

Supporting Information

A Program for Ligation at Threonine Sites: Application to the Controlled Total Synthesis of Glycopeptides

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LC-MS and MS characterization of peptides 7-46

x-axis indicates time, y-axis indicates Diode Array intensity or ES+TIC intensity.

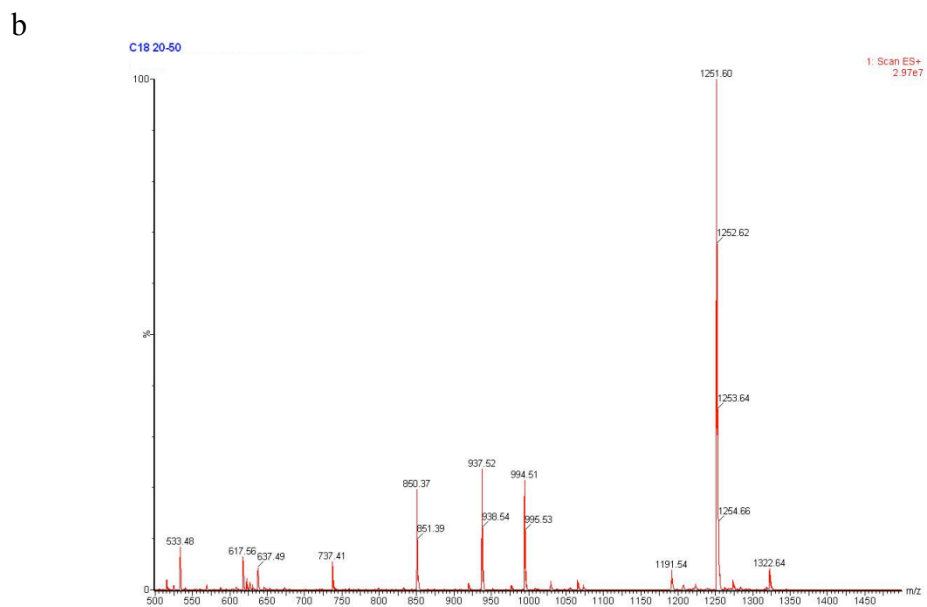
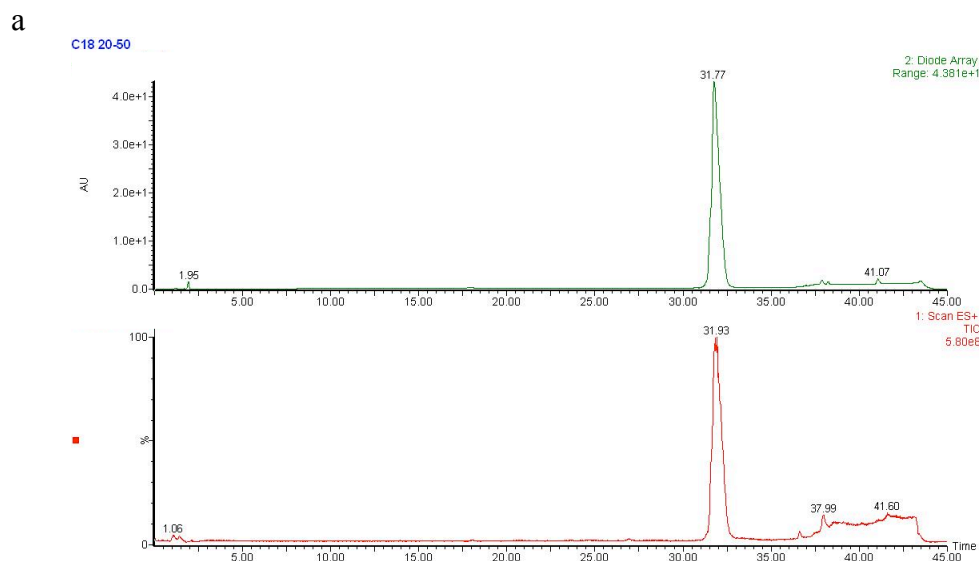
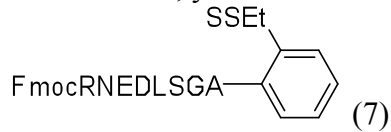


Figure 1. (a) UV and MS traces from LC-MS analysis of compound 7: gradient 20-50% CH₃CN/H₂O over 30 min at a flow rate of 0.2 mL/min, C18 column. (b) ESI-MS of compound 7. ESI-MS calcd for C₅₆H₇₄N₁₂O₁₇S₂ [M+H]⁺ $m/z = 1251.48$, found: 1251.60.

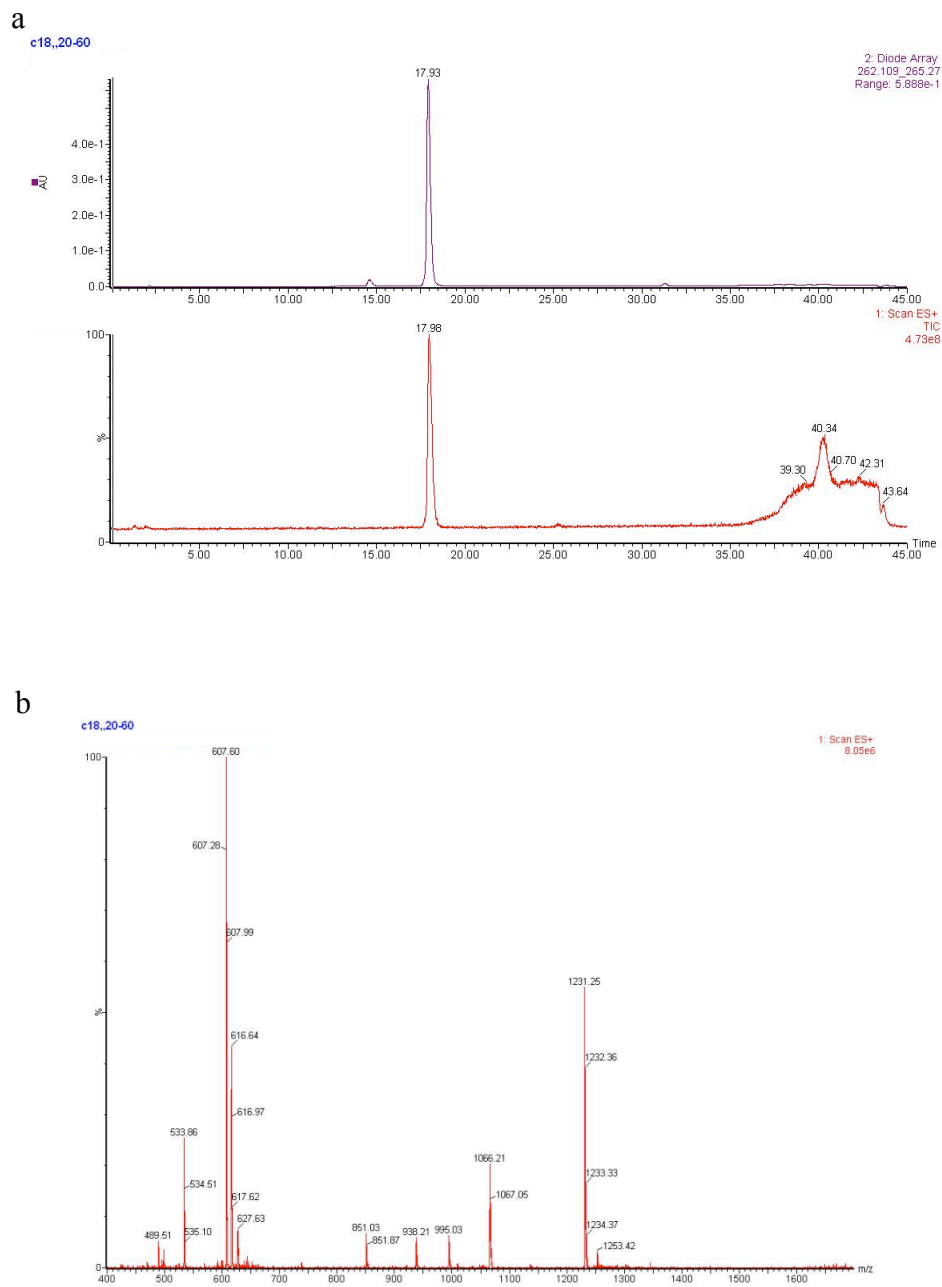
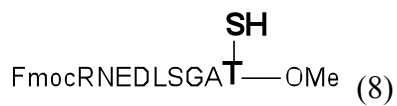


Figure 2. (a) UV and MS traces from LC-MS analysis of compound **8**: gradient 20-60% CH₃CN/H₂O over 30 min at a flow rate of 0.2 mL/min, C18 column. (b) ESI-MS of compound **8**. ESI-MS calcd for C₅₃H₇₅N₁₃O₁₉S [M+H]⁺ $m/z = 1230.51$, found: 1231.12.

FmocRNEDLSGAT—OMe (9)

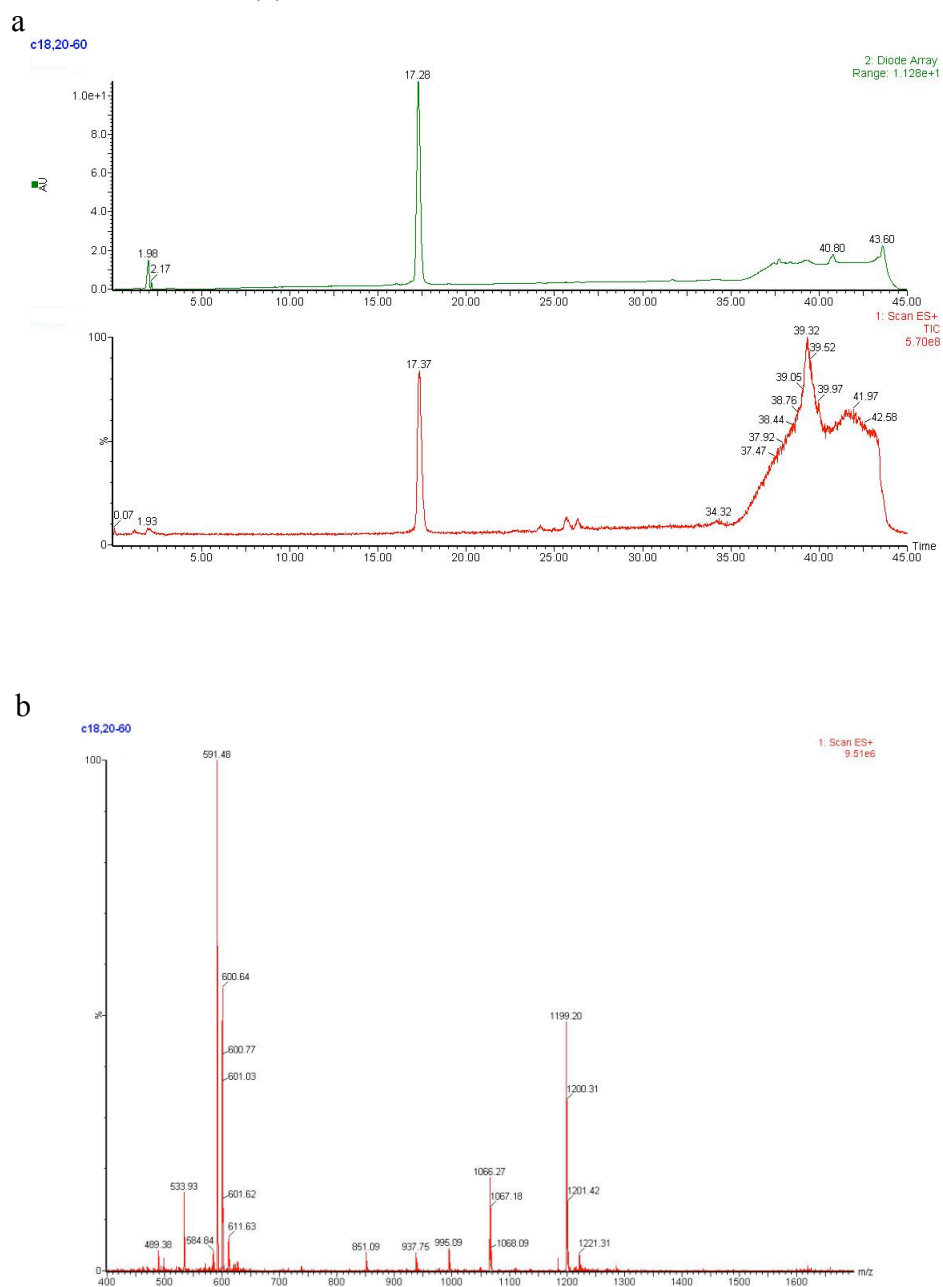


Figure 3. (a) UV and MS traces from LC-MS analysis of compound 9: gradient 20-60% CH₃CN/H₂O over 30 min at a flow rate of 0.2 mL/min, C18 column. (b) ESI-MS of compound 9. ESI-MS calcd for C₅₃H₇₅N₁₃O₁₉ [M+H]⁺ *m/z* = 1198.54, found: 1198.88.

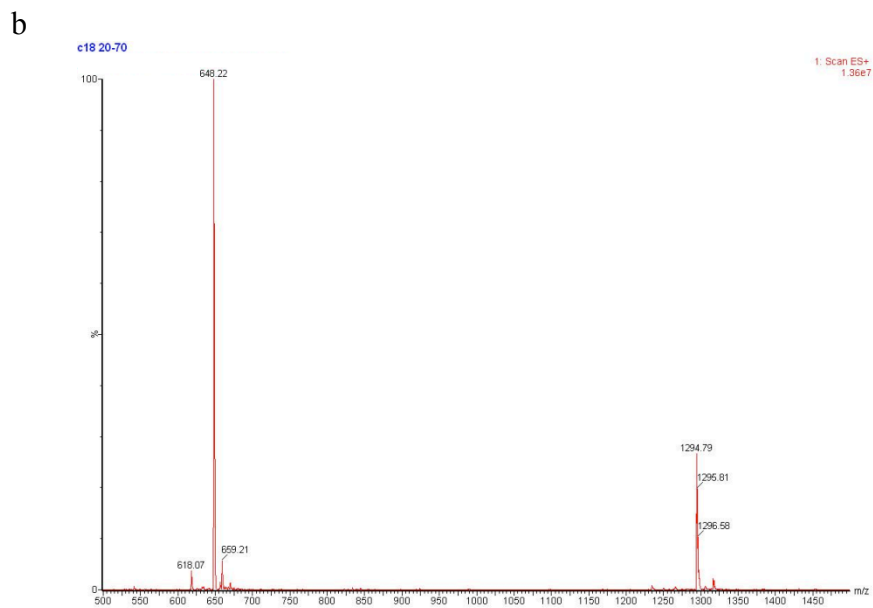
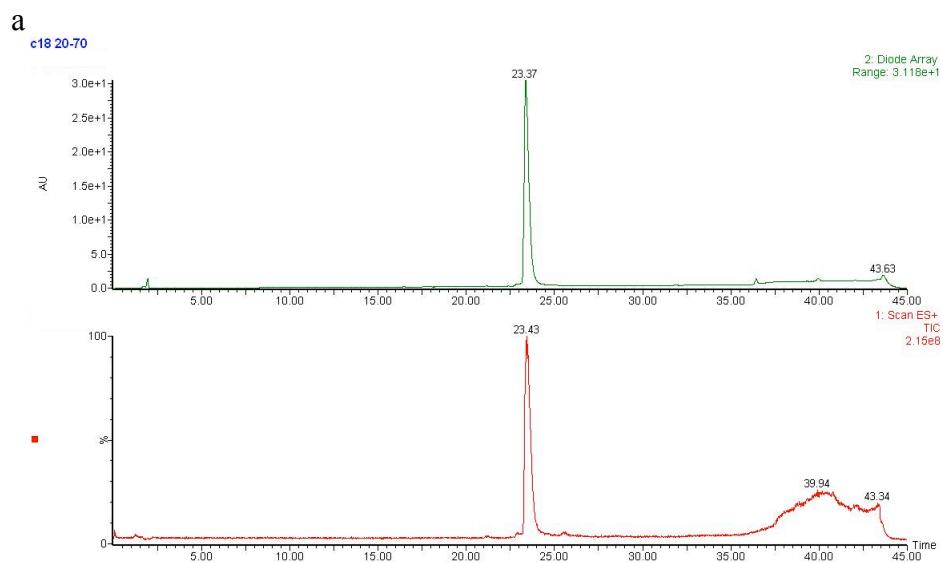
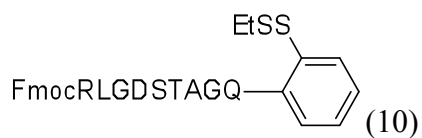


Figure 4. (a) UV and MS traces from LC-MS analysis of compound **10**: gradient 20-70% CH₃CN/H₂O over 30 min at a flow rate of 0.2 mL/min, C18 column. (b) ESI-MS of compound **10**. ESI-MS calcd for C₅₈H₇₉N₁₃O₁₇S₂ [M+H]⁺ $m/z = 1294.53$, found: 1294.79.

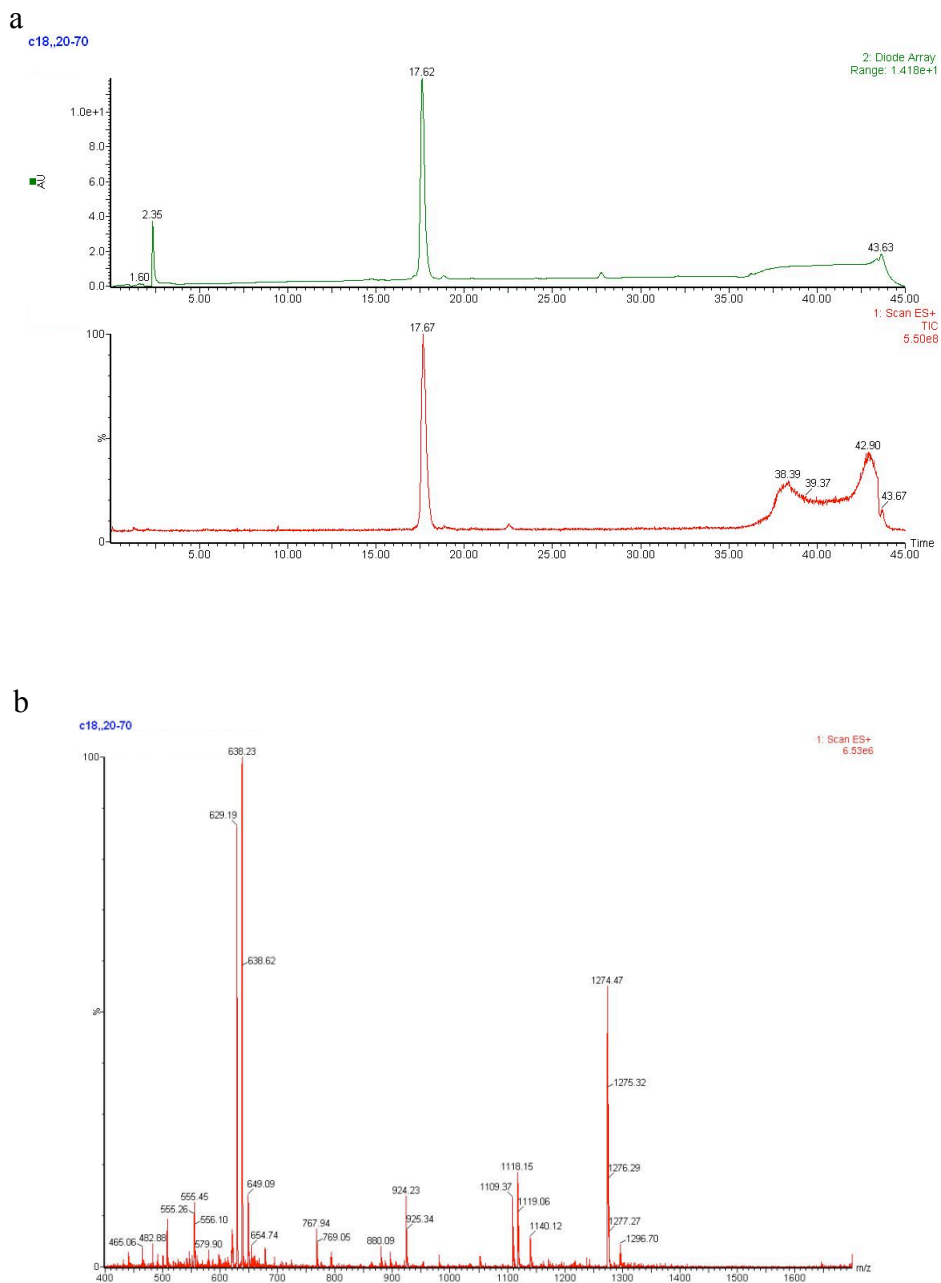
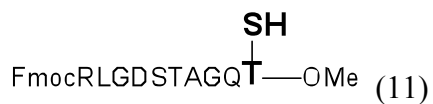


Figure 5. (a) UV and MS traces from LC-MS analysis of compound **11**: gradient 20-70% CH₃CN/H₂O over 30 min at a flow rate of 0.2 mL/min, C18 column. (b) ESI-MS of compound **11**. ESI-MS calcd for C₅₅H₇₉N₁₄O₁₉S [M+H]⁺ *m/z* = 1273.55, found: 1274.08.

