATEAEA-----

EENNKVVEELIEENNDMKNKLEELQTLCKTTPRSLGAGAIENACLPCSGGAEELRGQYIKAVKKIKCDML  
RYIQESKERAAEMVKAQVLRERQETARKMRKYLLICLQQILQDDGK-E-  
GAEKKIMNAASKLATMAKLETPISSKSQSKTTQS----  
ALPLTSEMLIAVKKSKRNDVNQKIPCCIESKSNVNTITRITLCEQAPKRRACNLQRLLENSEHQSIKHVG  
SKETHLEFQFGDGSCKHLNSLPRNVSPFVPCGEGGFGLHKKKDLLSDNGSESLPHSAAYPFL----  
GTLGNKPSRPTPGPSESGCMHITFRDSNERLGLKVYKCNPLMES-ENAASEKSQGLDVQEPVVKDGG-  
DLSDCLGWPSSEA-TLSFDSREASFVHGRPQGTLEIPSESVKSKQFSPSGYLSDT-  
EESNMICQTMKCQRYQTPYLSEETTYLEPGKISVNCGHPSRHKADRLKSDFKKLSSTLPSSVCQQPSRKLIV-  
PLSSQQDSGFDSFPVNLV

>RHESUS

MSLDFGSVALPAQNEDEEYDKEDYEREKELQQLLTDLPHDMLDDDLSSPEPQYSDCSEDGTDQRPHHPEQL  
EMSWNEQMLPKSQSVNDYNEIQSLYAGEKCGNVWEENRDKTEDRHPVYHPPEEGGDEGGS-----  
-----GYSPPSKCEQTDLYHLPENFRPYTNGQKQEFNNQPTNVIKFSDPQWNHF-Q-----  
GPSCQGLEPYNKVYKPYQSSAQNN-GSPAQAIIIT-GSDTFEGLQQQFLG-  
ANENSAENMQIIQLQVLNKAKEKQLENLVEKLNESERQIRYLNHQLVVIKDEKDGLTSLRESQKLFQNGK  
EREIQLEAQIKALETQIQALKVNEEQMIKKSRTEMALESKQQLVLDLHHSESLQRAREQHESIVMGLTKK  
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LGIKKVNWKKSKVNSIVQQEDPNEELSKDEFILKKAQVORLLGSNSMKRRLVSQLQNDLKDCHKKIEDLH  
QVKRDEKSIEVETKTDTSEKPKNQLWLESSTSD-IVRDDILLKNEIQVLQQQN-----  
QELKETEELRNTNQDLNQMQRQMVQDFDHDKREAVDRCERTYQQHHEAMKTQIRESELLAKHALEKQQLFE  
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KIKEKLIQQLEKEWQSKLDQTIKAMKTKTSDRGSQTDQVTTSDVISKKE-  
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VRAEQKKWEEQHEVSVNKRISFAVSEAKEKWKSELENMKNILPGTELEEKIHSLQRELELKNEEVPVIR  
AELAKARSEWNKEKQEEIRR IQEQNEQDYRQFLDDHRNKINEVLAAAKEDFMKQKT-----

ELLLQKETELQTCLDQSRREWMTQEAQRIQLEIYQYEEEDILTVLGVLLRDTQKEHVSDSEDKQLLEIMSTC  
SSKWMVSVQYFEKLGKCIQKAFQDTPLLVENADPQWEKRNMAELSKDSASRSTG-  
QGVPGPAAGHHAQPLALQETEAEA-----

EENNKVIEELIEENNDMKNKLEELRTLCKTTPRSL SAGAI ENTCLPCSGGALEELRGQYIKAVKKIKRDML  
RYIQESKERAAEMVKAQVLRERQETARKMRKYLLICLQQILQDDGK-E-  
GAEKKIMNAASKLATMAKLETPISSKSESKTTQS-----  
PLTSEMLIGVEKSKRNDVNQKISCCIESKSNVNTITRSVCEQAPKRRACNLQRLLENS DHRSIKHVGSK  
ETHLEFQFGDGSKHLHSLPRNVSPFVPCGEGGFLGHKKKDLLSDNGSESLPHSAAYPFL----  
GTLGNKPSRPTSSPSESGCMHITFRDSNERLGLKVYKCNPLMES-ENAASKKSQGLDVQEPVVKDGG-  
DLSDCLGWPSSA-TLSFESREASFVHGRPQGTLEIPNESVNSKQFSPSGYLSDT-  
ETSNMICQTMKCQHDQTPYLSSEETMYLEPGKISVTHGYPSHHKADRLKPDFKLLSSTLPSSVCQQPSRKL I  
V-PLSSQQDSGFDSPPVNL D

