

Supplementary figure 1. Protein sequence alignments of IFN γ rel (A) and IFN γ (B). Sequence alignments were performed using ClustalW. The signal sequences are in bold face, the IFN γ signature sequences are highlighted in grey and indicated overhead and the nuclear localization signals (NLS) are bold face with the “NLS” overhead. Fully conserved residues are indicated by an asterisk (*) below, partially conserved and semi-conserved substitutions are represented by “:” and “.”, respectively. The GenBank accession numbers for the sequences used are: carp IFN γ rel, **AM261214**; catfish IFN γ rel, **DQ124249**; goldfish IFN γ rel, **GQ149696**; zebrafish IFN γ rel, **AB194272**; carp IFN γ a, **AM168523**; carp IFN γ b, **AM168524**; catfish IFN γ a, **DQ124250**; catfish IFN γ b, **DQ124251**; chicken IFN γ , **X99774**; goldfish IFN γ , **EU909368**; mouse IFN γ , **ACR22511**; xenopus IFN γ , **ABU54059**; zebrafish IFN γ , **AB158361**.

A

goldfish IFN γ rel -MYCRLNMVYLICALLLIVSLQQTVGARLPQSQKDKQMLKNVREKIESLQKHHTTCTE 59
carp IFN γ rel -MYCWLNMVHLICALLLIVSLQQTVGARLPQSQNDKEQMLKNLREKIEPLQKHHTTCKE 59
zebrafish IFN γ rel -MDSCLKMY-LLCGLLWIASLQTTSAFRFRSRSEN-PILN---TNIKELKHTYNTLAKD 54
catfish IFN γ rel -MGSWSNVL-LMCGLVVMALLNGTTGHEIHN-----LT---EAVHTLQIHGGLTDTK 47
xenopus IFN γ rel --MRQYRLLSLFV IYVWGHIGHSSVNI REAS-----TATEELRKHFPNKINQD 46
chicken IFN γ rel MTCQTYNLFVLSVIMIIYGHGTASSLNLVQLQD-----DIDKLDKADFNSSHSD 47
mouse IFN γ rel ---MNATHCILALQLFLMAVSGCYCHGTVIES-----LESLNNYFNSSGID 43

goldfish IFN γ rel WFPGKSVLSSHLHQLNSKASCTCQSLLLDSMLNITETIFQDMRGAENEETKTRLDVMT 119
carp IFN γ rel WFPGKSVLSSHLHQLNSKASCTCQSLLLDRMLNITETILQDLRGAENEETKTRLDVMT 119
zebrafish IFN γ rel WFPGKSVFVSHLDQLNSKPTCTCQAVLLEGLMSIYEDIFQDMMNKSDNKEVRDDLKVIHE 114
catfish IFN γ rel WVGKAVFTPYLQKVED--TCTCEKLVLLRMLNGYMDIFSDMLKAKTVEETETSLKELQES 105
xenopus IFN γ rel DD-DSTGLIFLKLFDWSWKEEKEKILLSQIVPVYKMLDAIPKIPLOASIKNLKMLLHT 105
chicken IFN γ rel VA--DGGPIIVEKLNWTERNEKRIILSQIVSMYLEMLENTDK-----SKPHIKHISEE 99
mouse IFN γ rel VE---EKSLFLDIRNWQKDGDMKILQSQIISFVLRLEFVLKD-----NQAISNNISVIE 95

goldfish IFN γ rel VKMLRHKYSEEQKVVRELQDIHSVEVNNKIQKALNSFLILYDLY----- 166
carp IFN γ rel VKILRHKYSEEQKVVRELQDIHSVEVKNGTNQKALNSFLILYDLY----- 166
zebrafish IFN γ rel VKNLKHKNYNEEHLWRELQDIHSVKAKNGTIQERALNDFLKVYRRASTEKRHLHMS---- 170
catfish IFN γ rel VKELKNKNYNEQAVWQKLHEINTVKKDDSTIQGGAVNDFISVYDKAPVVAQHSKKTPLL 165
xenopus IFN γ rel S--PEDLLKQSDQKLRGLHELKKIQVGDVKTQHAAIKELFMILRELSVMEQPKNHVVKKR 163
chicken IFN γ rel LYTLKNNLPDGVKVKVIMDLAKLPMNDRIRKAAANELFSILQKLVDPSPFKRRRSQSQ 159
mouse IFN γ rel SHLITTFPNSKAKKDAFMSIAKFEVNNPQVQRQAFNELIRVHQLLPESLRRKRRSRC 155

goldfish IFN γ rel -----
carp IFN γ rel -----
zebrafish IFN γ rel -----
catfish IFN γ rel -----
xenopus IFN γ rel KHFLQR----- 171
chicken IFN γ rel KLDQQRNRKRNRLF 179
mouse IFN γ rel RRCNC----- 164