FmocRLGDSTAGQT—OMe (12)

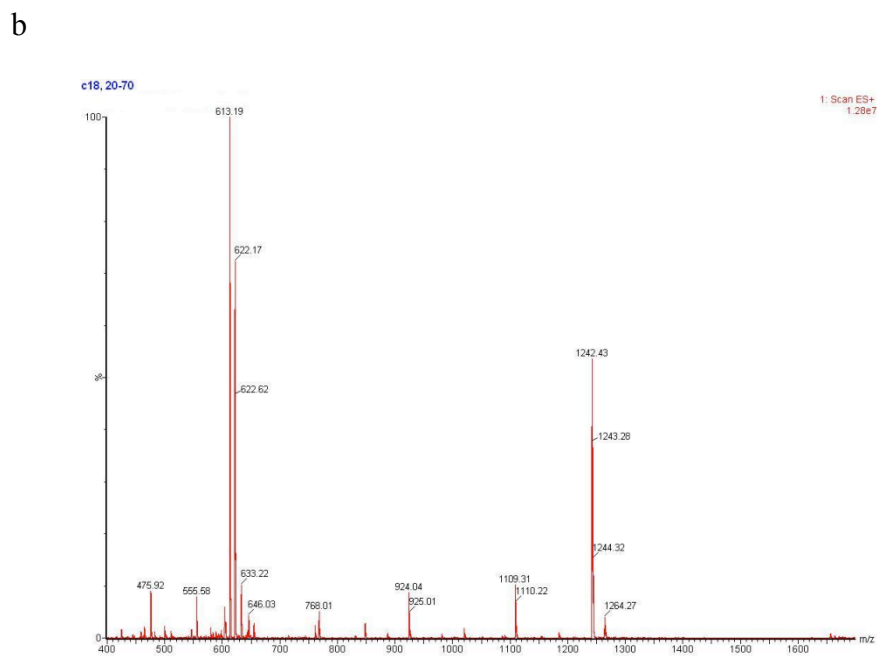
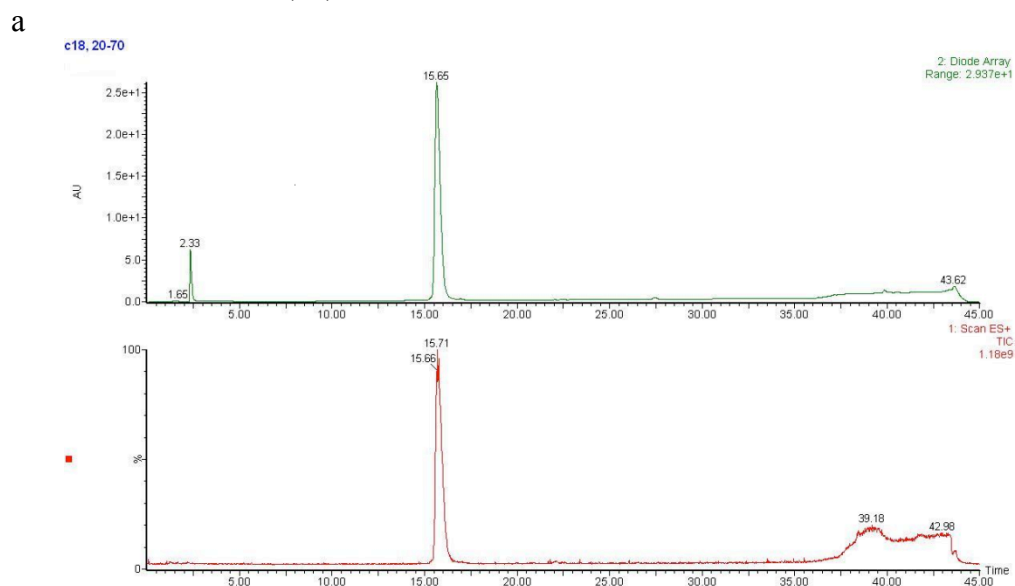


Figure 6. (a) UV and MS traces from LC-MS analysis of compound **12**: gradient 30-60% CH₃CN/H₂O over 30 min at a flow rate of 0.2 mL/min, C18 column. (b) ESI-MS of compound **12**. ESI-MS calcd for C₅₅H₈₀N₁₄O₁₉ [M+H]⁺ m/z = 1241.58, found: 1241.91.

FmocRLGDSTAGY—SPh (13)

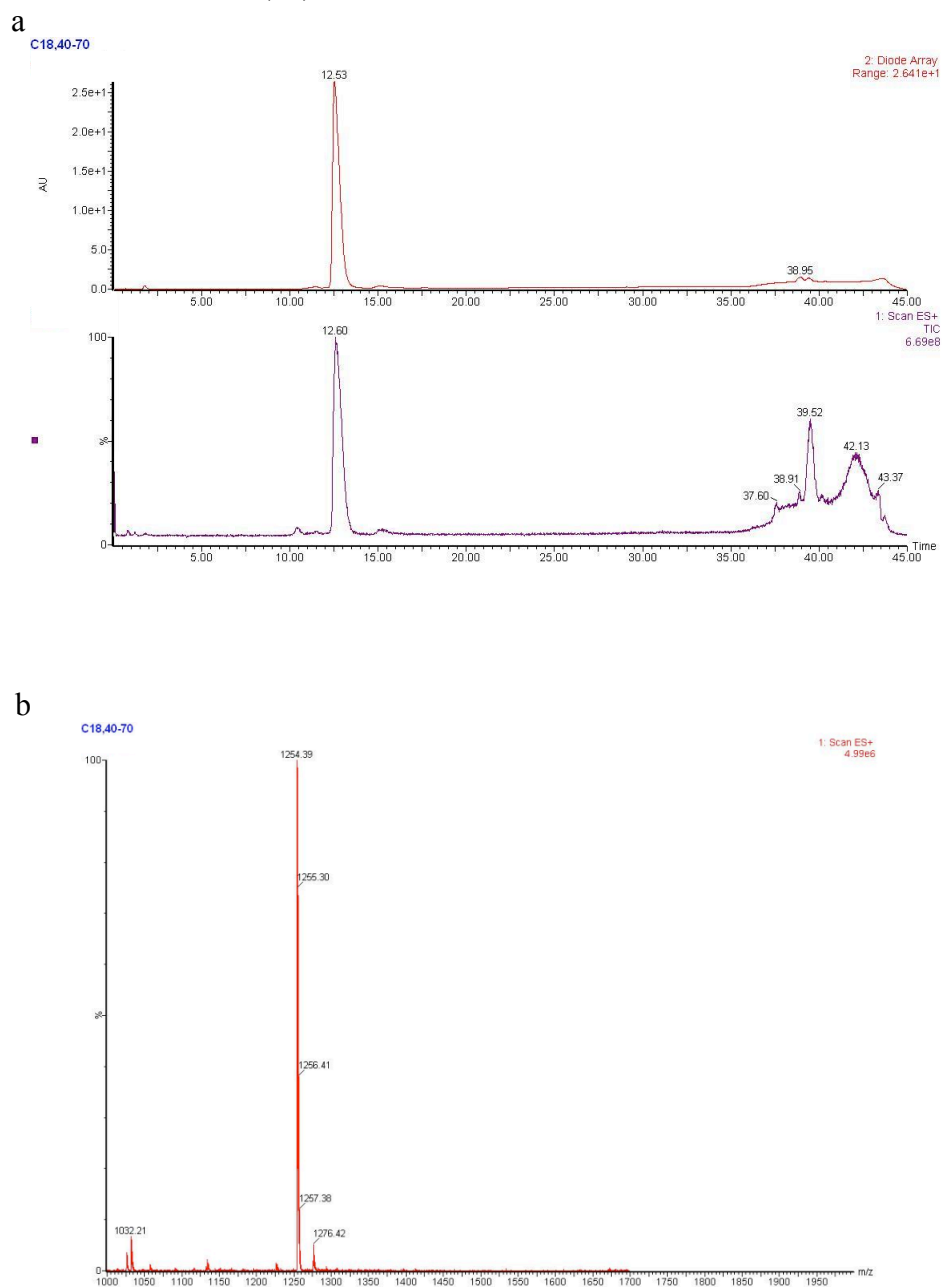


Figure 7. (a) UV and MS traces from LC-MS analysis of compound **13**: gradient 40-70% CH₃CN/H₂O over 30 min at a flow rate of 0.2 mL/min, C18 column. (b) ESI-MS of compound **13**. ESI-MS calcd for C₆₀H₇₆N₁₂O₁₆S [M+H]⁺ $m/z = 1253.53$, found: 1254.20.

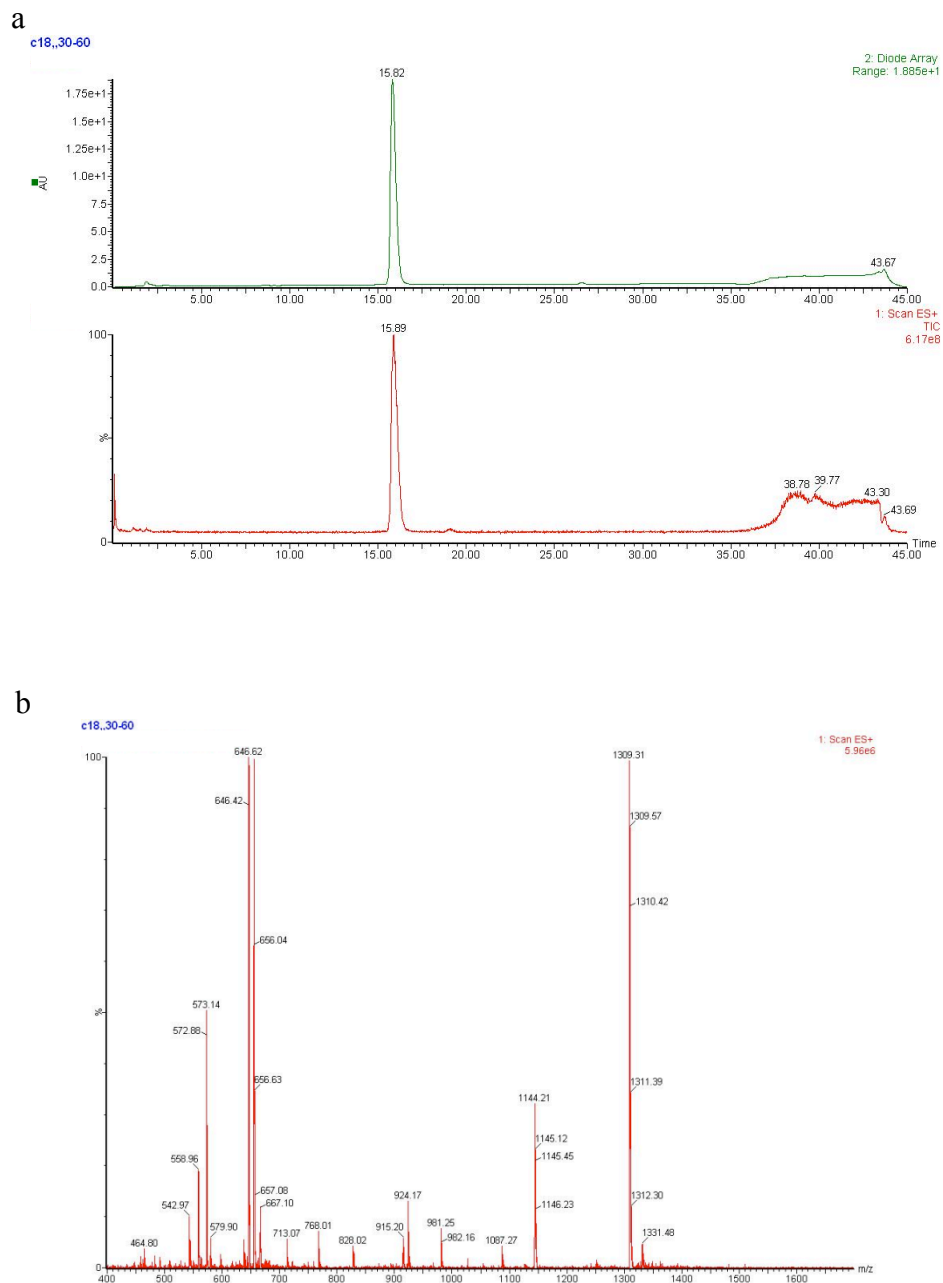
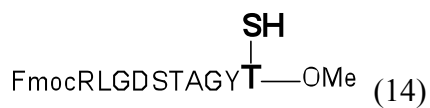


Figure 8. (a) UV and MS traces from LC-MS analysis of compound **14**: gradient 30-60% CH₃CN/H₂O over 30 min at a flow rate of 0.2 mL/min, C18 column. (b) ESI-MS of compound **14**. ESI-MS calcd for C₅₉H₈₁N₁₃O₁₉S [M+H]⁺ *m/z* = 1308.56, found: 1308.92.

FmocRLGDSTAGYT—OMe (15)

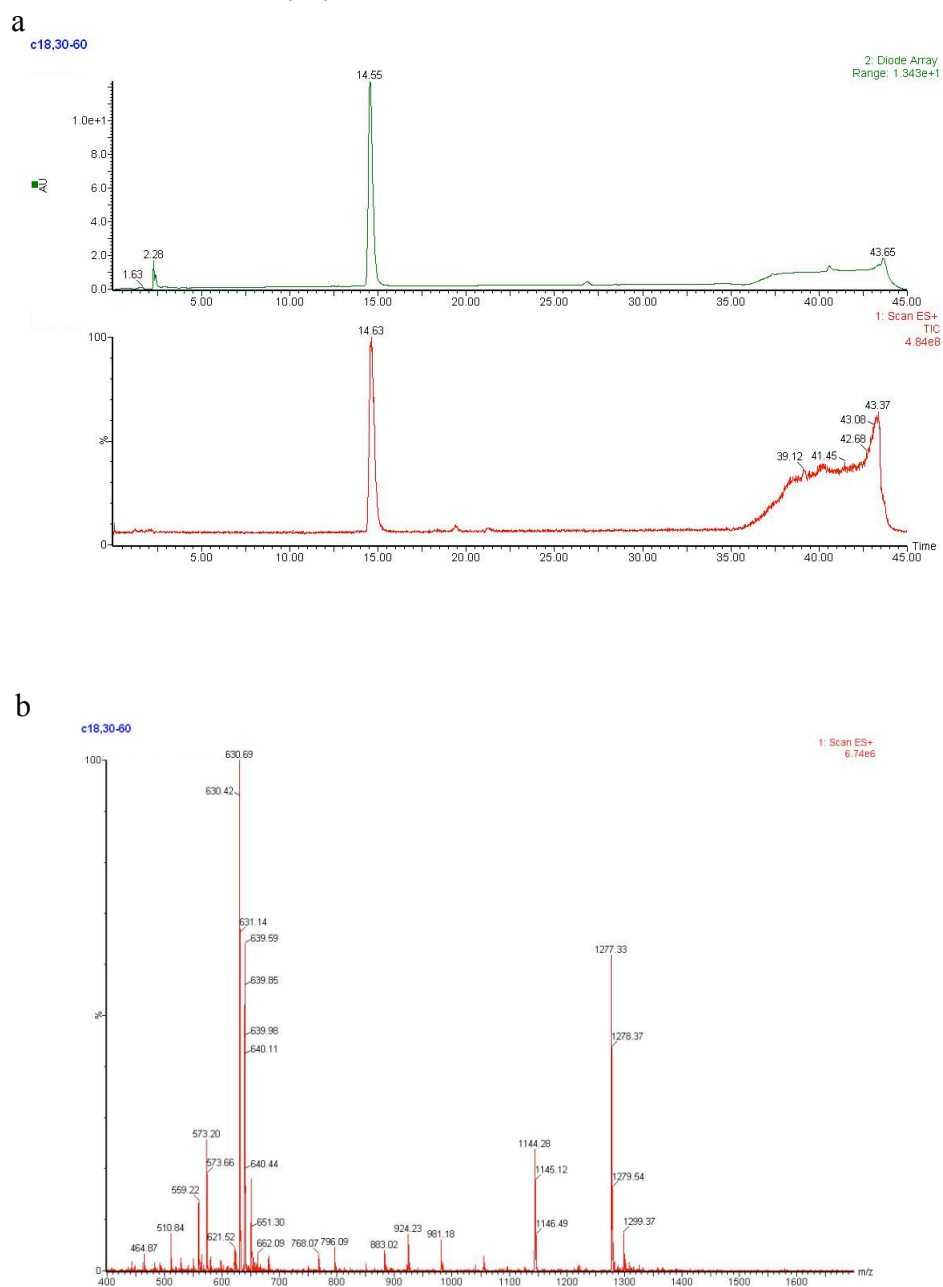


Figure 9. (a) UV and MS traces from LC-MS analysis of compound **15**: gradient 30-60% CH₃CN/H₂O over 30 min at a flow rate of 0.2 mL/min, C18 column. (b) ESI-MS of compound **15**. ESI-MS calcd for C₅₉H₈₁N₁₃O₁₉ [M+H]⁺ *m/z* = 1276.59, found: 1277.07.

FmocRLGDSTAGW—SPh (16)

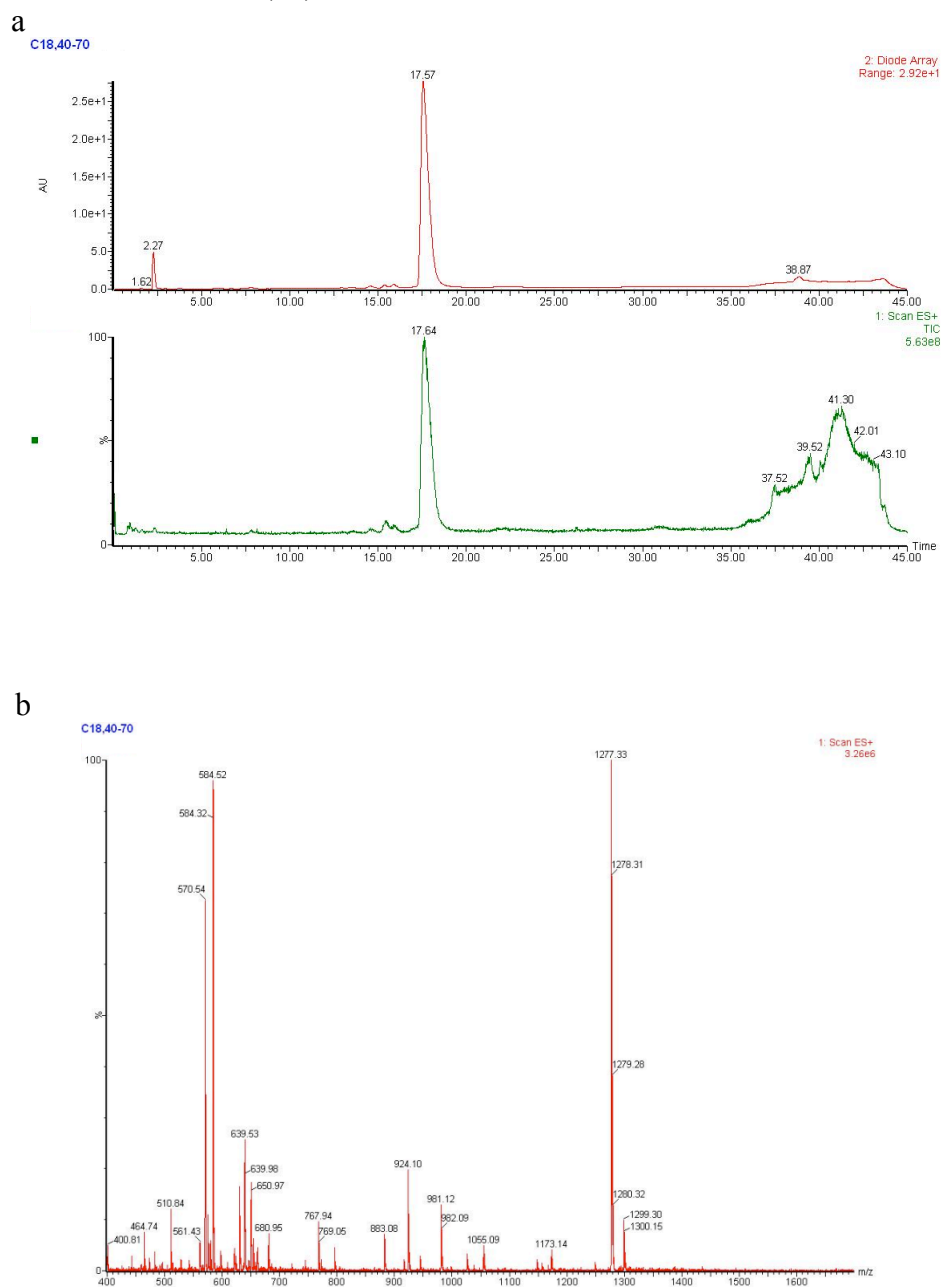


Figure 10. (a) UV and MS traces from LC-MS analysis of compound **16**: gradient 40-70% CH₃CN/H₂O over 30 min at a flow rate of 0.2 mL/min, C18 column. (b) ESI-MS of compound **16**. ESI-MS calcd for C₆₂H₇₇N₁₃O₁₅S [M+H]⁺ $m/z = 1276.55$, found: 1276.81.

