| Motif<br>(Matrix Family) | A representative matrix and its logo | Representative transcription factor(s) | Relevant known role of the transcription factor(s)        |
|--------------------------|--------------------------------------|--|---|
| AP1F                     | AP1.01                               | AP1                                    | neuronal death  |
| SATB                     | SATB1.01                             | Satb1                                  | attachment to nuclear matrix                              |
| EGRF                     | EGR1.01                              | Egr1-3                                 | neuronal activity,<br>neuronal plasticity                 |
| ZF5F                     | ZF5.01                               | Zfp161                                 | represses FMR1 gene – neuronal plasticity                 |
| ZBPF                     | ZBP89.01                             | Zbp89                                  |   |
| CREB                     | CREB1.01                             | Creb                                   | neuronal activity,<br>neuronal plasticity                 |
| PARF                     | VBP.01                               | DBP                                    | binding sites overlap CREB, epilepsy, neuronal plasticity |
| E4FF                     | E4F.01                               | E4f1                                   | binding sites overlap CREB, cell cycle                    |
| LHXF                     | LHX1.01                              | Lhx1-3                                 | motor neuron identity                                     |
| AHRR                     | AHR.01                               | Arnt2                                  | response to hypoxia                                       |
| AP1R                     | NFE2.01                              | Nfe2l1-2                               | oxidative stress  |

## Additional file 2 - Sequence logos and transcription factors binding to the motifs identified by BN analysis

For each identified motif (non-redundant motif – see Materials and methods), the name and the sequence logo of a representative nucleotide distribution matrix (Genomatix) are shown, followed by the name of a transcription factor (TF) binding to this motif and relevant known functions of this TF.