IFN γ signature NLS

B

goldfish IFN γ MIAQNM TIFWGVCLLTSGWATYSEASVPENLDKSIDELKAYYIK---DDHEIHNAHPVF 57
zebrafish IFN γ MIAQNM GFAWGVCLLTSGWATYSEASVPENLDKSIDELKAYYIK---EDSQLHNAHPIF 57
carp IFN γ MTAQNTMAFFWGVCLLTSGWATYSEASVPENLDKSIDELKAYYIK---DDHELHNAHPVF 57
carp IFN γ MTAQNTMAFFWGVCLVLTGQMTYSEASVPENLDKSIDELKAYYIK---DDRELHNAHPVF 57
catfish IFN γ MTLFWRICFVFFGMMAYSEAFLPKNIKESIDHLNHHY---NPNPKLYDGHSLF 51
catfish IFN γ MTLFWRICFVFFGMMAYSEAFLPKNIKESIDHLNHHYVRKNPNPKLYDGHSLF 54
chicken IFN γ MTCQTYNLFVLSVIMIIYGHGTASSLNLV--QLQDDIDKLDKADFNSS--SHSDVADGGPII 55
xenopus IFN γ rel --MRQYRLLSLFV IYVWGHIGHSSVNI R-EASTATEELRKHFPNK--INQDDDDSTGLIF 55
mouse IFN γ rel -----MNATHCILALQLFLMAVSGCYCHGTVIESLESLNNYFNSS--SGIDVVEKSLIT 50

goldfish IFN γ LRVLKDLKVNLEEPEQNLLMSIIMDYSRIFTRMENDSLDEATKERIAHVQEHKLLKEN 117
zebrafish IFN γ LRILKDLKVNLEEPEQNLLMSIIMDYSRIFTRMENDSVDEATKERLAHVQEHKLLQES 117
carp IFN γ LRALKDLKVNLEEPEQNLLMSIIMDYSRIFTRMENDSLDEATKERLAHVQEHKLLKEN 117
carp IFN γ LRFLKDIKVNLEEPEQNLLMSIIMDYSRIFTRMENDSQDEATKERLAHVQEHLEKLOEN 117
catfish IFN γ LDKLT--KQKFESEQKLLMTIILDAYNKIFTKMNENQDETAKNHLHEVKDQMNKLEH 109
catfish IFN γ LDKLT--KQKFESEQKLLMTIILDAYNKIFTKMNENQDETAKNHLHEVKDQMNKLEH 112
chicken IFN γ VEKLN---WTERNEKRIILSQIVSMYLEMLENTDK-----SKPHIKHISEELYTLKNN 106
xenopus IFN γ rel LKLFDS---WKEEKEKILLSQIVPVYKMLDAIPKIP---ELQASIKNLKMLLHTSPED 109
mouse IFN γ rel LDIWRN---WQKDGDMKILQSQIISFVLRLEFVLKD-----NQAISNNISVIESHLIT 100

goldfish IFN γ YFPGKSAELKTYAETLWAIKEDDPVQKALFELKRVYREATLLKLNKKE-RRRRQAKN 176
zebrafish IFN γ YFPGKSAELRTYAETLWAIKENDPVIQKALFELKRVYREATLLKLNKKE-RKRRQAKA 176
carp IFN γ YFPGKSAELKTYAETLWAIKEDDPVQKALFELKRVYREATQLRNLKKE-RRRRQAKI 176
carp IFN γ YFPGKSAELKTYAETLWAIKEDDPVQKALFELKRVYREATQLKLNKKE-RRRRQARI 176
catfish IFN γ YFSGKHADIKKYVTELLDLKENDPRIQSKAIFELKAVYNKATNLGRMSAENPRRRQAKS 169
catfish IFN γ YFSGKHADIKKYVTELLDLKENDPRIQSKAIFELKAVYNKATNLGRMSAENPRRRQAKS 172
chicken IFN γ LPDG--VKKVKDIMDLAKLPMNDRIRKAAANELFSILQKLVDPSPFKRRRSQSQRRRCN 164
xenopus IFN γ rel LKQSDQKLRG-LHELKKIQVGDVKTQHAAIKELFMILRELSVMEQPKNHVVKKRDLFQ 168
mouse IFN γ rel TFFSNSKAKKDAFMSIAKFEVNNPQVQRQAFNELIRVHQLLP-----ESSLRRKRRSRC 155

IFN γ signature NLS

goldfish IFN γ TKKQKS----- 182
zebrafish IFN γ TKKQKS----- 182
carp IFN γ SKKQHS----- 175
carp IFN γ SKKQHS----- 178
catfish IFN γ SKKQHS----- 178
chicken IFN γ -----
xenopus IFN γ QRRKRNRRLF 179
mouse IFN γ -----