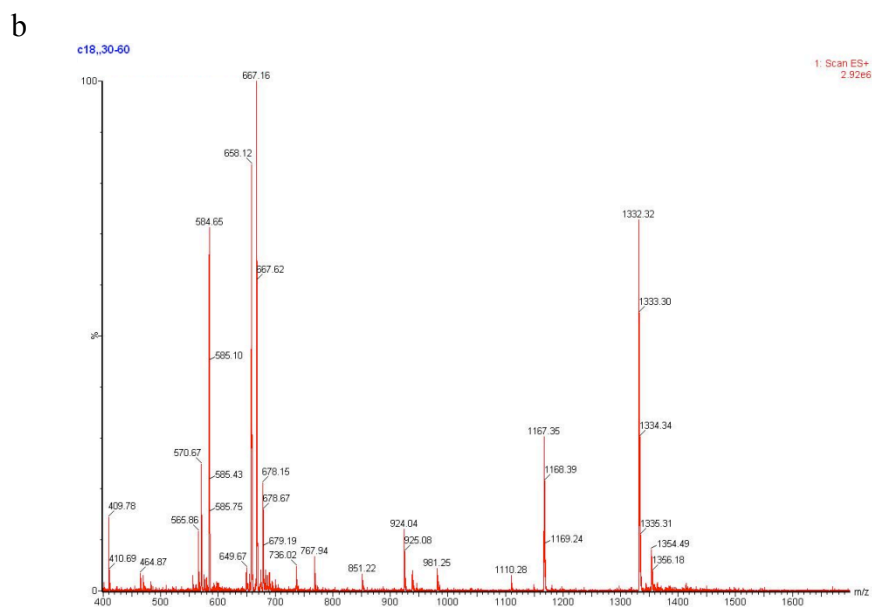
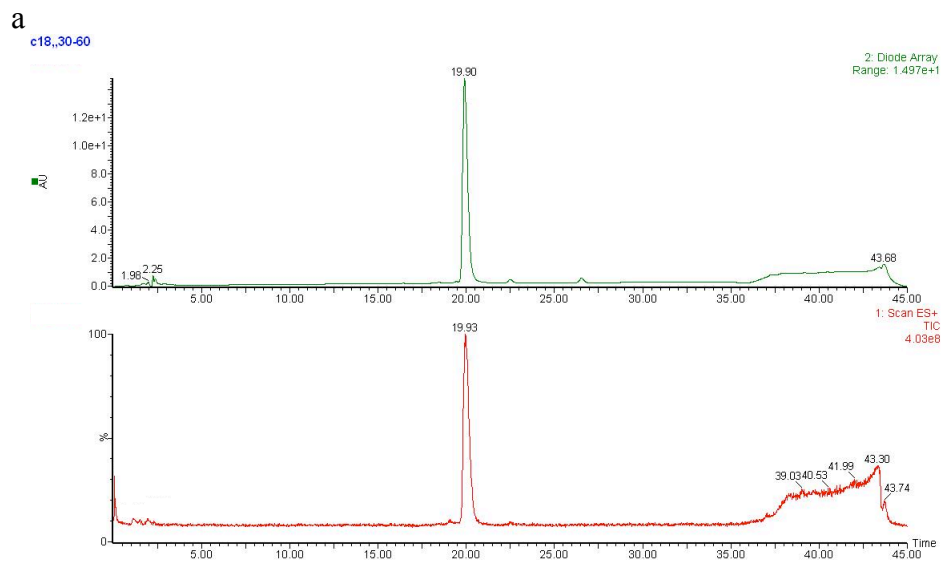
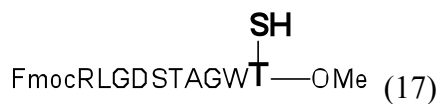


Figure 11. (a) UV and MS traces from LC-MS analysis of compound **17**: gradient 30-60% CH₃CN/H₂O over 30 min at a flow rate of 0.2 mL/min, C18 column. (b) ESI-MS of compound **17**. ESI-MS calcd for C₆₁H₈₂N₁₄O₁₈S [M+H]⁺ $m/z = 1331.58$, found: 1331.93.

FmocRLGDSTAGWT—OMe (18)

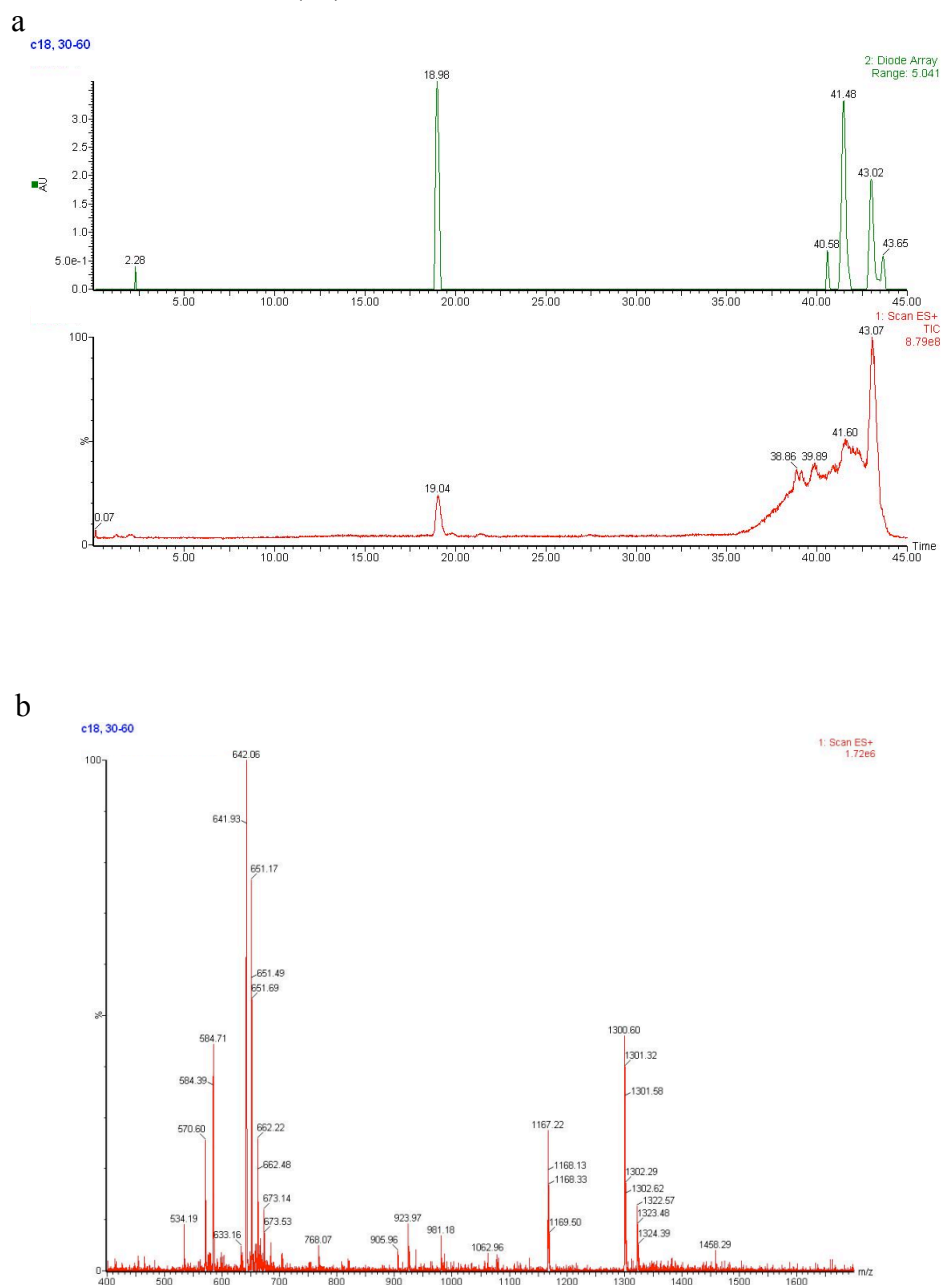


Figure 12. (a) UV and MS traces from LC-MS analysis of compound **18**: gradient 30-60% CH₃CN/H₂O over 30 min at a flow rate of 0.2 mL/min, C18 column. (b) ESI-MS of compound **18**. ESI-MS calcd for C₆₁H₈₂N₁₄O₁₈ [M+H]⁺ m/z = 1299.60, found: 1300.02.

FmocRTGDSAGT—SPh (19)

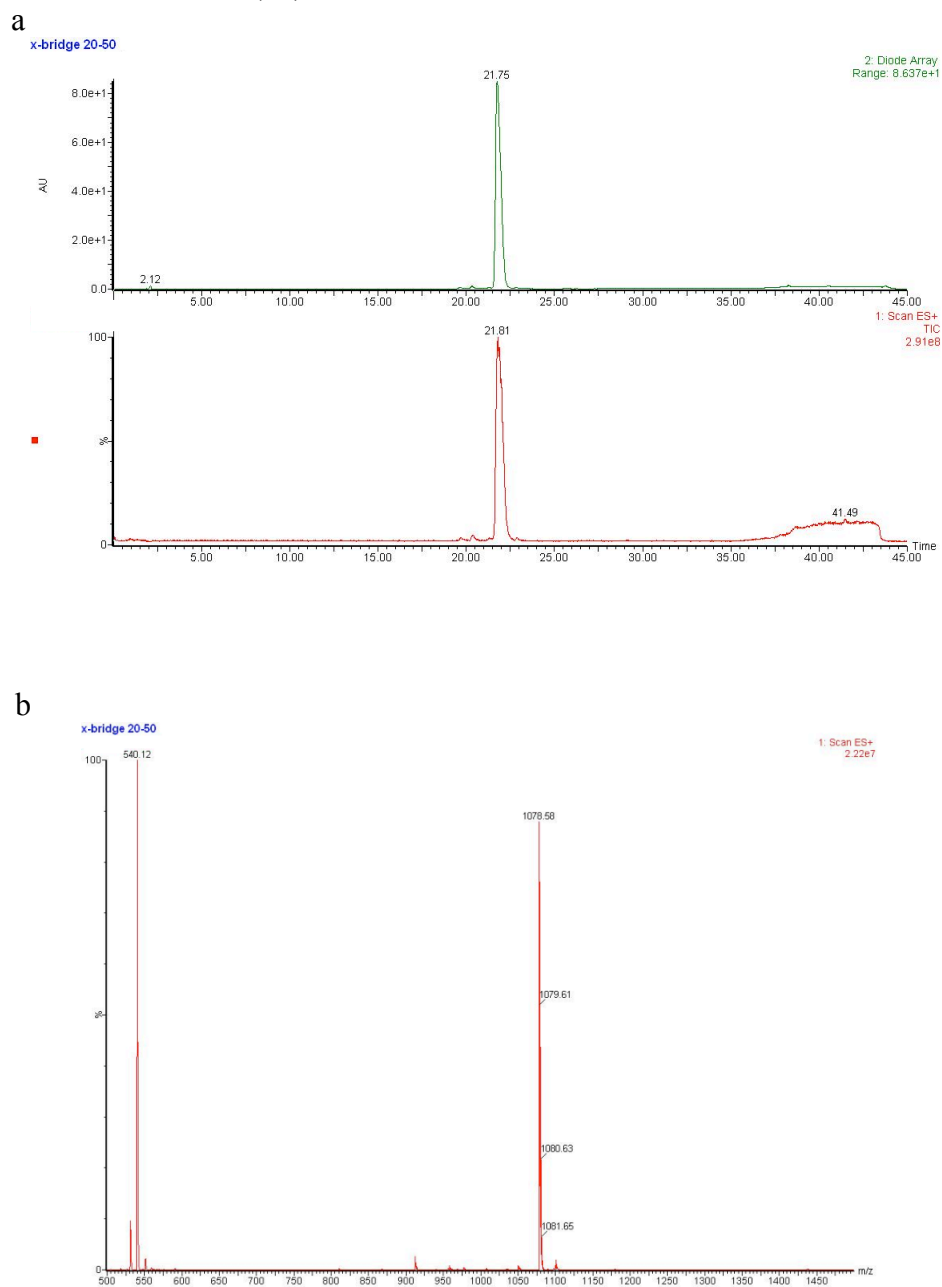


Figure 13. (a) UV and MS traces from LC-MS analysis of compound **19**: gradient 20-50% CH₃CN/H₂O over 30 min at a flow rate of 0.2 mL/min, x-bridge column. (b) ESI-MS of compound **19**. ESI-MS calcd for C₄₉H₆₃N₁₁O₁₅S [M+H]⁺ $m/z = 1078.43$ [M+2H]₂⁺ $m/z = 539.72$, found: 1078.58, 540.12.

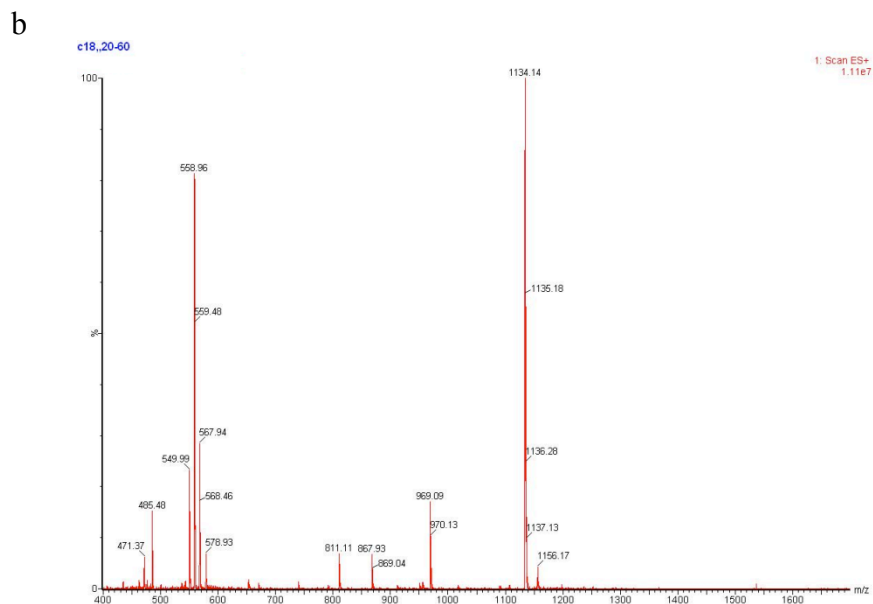
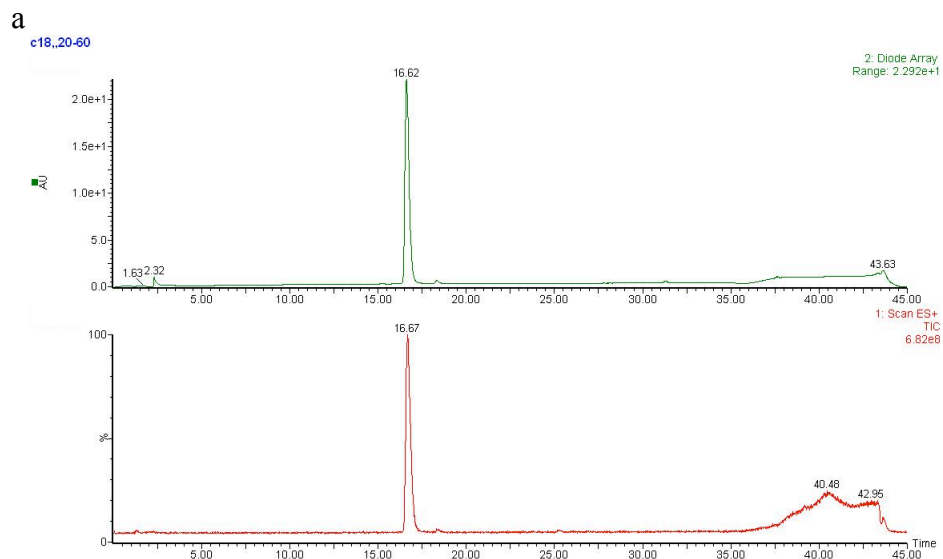
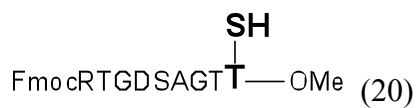


Figure 14. (a) UV and MS traces from LC-MS analysis of compound **20**: gradient 20-60% CH₃CN/H₂O over 30 min at a flow rate of 0.2 mL/min, C18 column. (b) ESI-MS of compound **20**. ESI-MS calcd for C₄₈H₆₈N₁₂O₁₈S [M+H]⁺ $m/z = 1133.46$, found: 1134.01.