>CHIMP

MSLDFGSVALPVQNEDEEYDKEDYEREKELQQLLTDLPHMLDDDLSSPELQYSDCSEDTGQPHHPEQL  
EMSWNEQMLPKSQSVNGYNEIQSLYAGEKCGNVWEKNRKTEDRHPVYHPE-GGDEGGS-----  
-----GYSPPSKCEQTDLYHLPENFRPYTNGQKQEFMNQATNVIKFSDPQWNHF-Q-----  
GPSCQGLEPYNKVYKPYQSSAQNNDGSPAQEIT-GSDTFEGLQQQFLG-  
ANENSAENMQIIQLQVLNKAQERQLENLIEKLNESERQIRYLNHQLVI IKDEKDGLTSLRESQKLFQNGK  
EREIQLEAQIKALETQIQALKVNNEEQMIKKSRTTEMALESLKQQLVDLHHSESLQRAREQHESIVMGLTKK  
YEEQVLSLQKNLDATVTALKEQEDICSRKLDHVKQLERNQEA IKLEKTEI INRLTRSLEESQKQCAHLLQS  
GSVQEVQQLQFQLQQAQKAHAMNSANMNKALQEELTELKDEISLYESA AKLGIHPSDSEGELNIELTESYVD  
LGIKKVNWKKSKVTSSVQEEEDPNEELSKDEFILKKAQVORLLGSNSMKRRLVSQLQNDLKDCHKKIEDLH  
QVKRDEKSIEVETKTDTSEKPKNQLWPESSTSD-VVRDDILLKNEIQVLQQQN-----  
QELKETEGLRNTNQDLNQMQRQMVQDFDHDKQEA VDRCERTYQQHHEAMKTQIRESELLAKHALEKQQLFE  
AYERTHLQLRSELDKLNKEMTAVQECYLEVCREKDNLELTLRKTTEKEQQTQE-----

KIKEKLIQQLEKEWQSKLDQTIKAMKKKTSDCGSQTDQVTTSDVISKKE-  
MAIMIEEQKCTIQQNLEQEKDIAIKGAMKKLEIELELKHCCENITKQVEI AVQNARQRWL GELPELAEYQAL  
VRAEQKKWKEQHEVSVNKRVSFAVSEAKEKWKSELENMRKNILPGKELEEKIHSLQRELELKNEEVPVIR  
AELAKARSEWNKEKQEEIHR IQEQNEQDYRQFLDDHRNKINEVLAAAKEDFMKQKT-----

ELLLQKETELQTCCLDQSLREWMTQEAKR IQLEIYQYEEEDILTVLGVLLSDIQKEHISDSEDKOLLEIMSTC  
SSKWMSLQYFEKLGKCIQKAFQDTLPLLIENTDPEWKKRNMAELSKDSASRGTG-  
QGDPGPAAGHHAQPLALQATEAEADK-----  
KKVLEIKDLCCGHCFQELEKAKQECQDLKKGKLEKCCRHLQHLERKHKAVVEKIGEENNKVVEELIEENNDM  
KNKLEELRTLCKTPPRSLGAIENACLPCSGGAL EELRGQYIKAVKKIKHDMLRYIQESKERAEMVKA  
VLRRERQETARKMRKYLI CLQQILQDDGK-E-GAEKKIMNAASKLATMAKLETPISSKSQSKTTQS----  
ALPLTSEMLIAVKKSKRNDVNQKIPCCIESKSNVNTITRSLCEQAPKRRACNLQRLLENSEHQSIKHVG  
SKETHLEFQFGDGSCKHLNSLPRNVSPFVPCGEGGGFLHKKKDLLSDNGSESLPHSAAYPFL----  
GTLGNKPSRCTPGPSESGCMHITFRDSNERLGLKVYKCNPLMES-ENAASEKSQGLDVQEPVVKDGG-  
DLSDCLGWPSSA-TLSFDSREASFVHGRPQGTLEIPSESVKSKQFSPSGYLSDT-  
EESNMICQTMKCQRDQTPYLSSEETTYLEPGKISVNCGHP SHHKADRLKSDFKKLSSTLPSSVCQQPSRKL I  
V-PLSSQQDSGFDSPFVNL D

>MARMOSET

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----- ELLLQKETELQTCCLDQSRREWMTQEAKR IQLEIRQYEEEDILTVLEFLLR-  
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>OPOSSUM

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>RATTUS

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>ORANGUTAN

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>CHICK

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SGSTHHMLKSKNERTTLKVDKCILSHGT-WQTTYERIQDFDFHRTPER----DEGSCSEWSSASG-  
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>MOUSE

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-