FmocRTGDSAGTT—OMe (21)

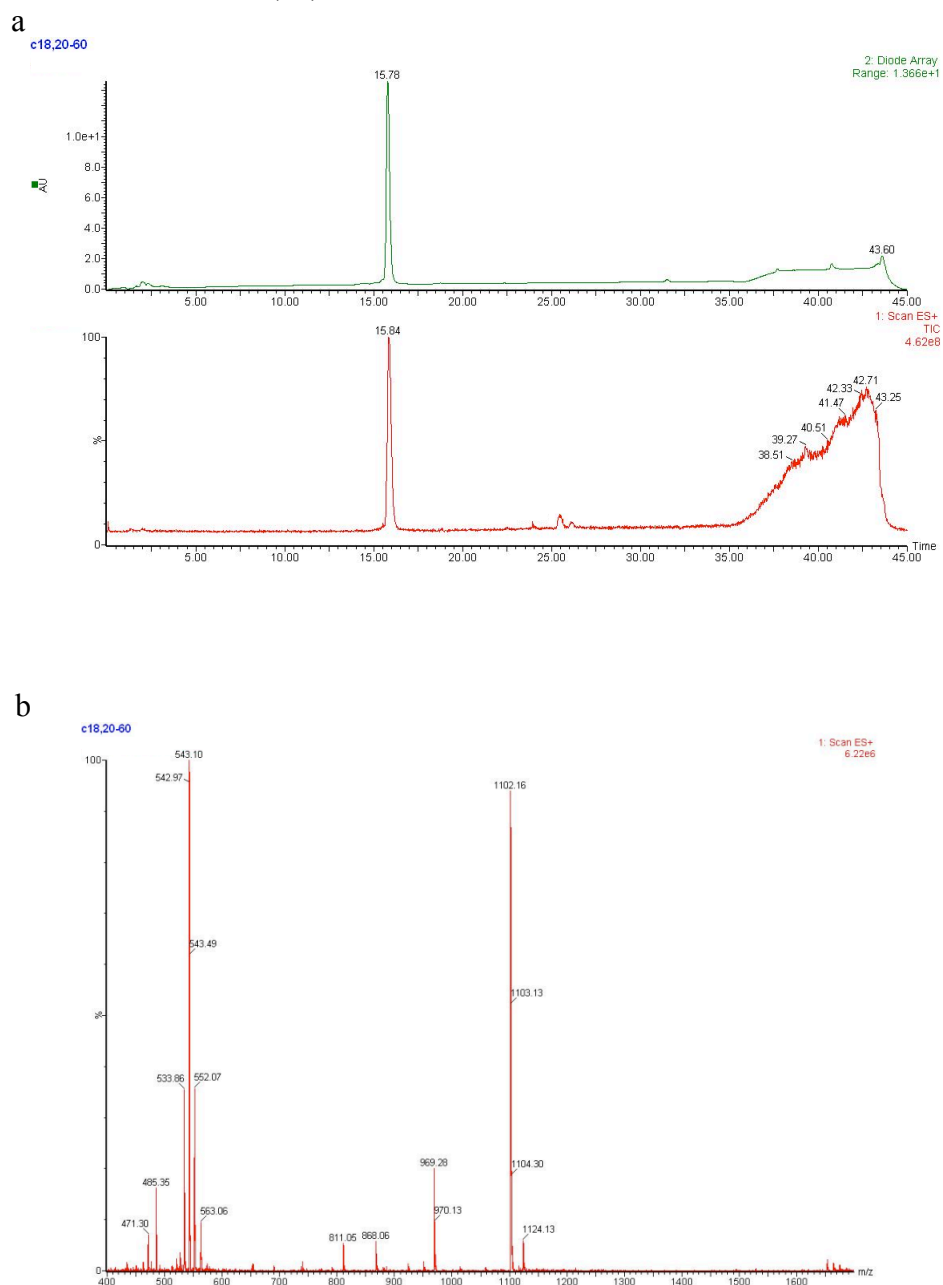


Figure 15. (a) UV and MS traces from LC-MS analysis of compound **21**: gradient 20-60% CH₃CN/H₂O over 30 min at a flow rate of 0.2 mL/min, C18 column. (b) ESI-MS of compound **21**. ESI-MS calcd for C₄₈H₆₈N₁₂O₁₈ [M+H]⁺ *m/z* = 1101.49, found: 1101.83.

FmocRLGDSTAGL—SPh (22)

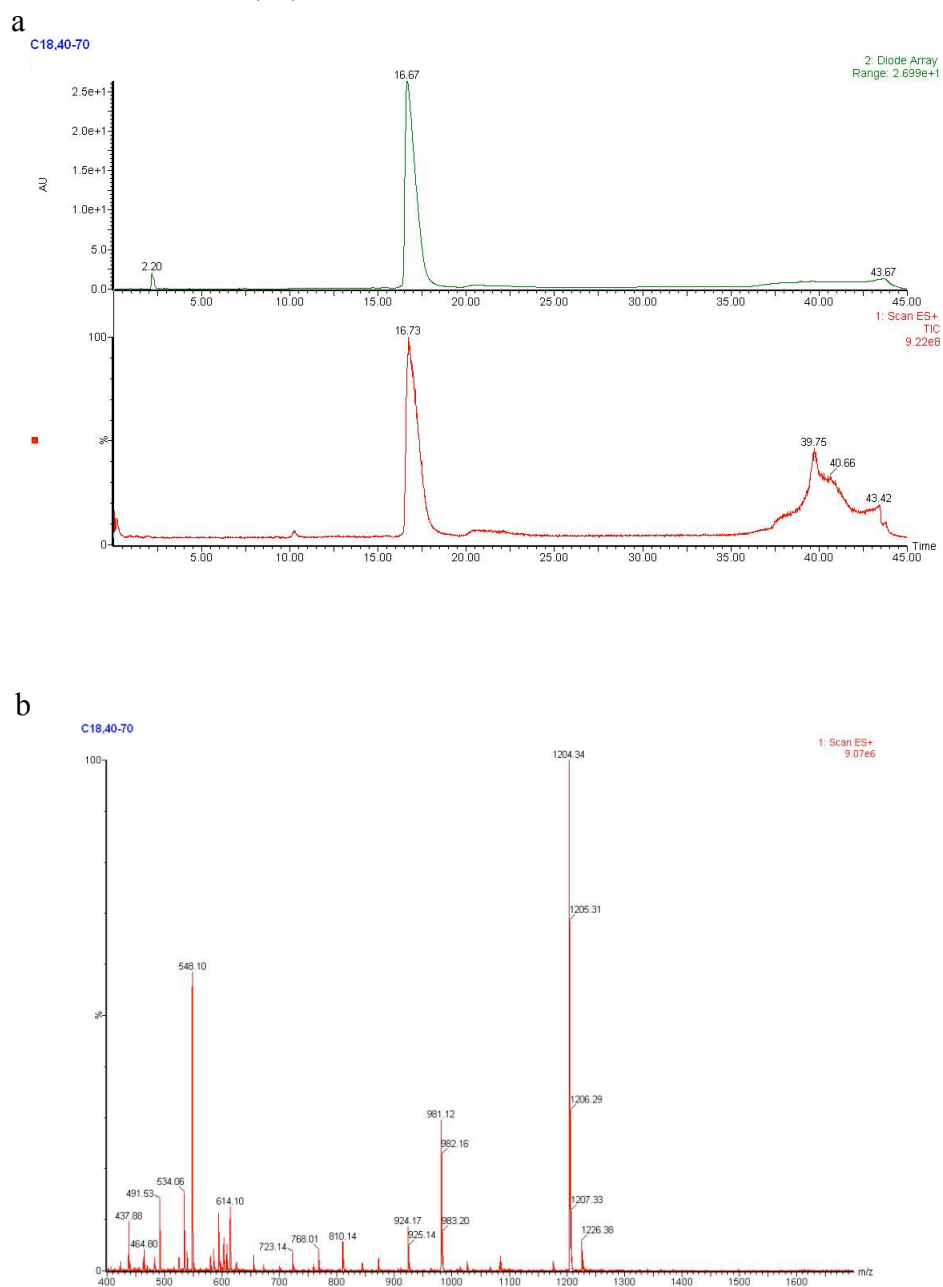


Figure 16. (a) UV and MS traces from LC-MS analysis of compound **22**: gradient 40-70% CH₃CN/H₂O over 30 min at a flow rate of 0.2 mL/min, C18 column. (b) ESI-MS of compound **22**. ESI-MS calcd for C₅₇H₇₈N₁₂O₁₅S [M+H]⁺ $m/z = 1203.55$, found: 1204.02.

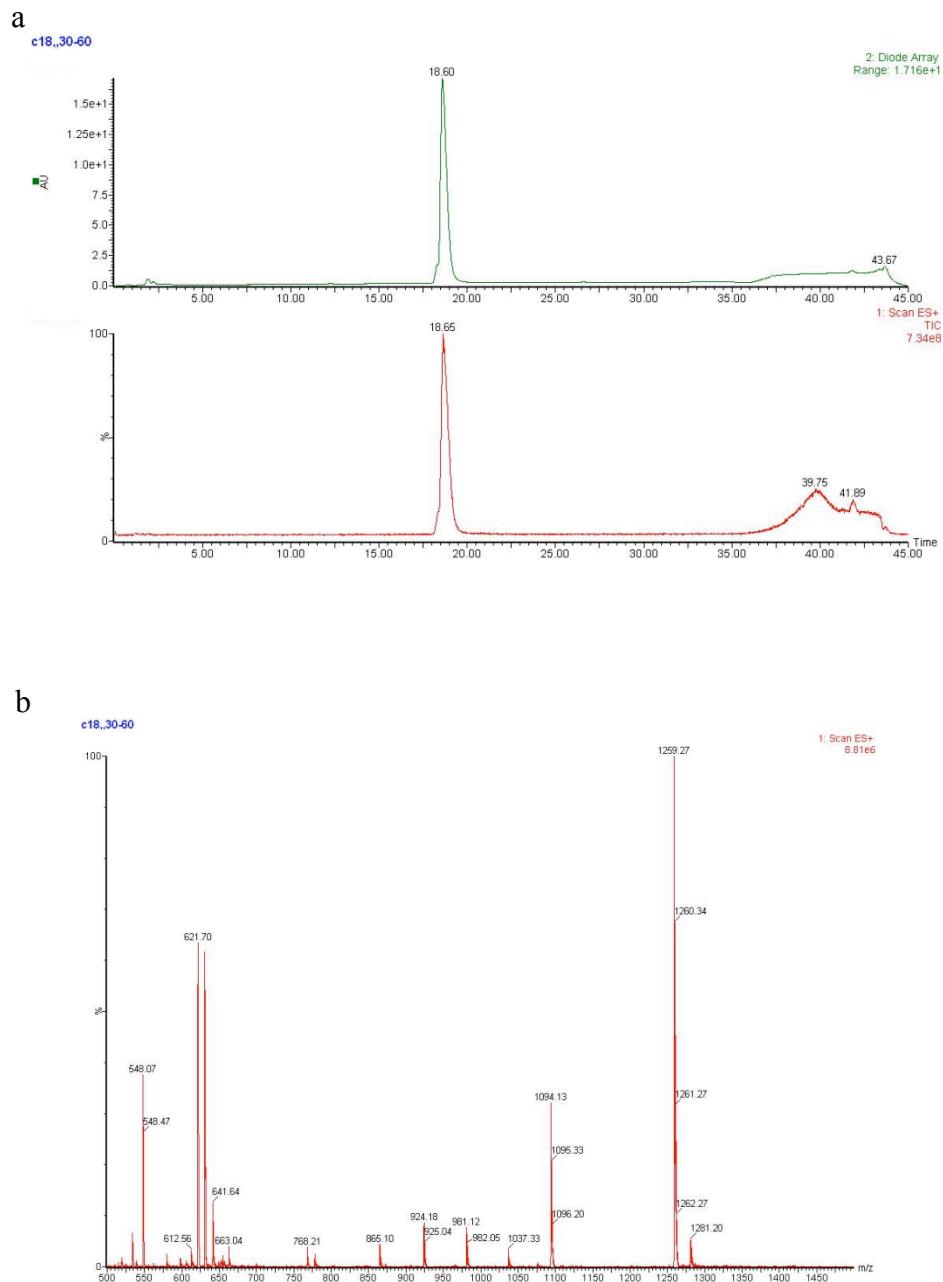
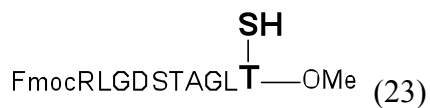


Figure 17. (a) UV and MS traces from LC-MS analysis of compound **23**: gradient 30-60% CH₃CN/H₂O over 30 min at a flow rate of 0.2 mL/min, C18 column. (b) ESI-MS of compound **23**. ESI-MS calcd for C₅₆H₈₃N₁₃O₁₈S [M+H]⁺ *m/z* = 1258.58, found: 1259.00.

FmocRLGDSTAGLT—OMe (24)

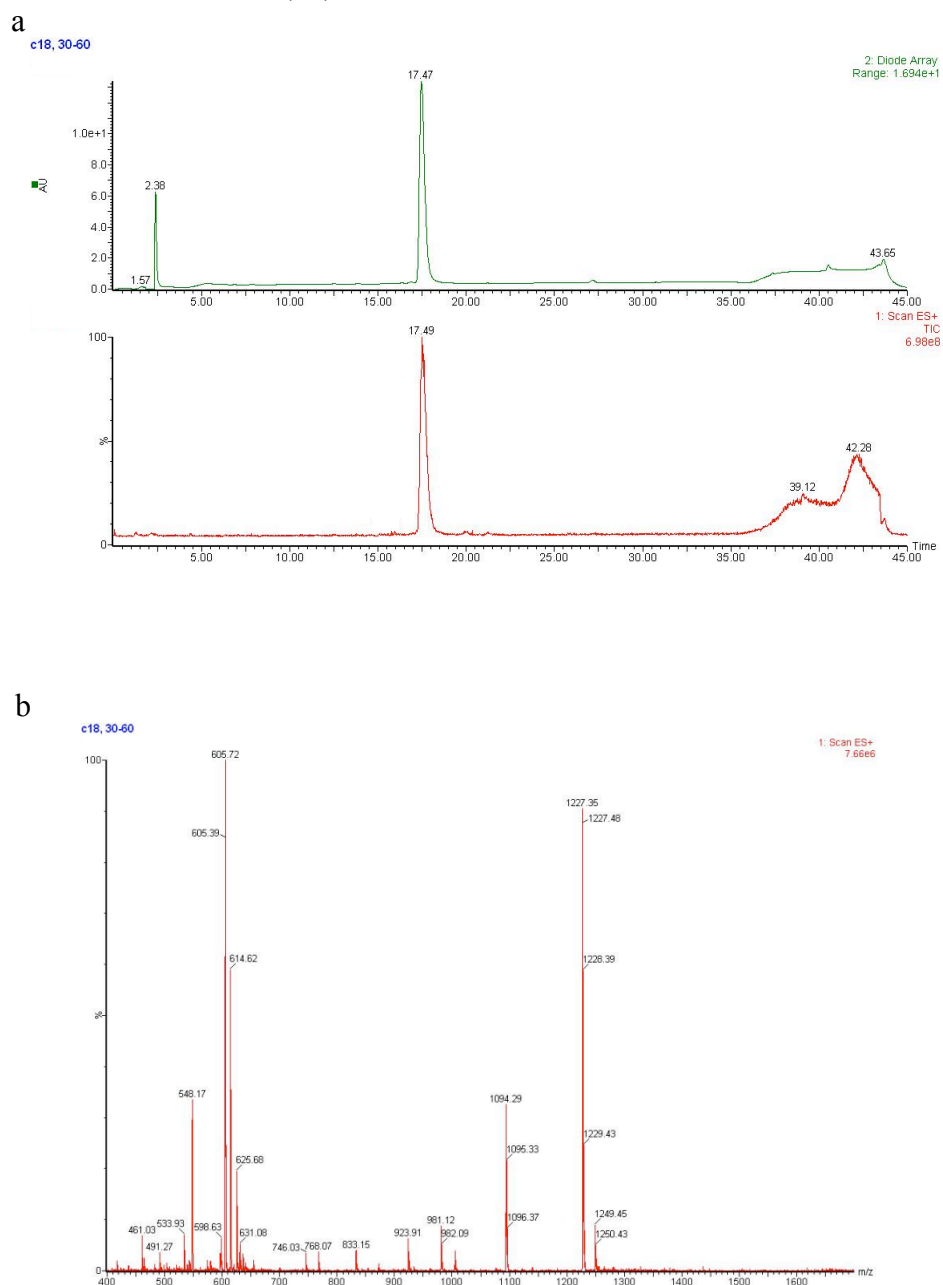


Figure 18. (a) UV and MS traces from LC-MS analysis of compound **24**: gradient 30-60% CH₃CN/H₂O over 30 min at a flow rate of 0.2 mL/min, C18 column. (b) ESI-MS of compound **24**. ESI-MS calcd for C₅₆H₈₃N₁₃O₁₈ [M+H]⁺ m/z = 1226.61, found: 1227.09.

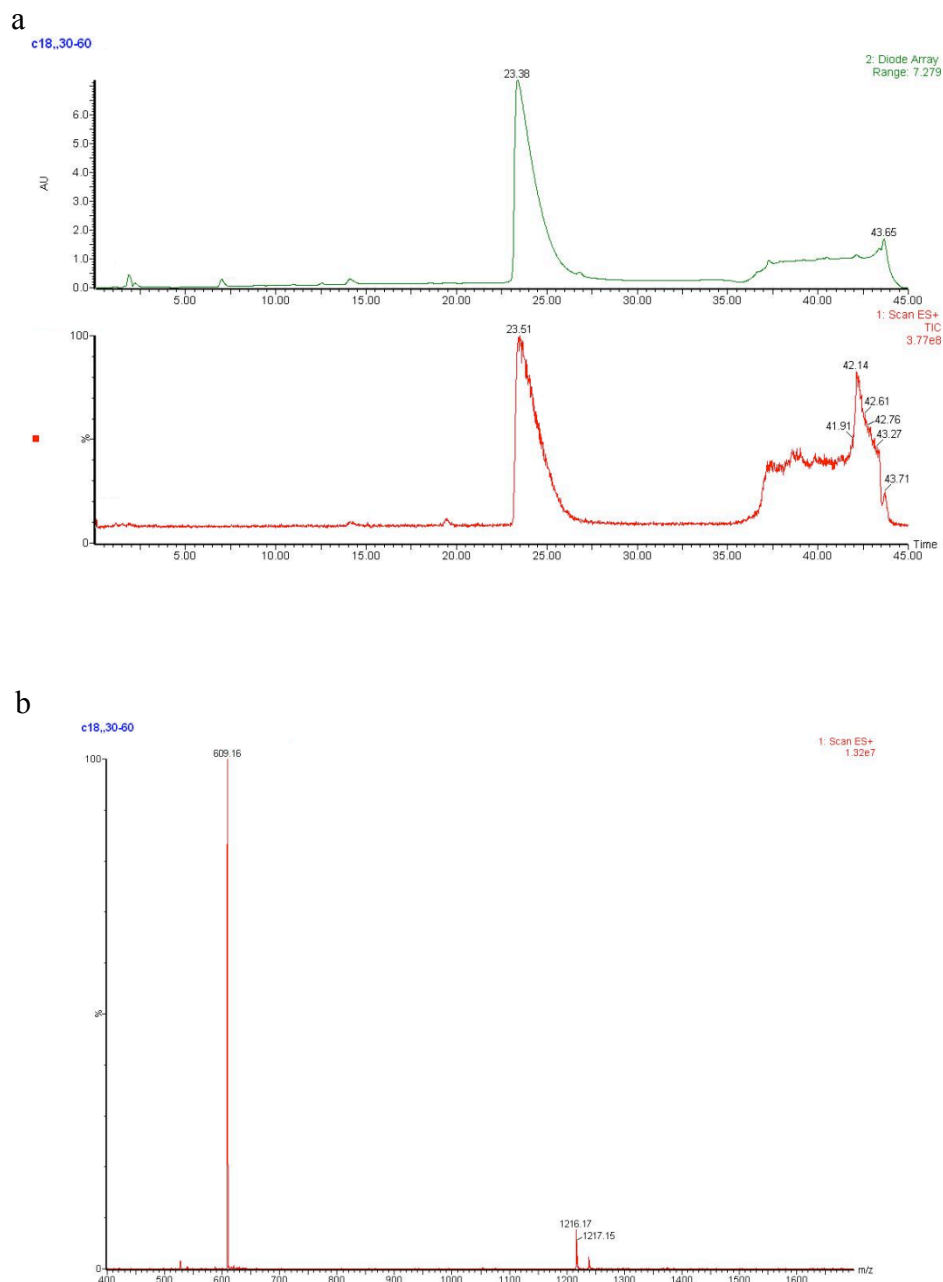
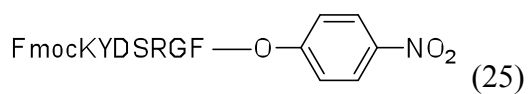


Figure 19. (a) UV and MS traces from LC-MS analysis of compound **25**: gradient 30-60% CH₃CN/H₂O over 30 min at a flow rate of 0.2 mL/min, C18 column. (b) ESI-MS of compound **25**. ESI-MS calcd for C₆₀H₇₀N₁₂O₁₆ [M+H]⁺ *m/z* = 1215.51, [M+2H]₂⁺ *m/z* = 608.26; found: 1216.04, 608.71.

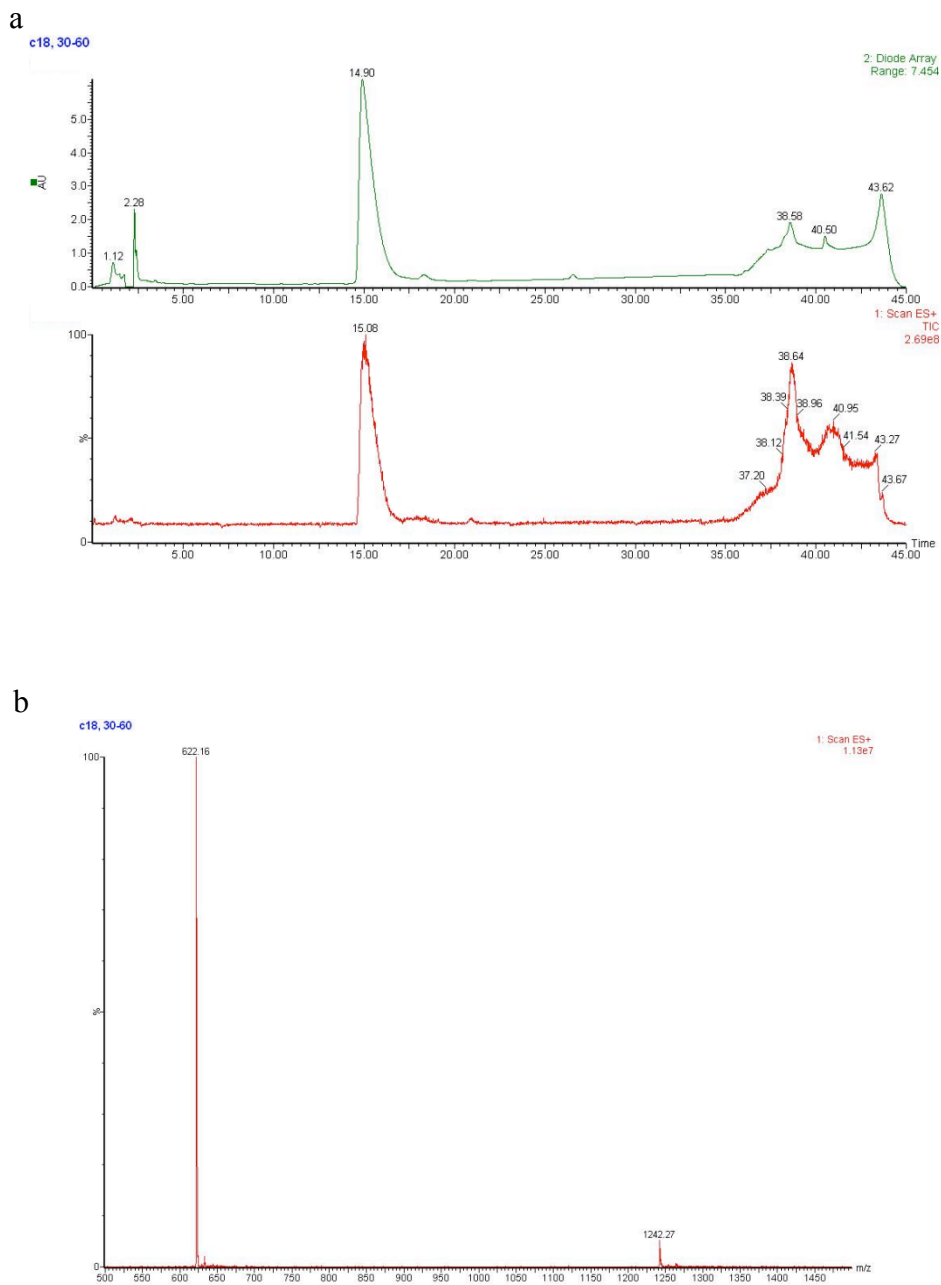
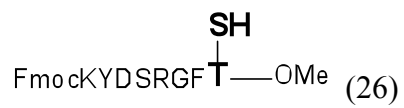


Figure 20. (a) UV and MS traces from LC-MS analysis of compound **26**: gradient 30-60% CH₃CN/H₂O over 30 min at a flow rate of 0.2 mL/min, C18 column. (b) ESI-MS of compound **26**. ESI-MS calcd for C₅₉H₇₆N₁₂O₁₆S [M+H]⁺ *m/z* = 1241.52, [M+2H]₂⁺ *m/z* = 621.27; found: 1241.94, 621.63.

FmocKYDSRGFT—OMe (27)

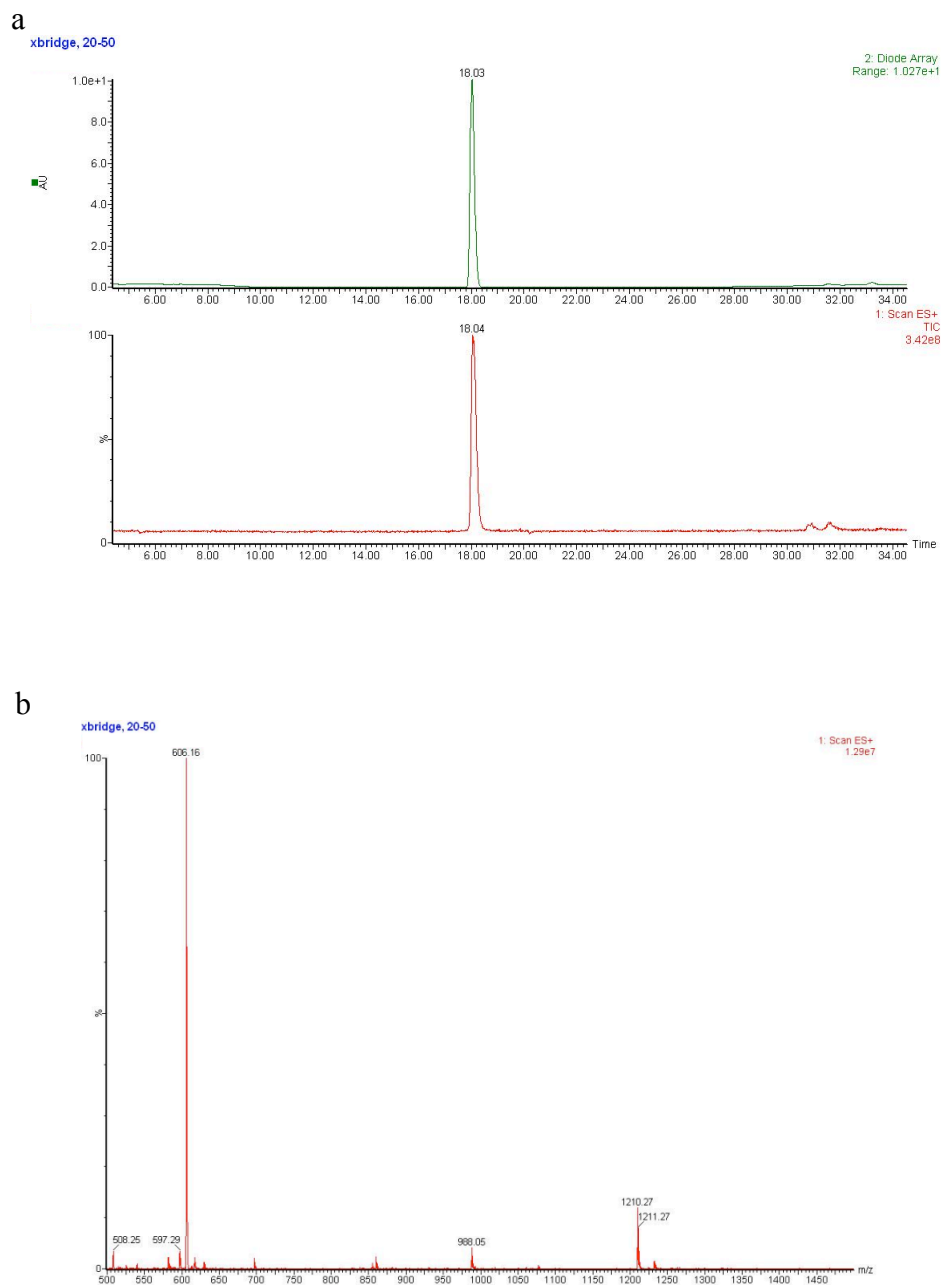


Figure 21. (a) UV and MS traces from LC-MS analysis of compound **27**: gradient 20-50% CH₃CN/H₂O over 30 min at a flow rate of 0.2 mL/min, x-bridge column. (b) ESI-MS of compound **27**. ESI-MS calcd for C₅₉H₇₆N₁₂O₁₆ [M+H]⁺ *m/z* = 1209.56, [M+2H]₂⁺ *m/z* = 605.29; found: 1210.14, 605.69.

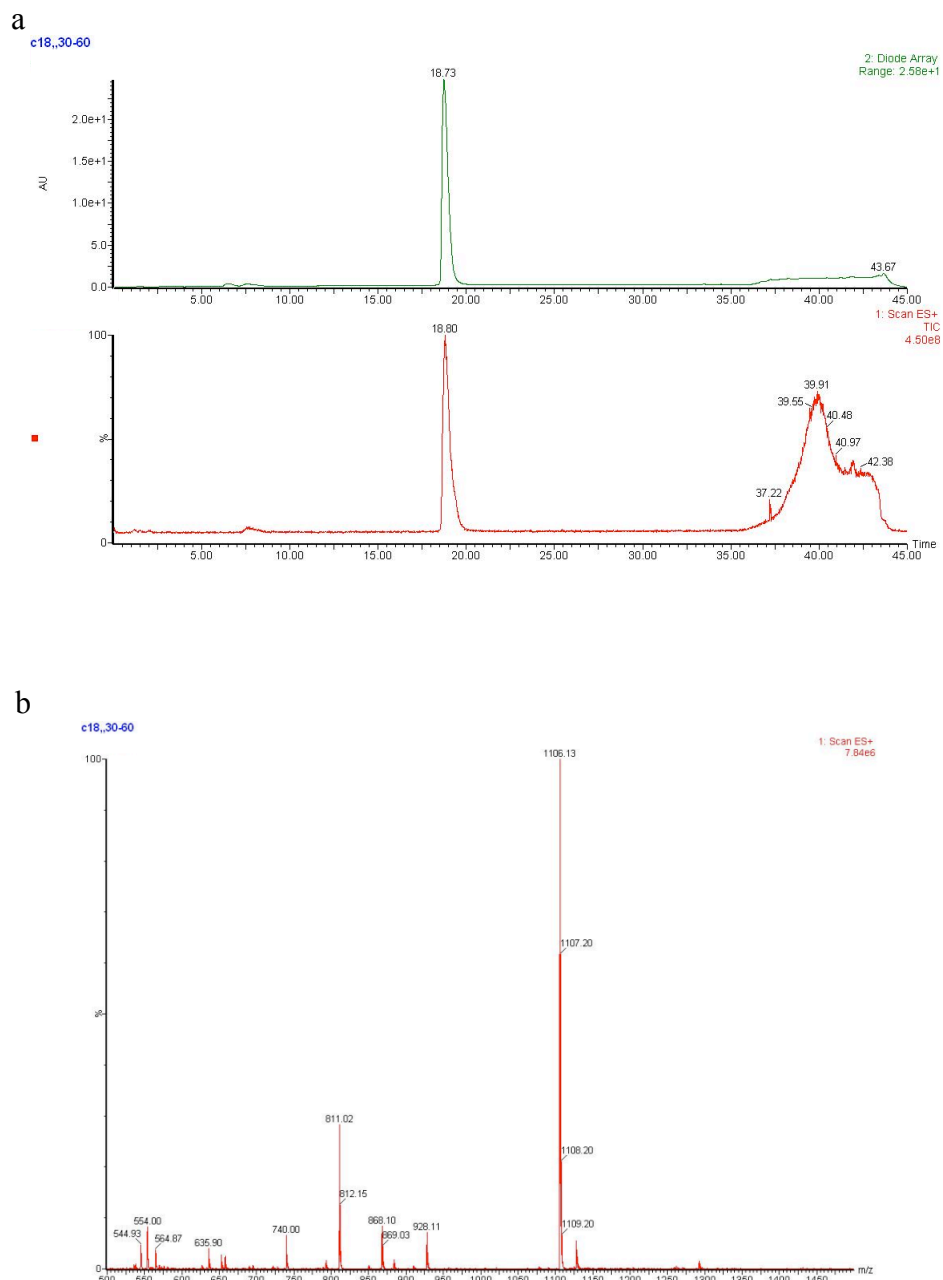
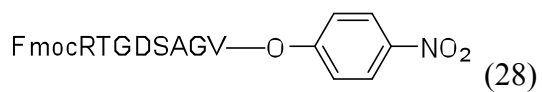


Figure 22. (a) UV and MS traces from LC-MS analysis of compound **28**: gradient 30-60% CH₃CN/H₂O over 30 min at a flow rate of 0.2 mL/min, C18 column. (b) ESI-MS of compound **28**. ESI-MS calcd for C₅₀H₆₄N₁₂O₁₇ [M+H]⁺ *m/z* = 1105.46, found: 1105.80.

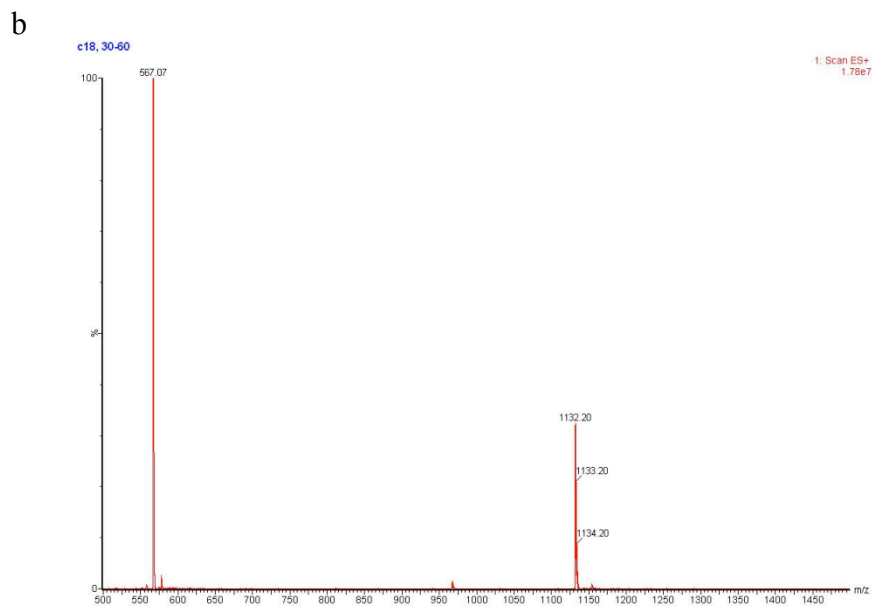
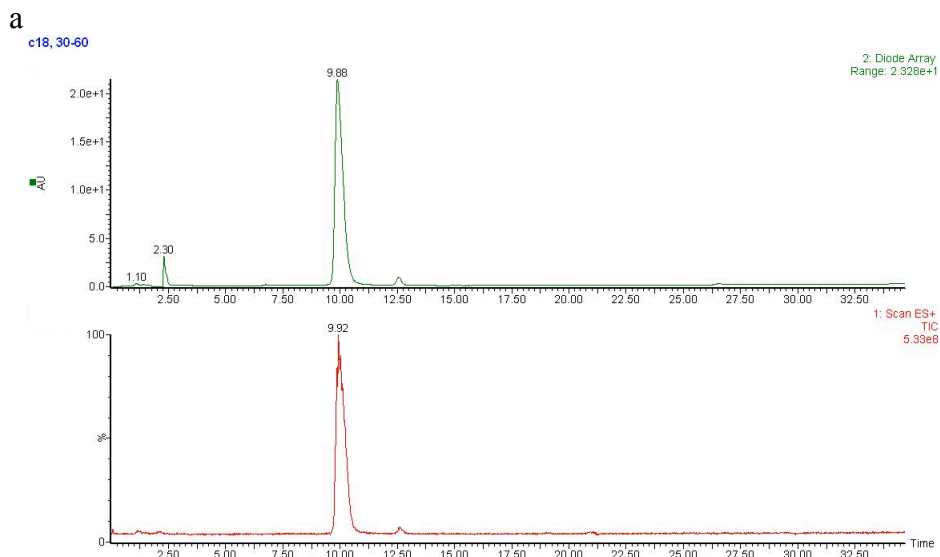
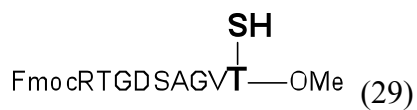


Figure 23. (a) UV and MS traces from LC-MS analysis of compound **29**: gradient 30-60% CH₃CN/H₂O over 30 min at a flow rate of 0.2 mL/min, C18 column. (b) ESI-MS of compound **29**. ESI-MS calcd for C₄₉H₇₀N₁₂O₁₇S [M+H]⁺ $m/z = 1131.48$, [M+2H]₂⁺ $m/z = 566.25$; found: 1131.87, 566.81.

FmocRTGDSAGV**T**—OMe (30)

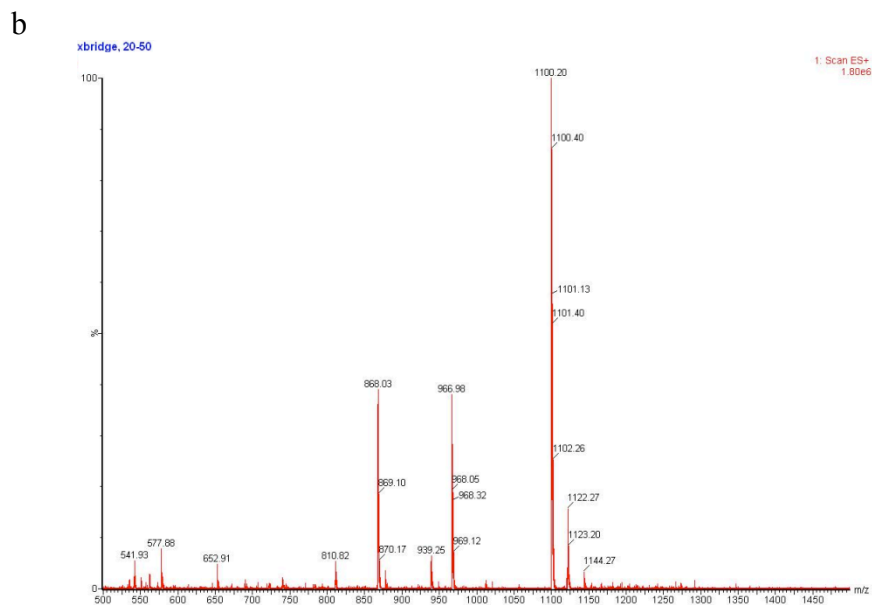
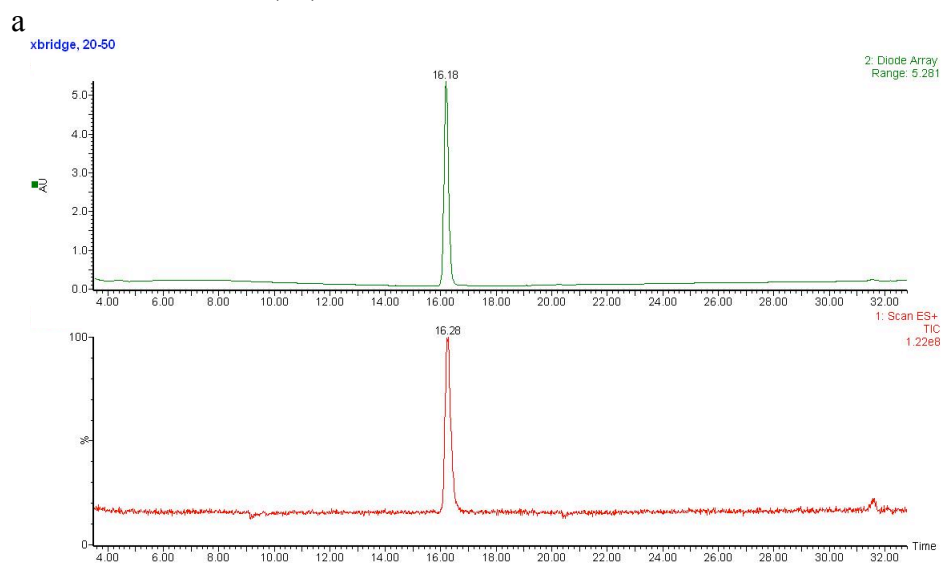


Figure 24. (a) UV and MS traces from LC-MS analysis of compound **30**: gradient 20-50% CH₃CN/H₂O over 30 min at a flow rate of 0.2 mL/min, x-bridge column. (b) ESI-MS of compound **30**. ESI-MS calcd for C₄₉H₇₀N₁₂O₁₇ [M+H]⁺ *m/z* = 1099.51, found: 1099.86.

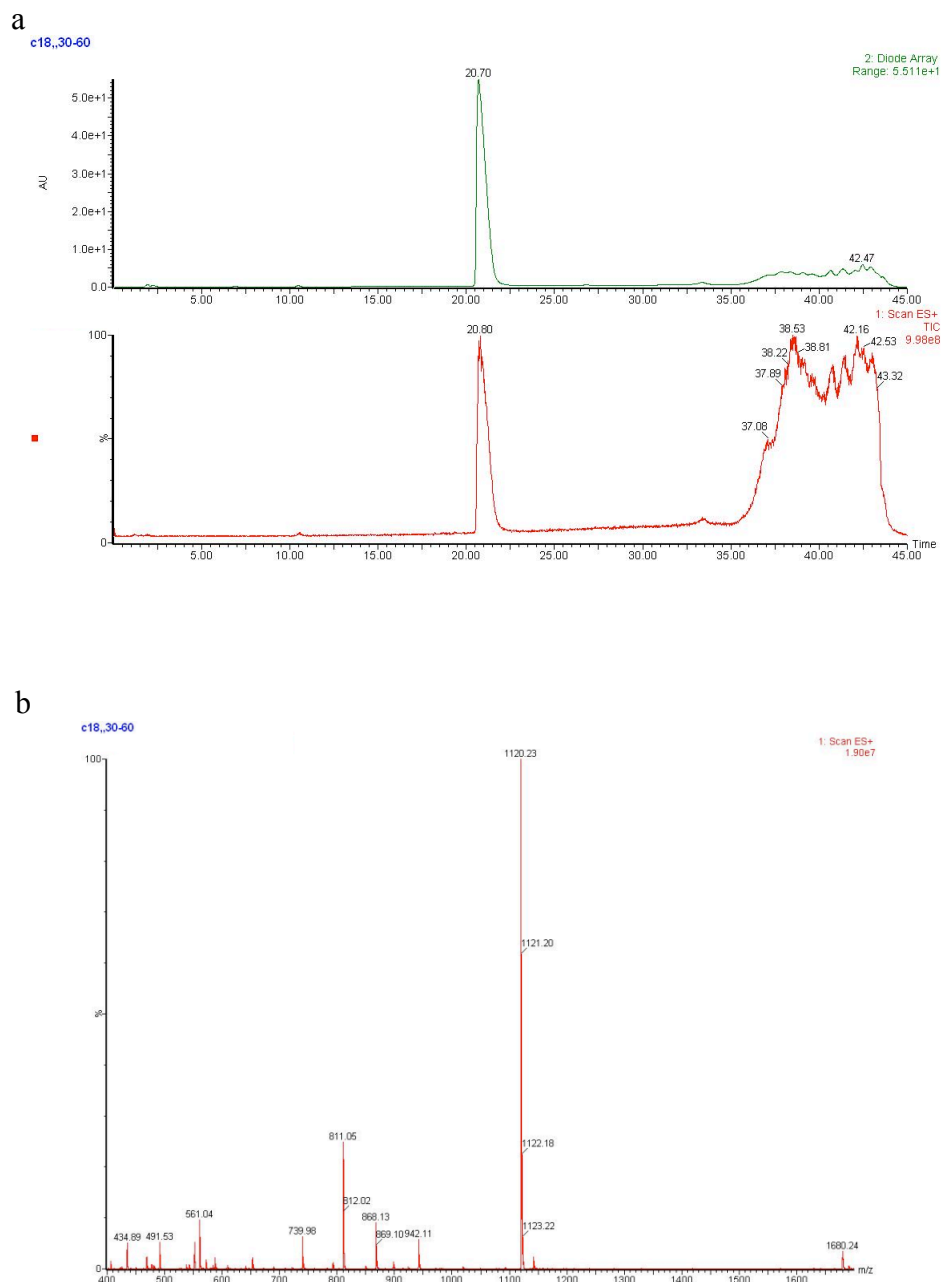
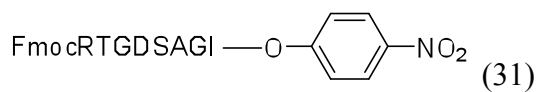


Figure 25. (a) UV and MS traces from LC-MS analysis of compound **31**: gradient 30-60% CH₃CN/H₂O over 30 min at a flow rate of 0.2 mL/min, C18 column. (b) ESI-MS of compound **31**. ESI-MS calcd for C₅₁H₆₆N₁₂O₁₇ [M+H]⁺ *m/z* = 1119.48, found: 1120.10.

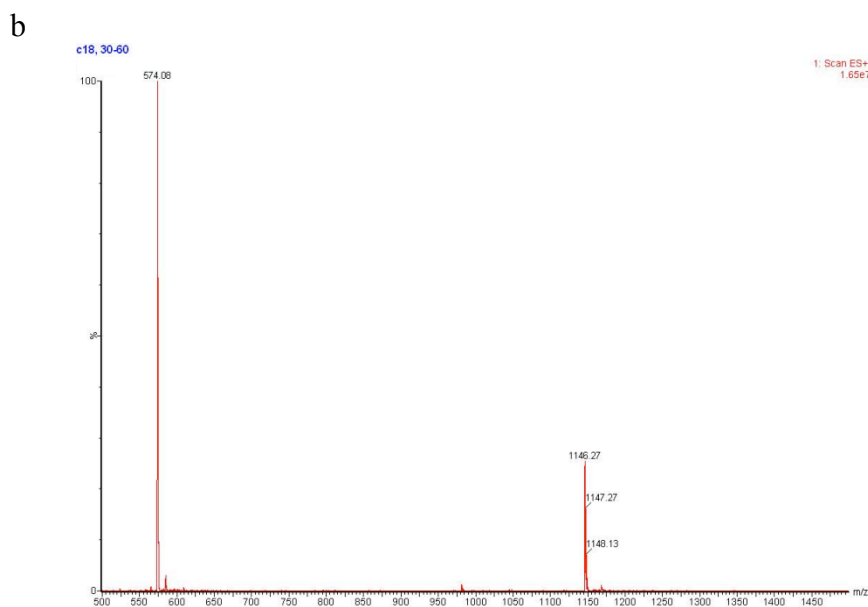
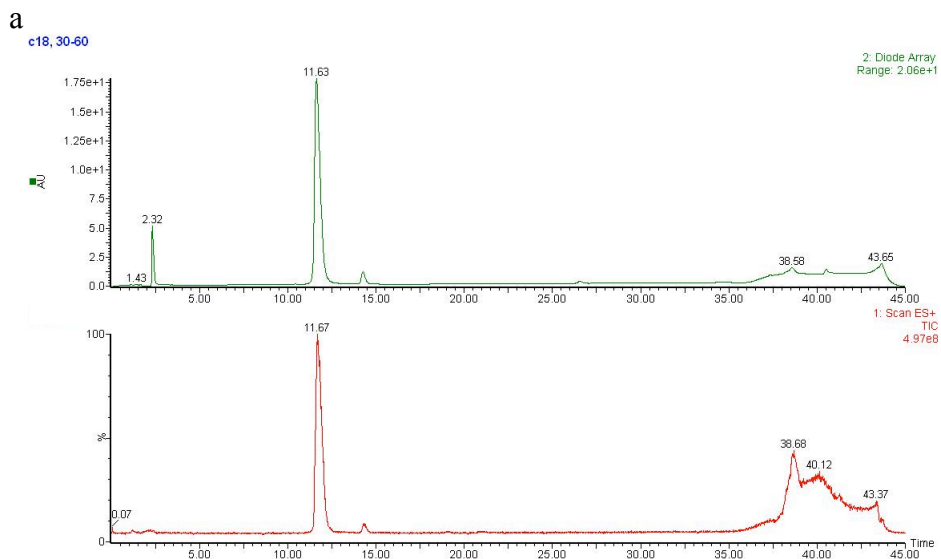
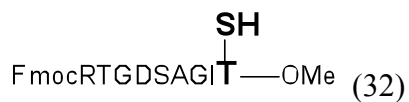


Figure 26. (a) UV and MS traces from LC-MS analysis of compound **32**: gradient 30-60% $\text{CH}_3\text{CN}/\text{H}_2\text{O}$ over 30 min at a flow rate of 0.2 mL/min, x-bridge column. (b) ESI-MS of compound **32**. ESI-MS calcd for $\text{C}_{50}\text{H}_{72}\text{N}_{12}\text{O}_{17}\text{S}$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ $m/z = 1145.50$, $[\text{M}+2\text{H}]_2^+$ $m/z = 573.26$; found: 1145.93, 573.68.

FmocRTGDSAGIT—OMe (33)

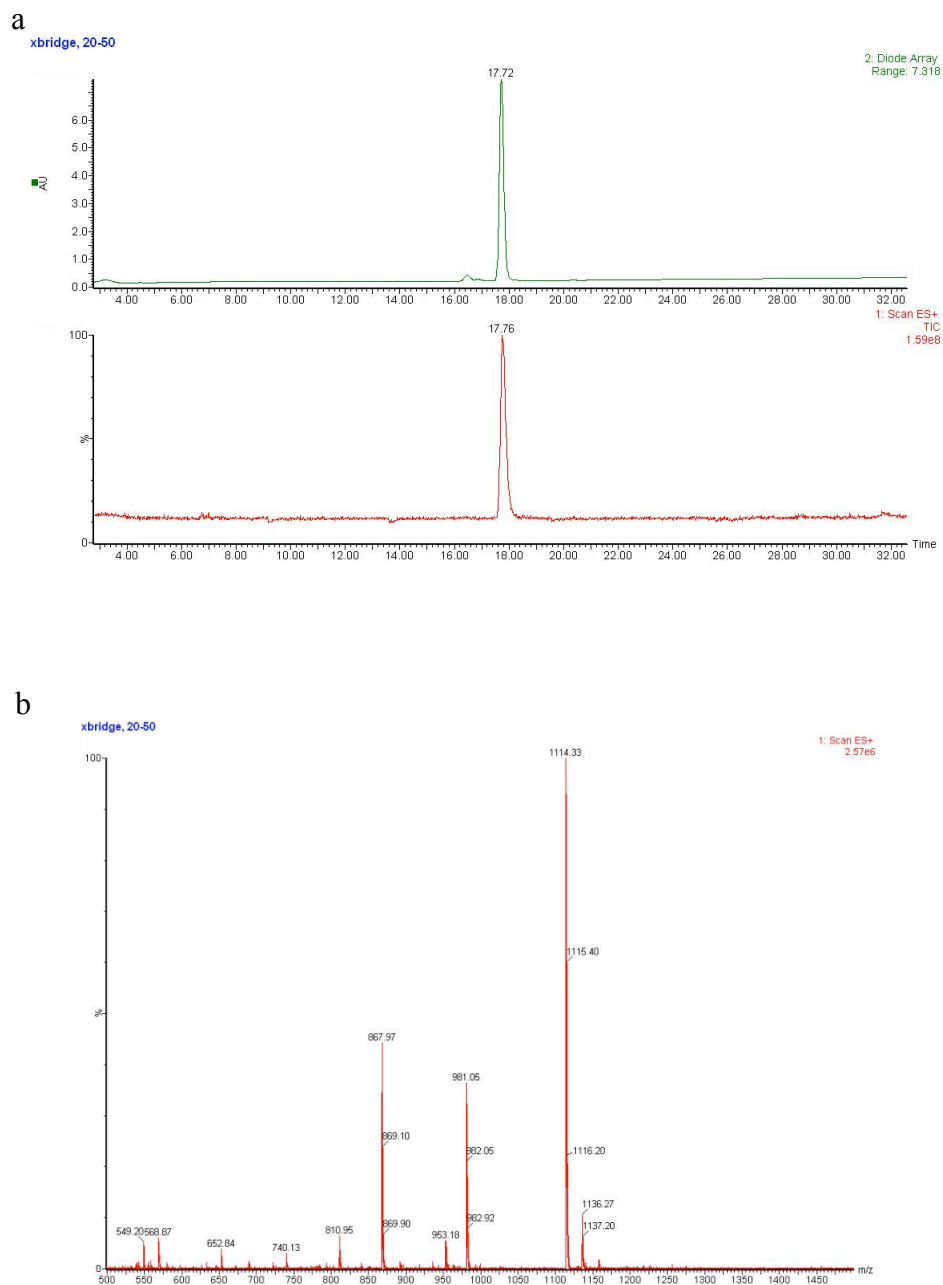


Figure 27. (a) UV and MS traces from LC-MS analysis of compound **33**: gradient 20-50% CH₃CN/H₂O over 30 min at a flow rate of 0.2 mL/min, x-bridge column. (b) ESI-MS of compound **33**. ESI-MS calcd for C₅₀H₇₂N₁₂O₁₇ [M+H]⁺ $m/z = 1113.52$, found: 1113.87.

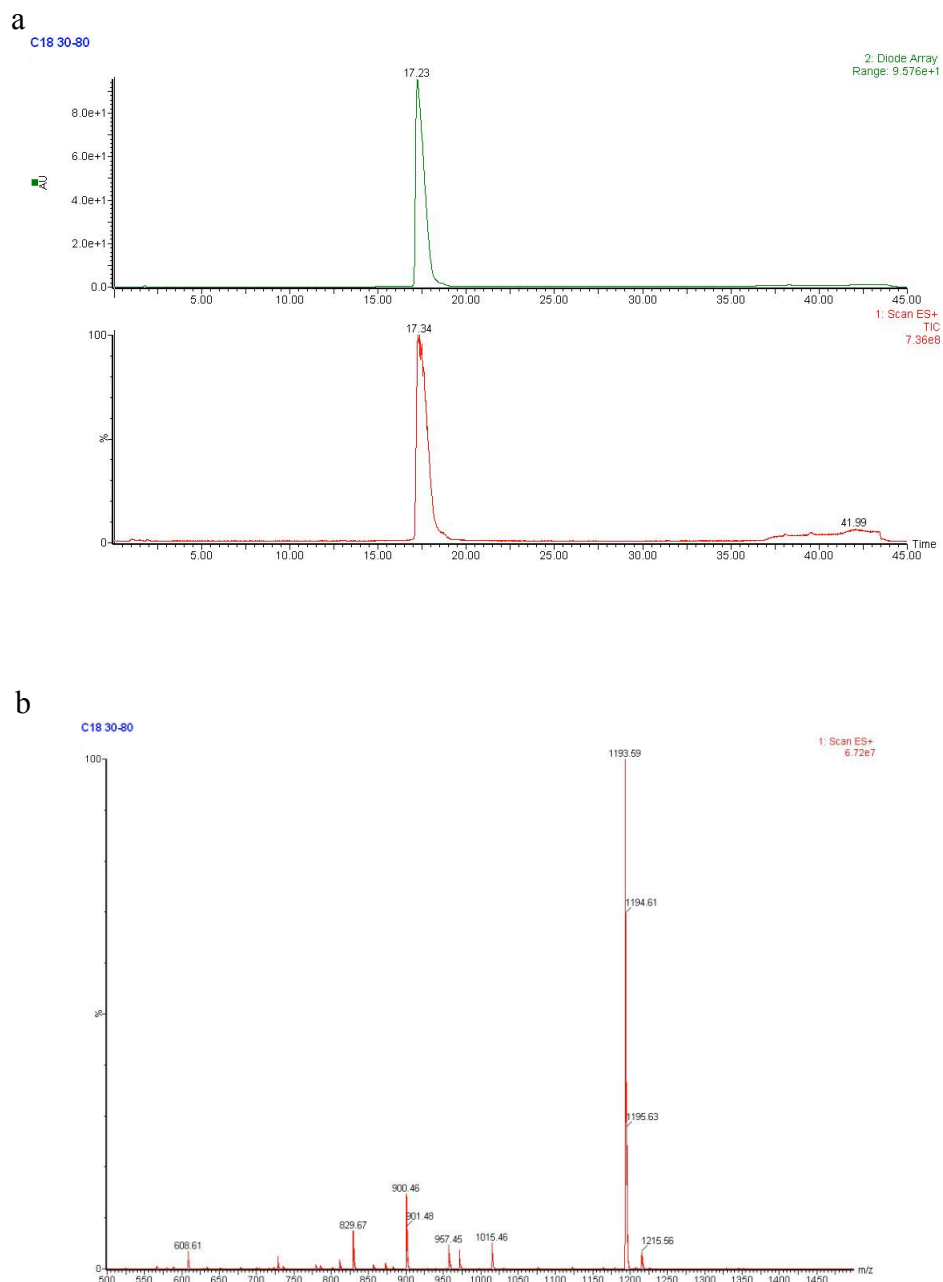
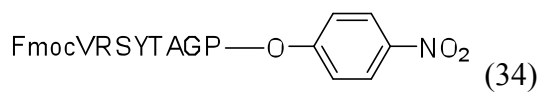


Figure 28. (a) UV and MS traces from LC-MS analysis of compound **34**: gradient 30-80% CH₃CN/H₂O over 30 min at a flow rate of 0.2 mL/min, C18 column. (b) ESI-MS of compound **34**. ESI-MS calcd for C₅₈H₇₂N₁₂O₁₆ [M+H]⁺ m/z = 1193.53, found: 1193.59.

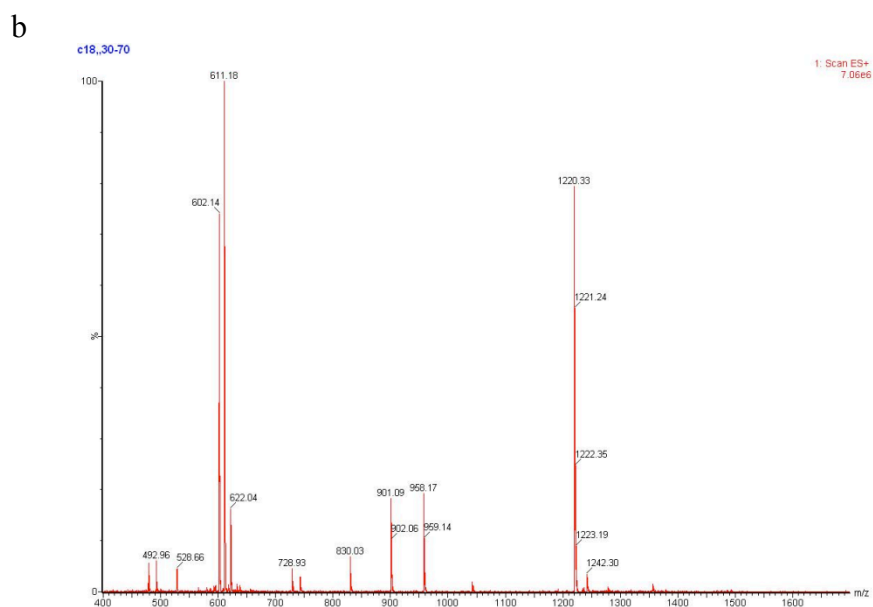
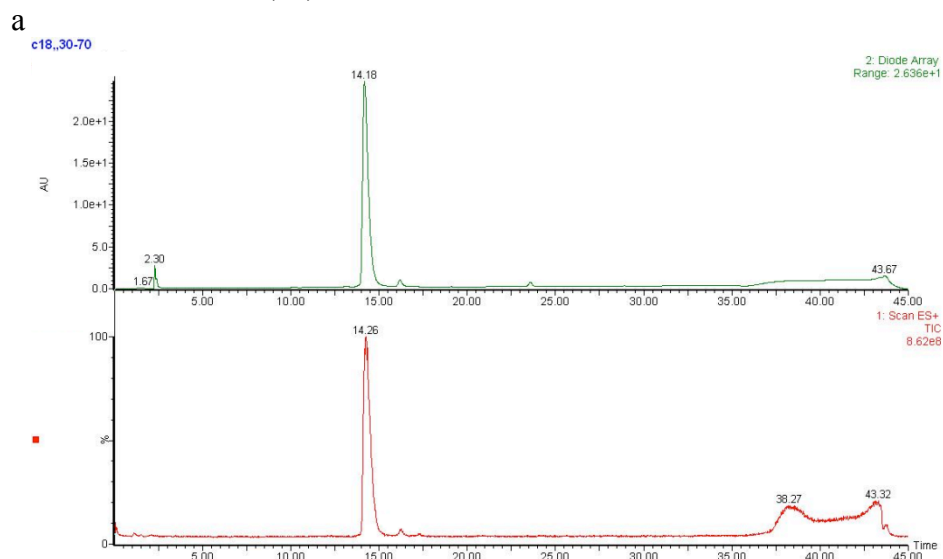
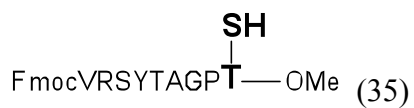


Figure 29. (a) UV and MS traces from LC-MS analysis of compound **35**: gradient 30-70% CH₃CN/H₂O over 30 min at a flow rate of 0.2 mL/min, C18 column. (b) ESI-MS of compound **35**. ESI-MS calcd for C₅₇H₇₈N₁₂O₁₆S [M+H]⁺; $m/z = 1219.55$, found: 1220.01.

FmocVRSYTAGPT—OMe (36)

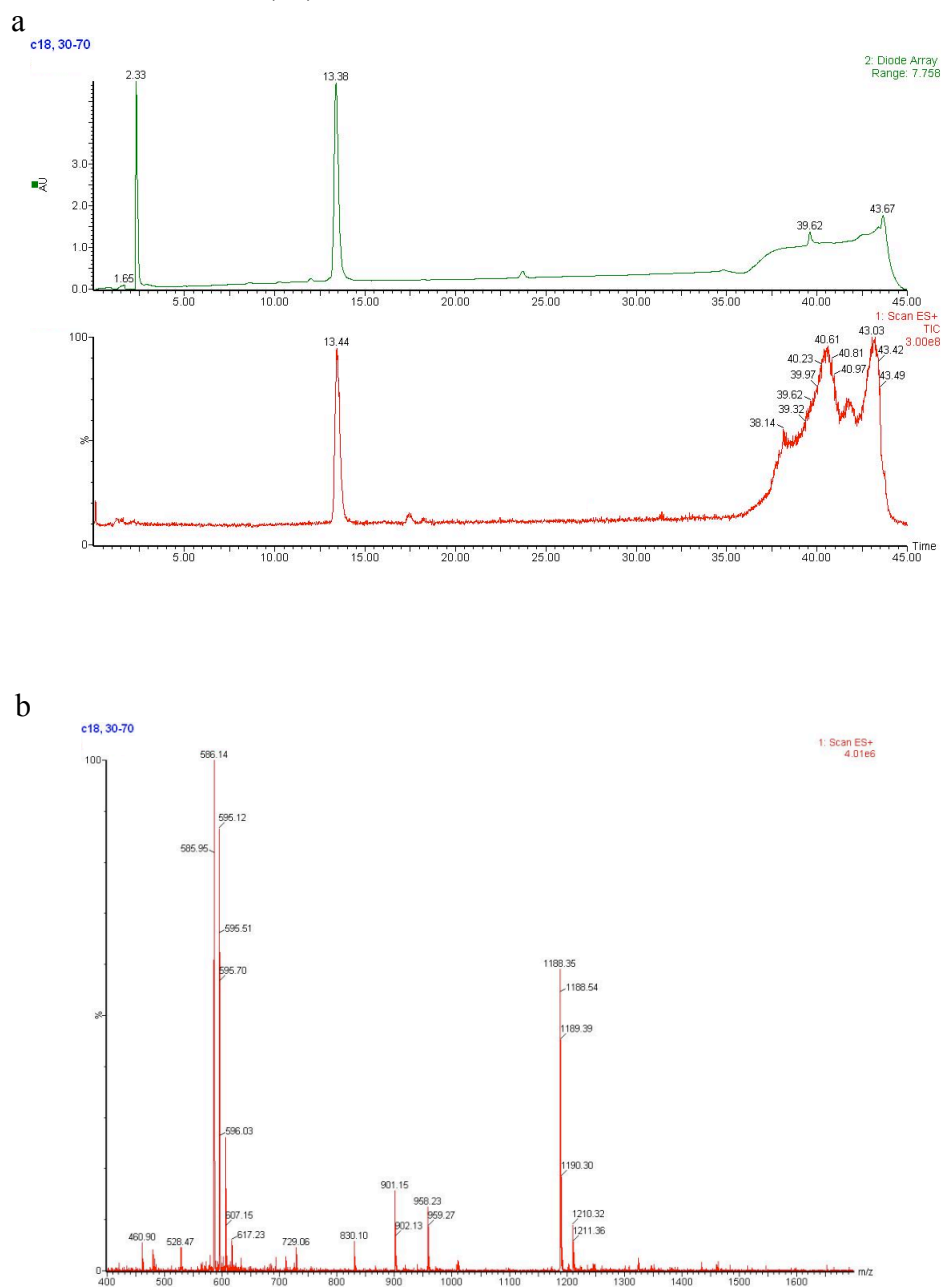
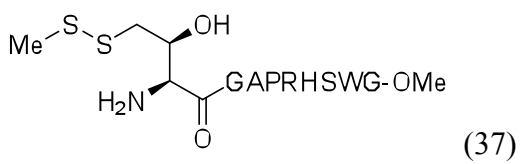
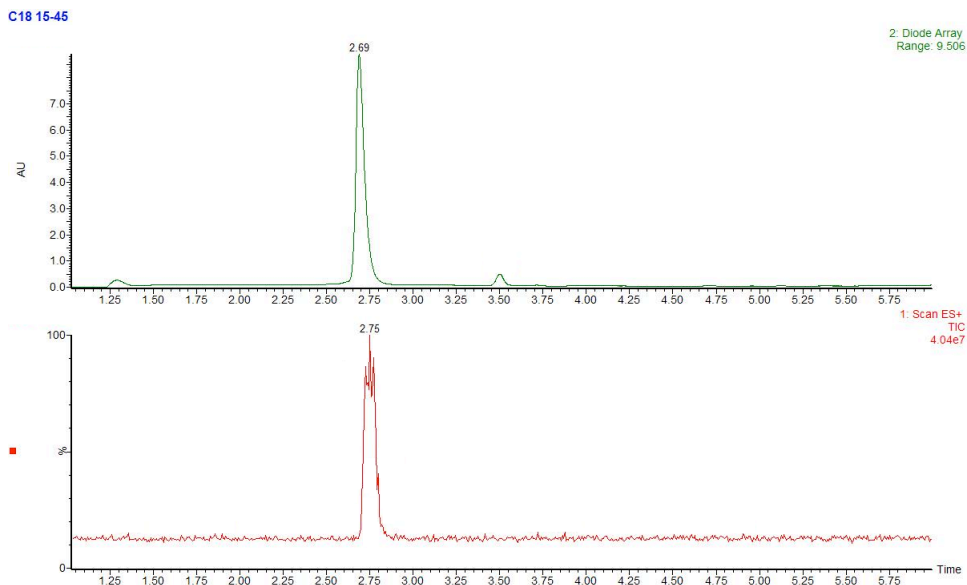


Figure 30. (a) UV and MS traces from LC-MS analysis of compound **36**: gradient 30-70% CH₃CN/H₂O over 30 min at a flow rate of 0.2 mL/min, C18 column. (b) ESI-MS of compound **36**. ESI-MS calcd for C₅₇H₇₈N₁₂O₁₆ [M+H]⁺ m/z = 1187.57, found: 1188.02.



a



b

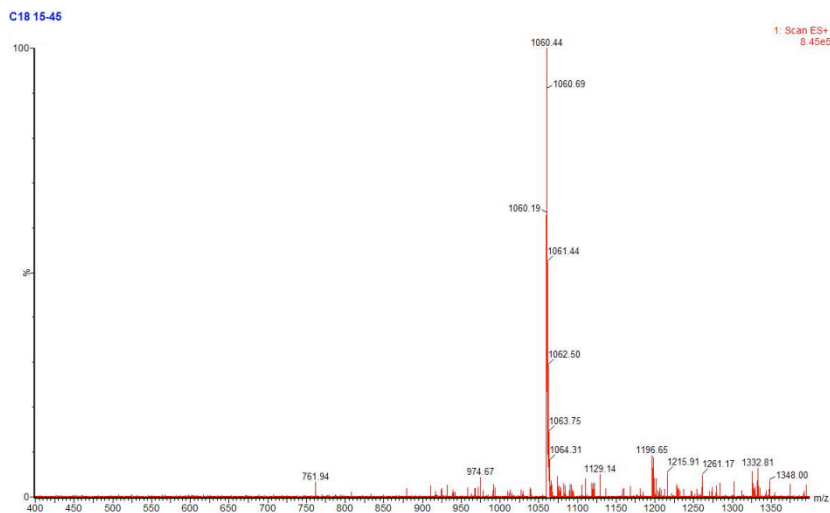


Figure 31. (a) UV and MS traces from LC-MS analysis of compound **37**: gradient 15-45% CH₃CN/H₂O over 30 min at a flow rate of 0.2 mL/min, C18 column. (b) ESI-MS of compound **37**. ESI-MS calcd for C₄₄H₆₅N₁₅O₁₂S₂ [M+H]⁺ *m/z* = 1060.45, found: 1060.44.

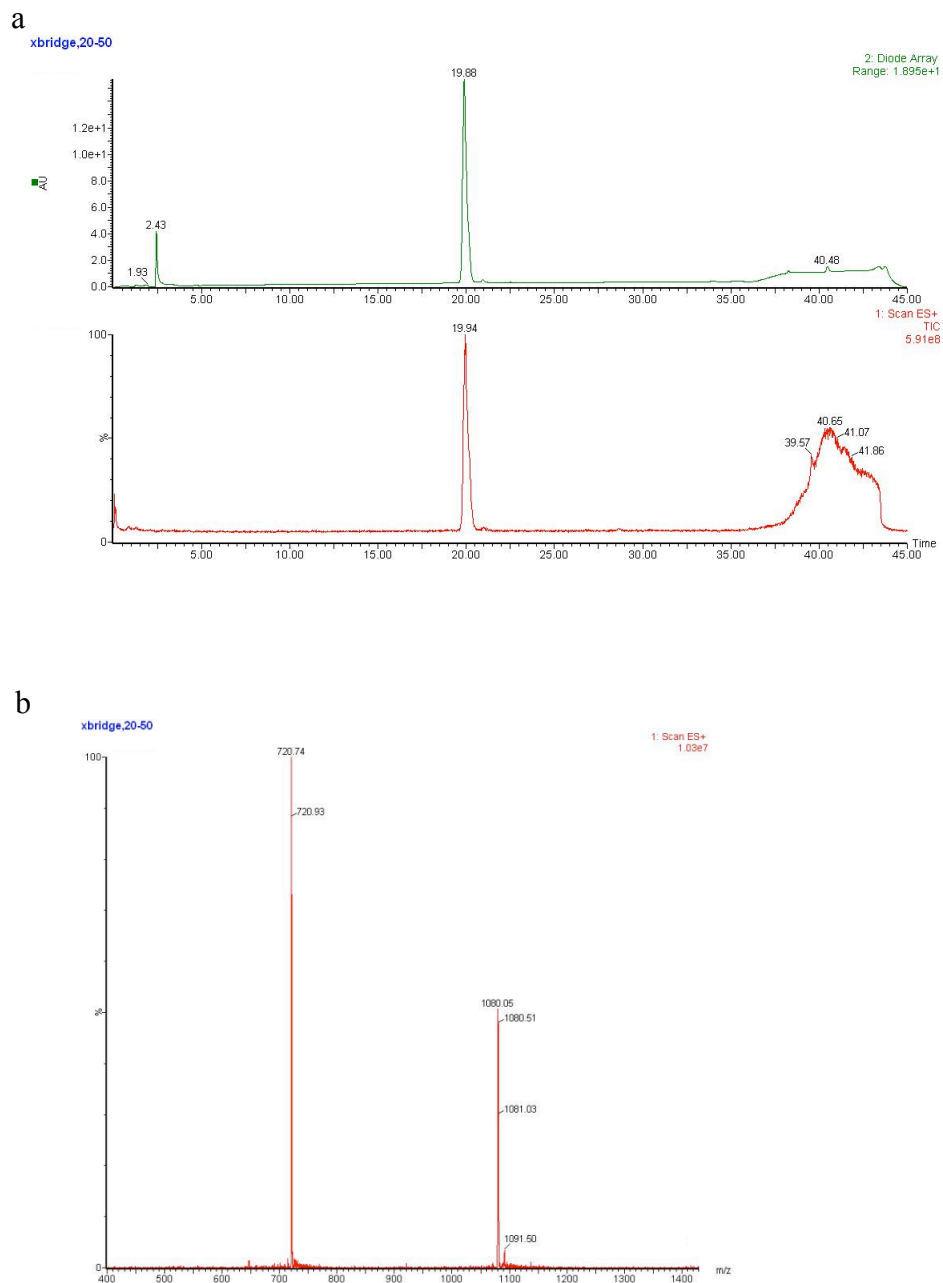


Figure 32. (a) UV and MS traces from LC-MS analysis of compound **38**: gradient 20-50% CH₃CN/H₂O over 30 min at a flow rate of 0.2 mL/min, xbridge column. (b) ESI-MS of compound **38**. ESI-MS calcd for C₉₇H₁₃₃N₂₇O₂₈S [M+2H]₂⁺ $m/z = 1078.99$, [M+3H]₃⁺ $m/z = 719.66$, found: 1079.34, 719.96.

FmocRLGDSTAGYTGAPRHSWG—OMe (39)

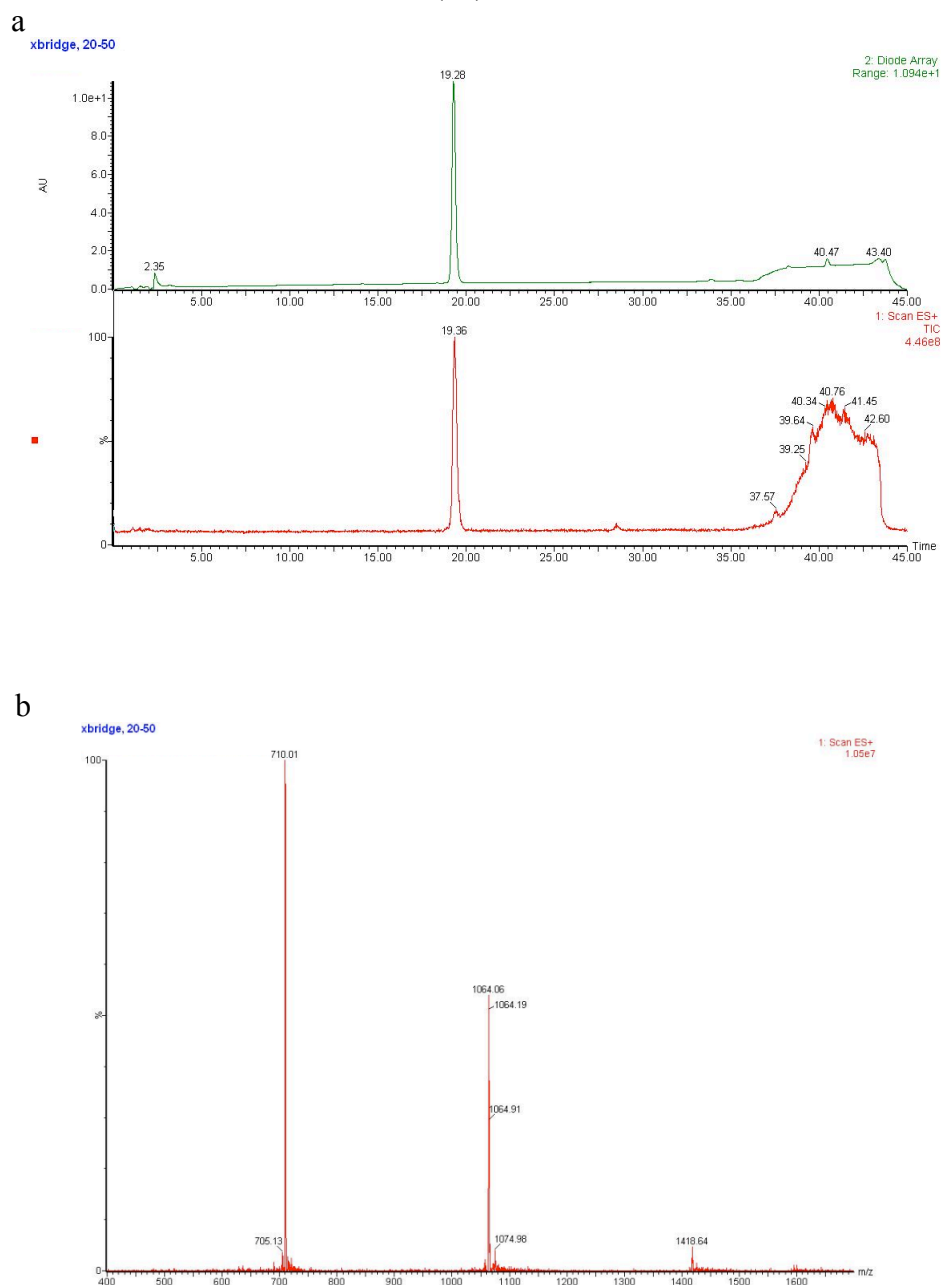


Figure 33. (a) UV and MS traces from LC-MS analysis of compound **39**: gradient 20-50% CH₃CN/H₂O over 30 min at a flow rate of 0.2 mL/min, xbridge column. (b) ESI-MS of compound **39**. ESI-MS calcd for C₉₇H₁₃₃N₂₇O₂₈ [M+2H]₂⁺ *m/z* = 1063.00, [M+3H]₃⁺ *m/z* = 709.00, found: 1063.35, 709.23.

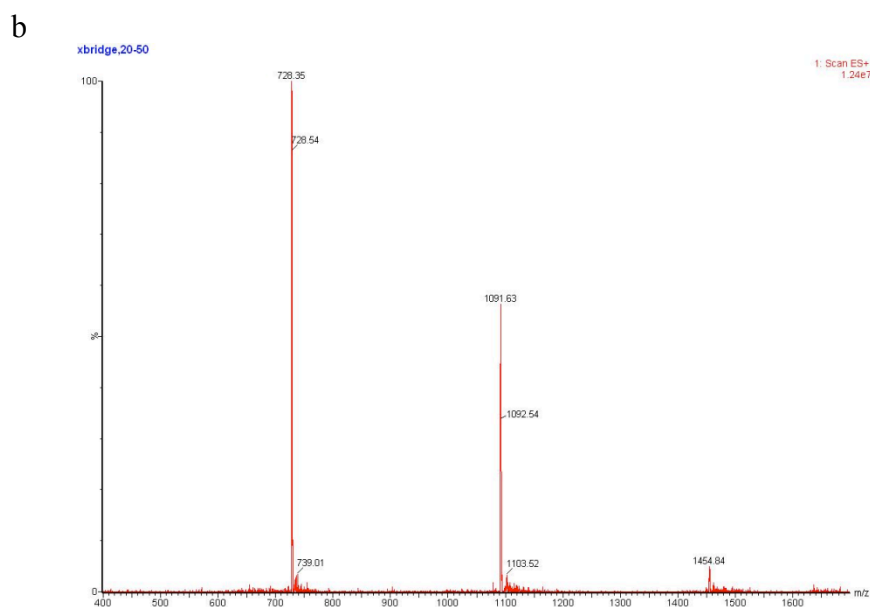
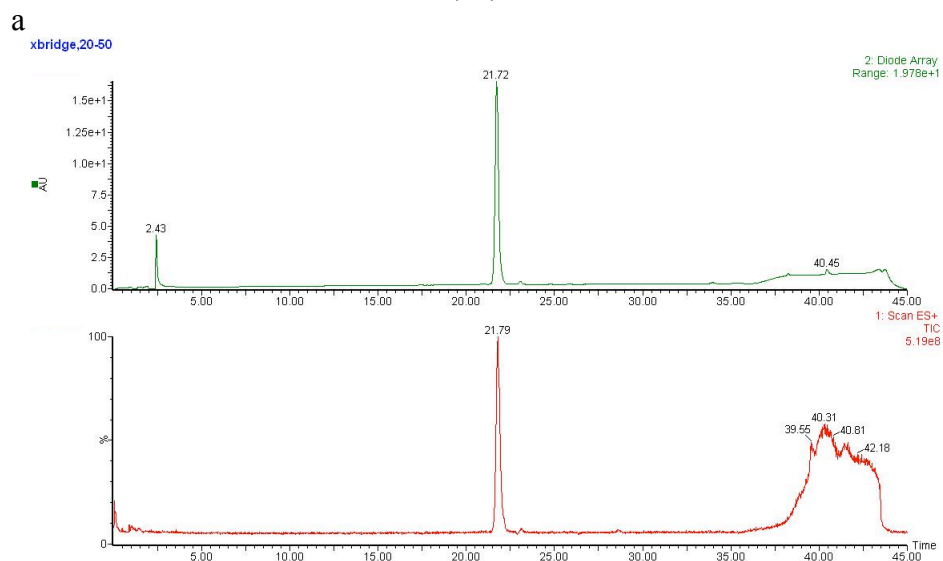


Figure 34. (a) UV and MS traces from LC-MS analysis of compound **40**: gradient 20-50% CH₃CN/H₂O over 30 min at a flow rate of 0.2 mL/min, xbridge column. (b) ESI-MS of compound **40**. ESI-MS calcd for C₉₉H₁₃₄N₂₈O₂₇S [M+2H]₂⁺ m/z = 1090.50, [M+3H]₃⁺ m/z = 727.33, found: 1090.91, 727.57.

FmocRLGDSTAGWTGAPRHSWG—OMe (41)

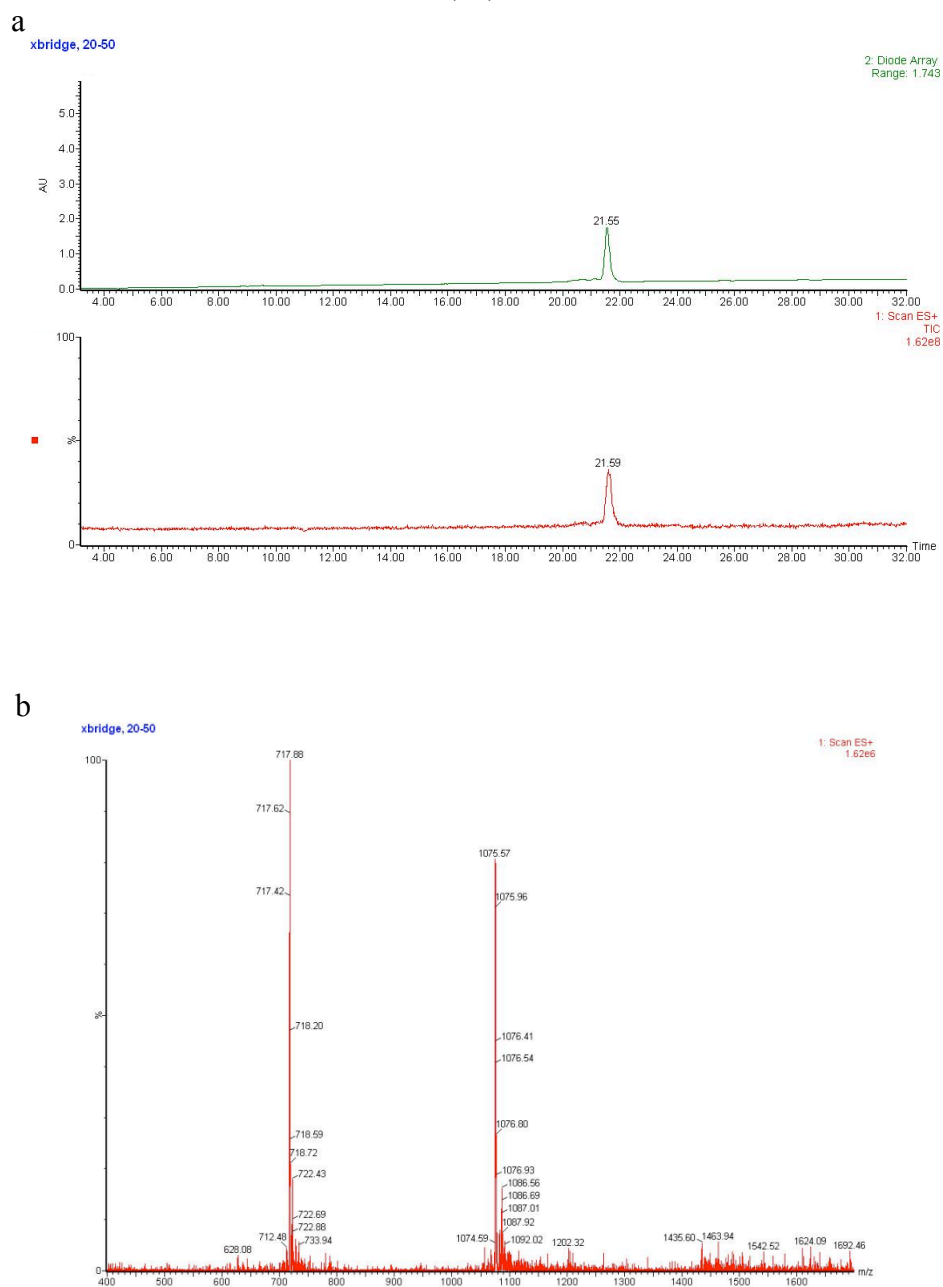


Figure 35. (a) UV and MS traces from LC-MS analysis of compound **41**: gradient 20-50% CH₃CN/H₂O over 30 min at a flow rate of 0.2 mL/min, xbridge column. (b) ESI-MS of compound **41**. ESI-MS calcd for C₉₉H₁₃₄N₂₈O₂₇ [M+2H]₂⁺ *m/z* = 1074.50, [M+3H]₃⁺ *m/z* = 716.68, found: 1074.79, 716.97.

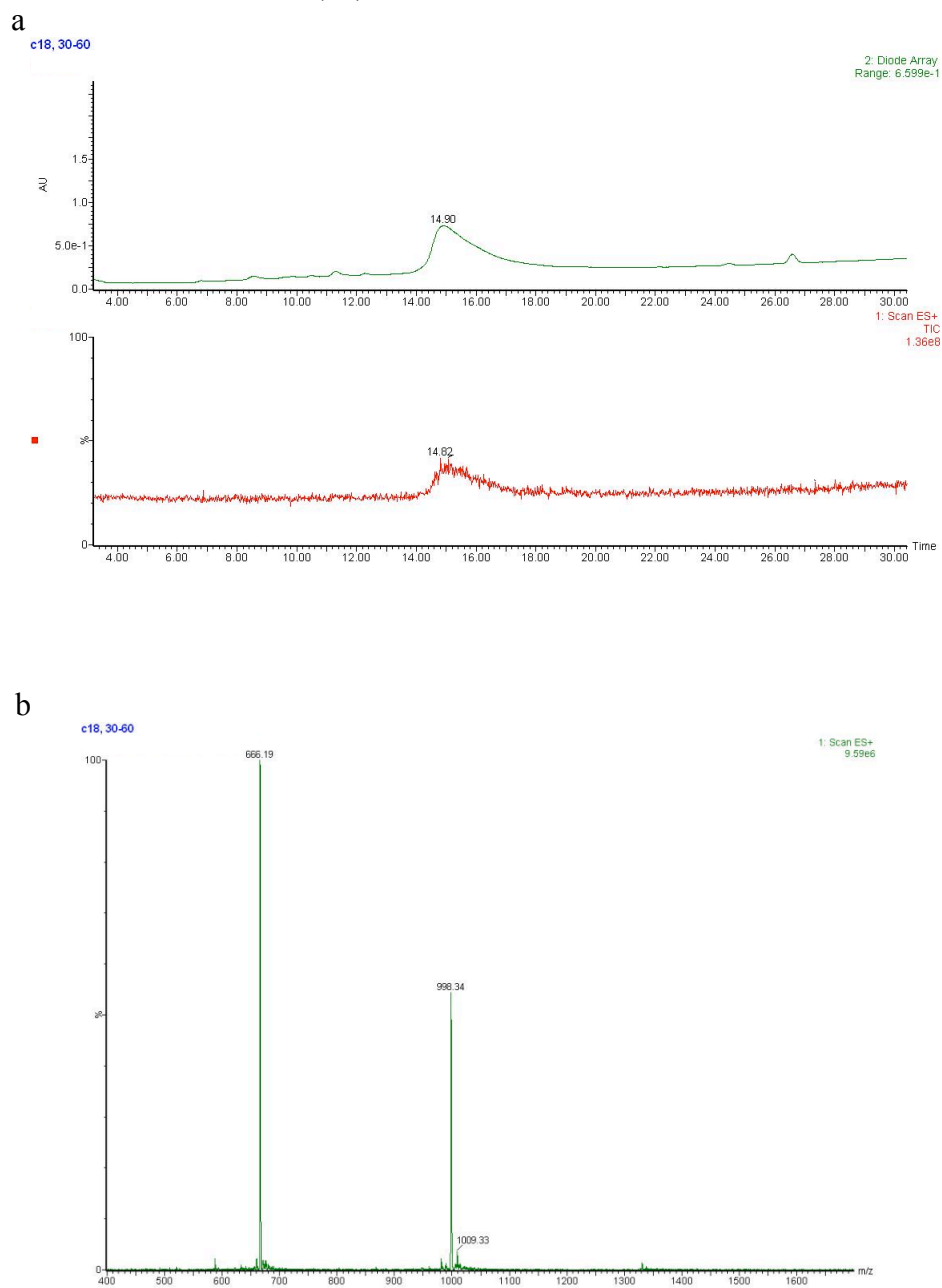
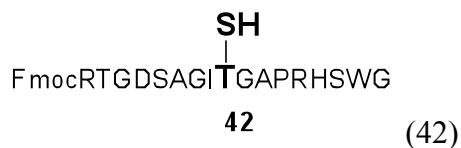


Figure 36. (a) UV and MS traces from LC-MS analysis of compound **42**: gradient 30-60% CH₃CN/H₂O over 30 min at a flow rate of 0.2 mL/min, C18 column. (b) ESI-MS of compound **42**. ESI-MS calcd for C₈₈H₁₂₄N₂₆O₂₆S [M+2H]₂⁺ *m/z* = 997.46, [M+3H]₃⁺ *m/z* = 665.31, found: 997.82, 665.60.

FmocRTGDSAGITGAPRHSWG (43)

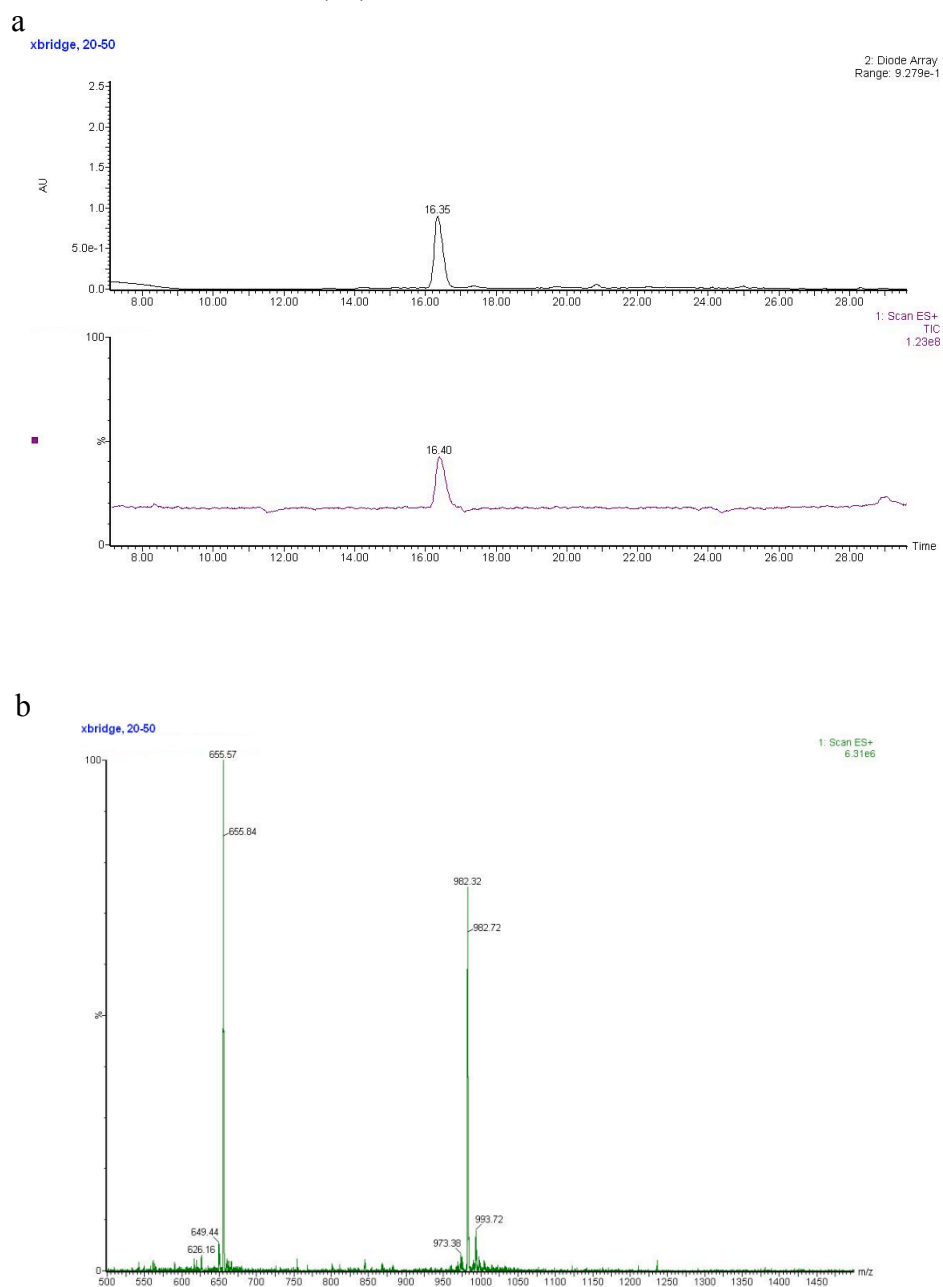
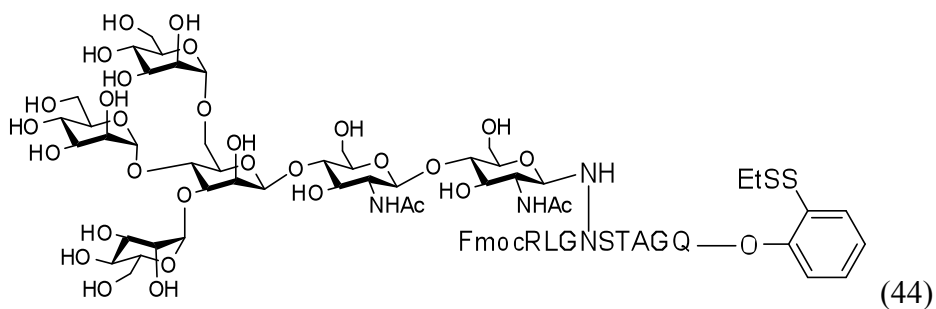
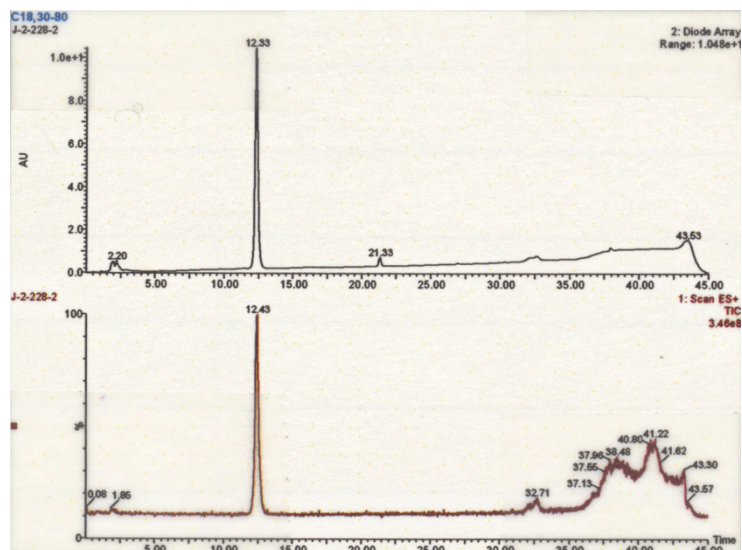


Figure 37. (a) UV and MS traces from LC-MS analysis of compound **43**: gradient 20-50%CH₃CN/H₂O over 30 min at a flow rate of 0.2 mL/min, xbridge column. (b) ESI-MS of compound **43**. ESI-MS calcd for C₈₈H₁₂₄N₂₆O₂₆ [M+2H]₂⁺ *m/z* = 981.47, [M+3H]₃⁺ *m/z* = 654.65, found: 981.72, 654.97.



a



b

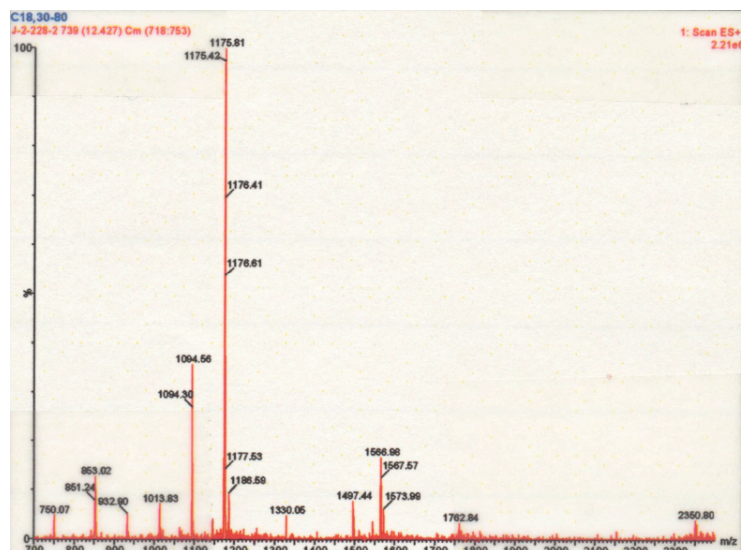
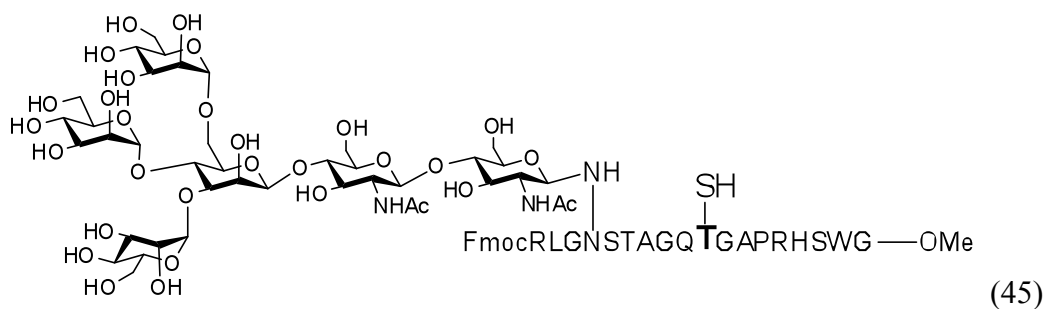
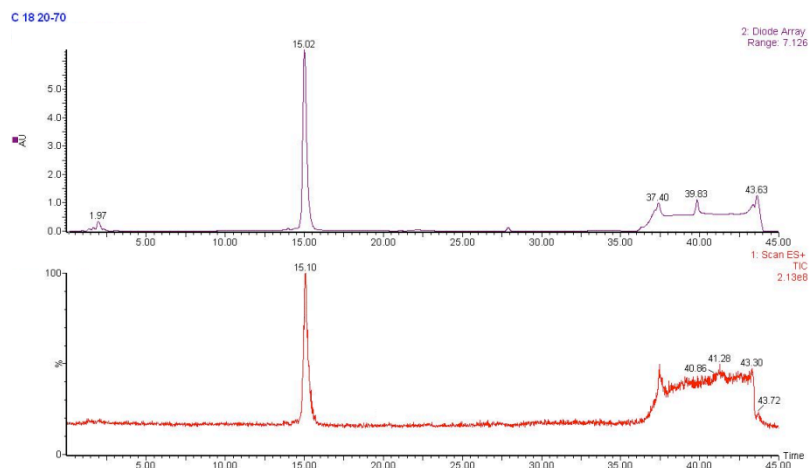


Figure 38. (a) UV and MS traces from LC-MS analysis of compound **44**: gradient 30-80% CH₃CN/H₂O over 30 min at a flow rate of 0.2 mL/min, C18 column. (b) ESI-MS of compound **44**. ESI-MS calcd for C₉₈H₁₄₆N₁₆O₄₆S₂ [M+2H]₂⁺ *m/z* = 1174.46, found: 1175.42.



a



b

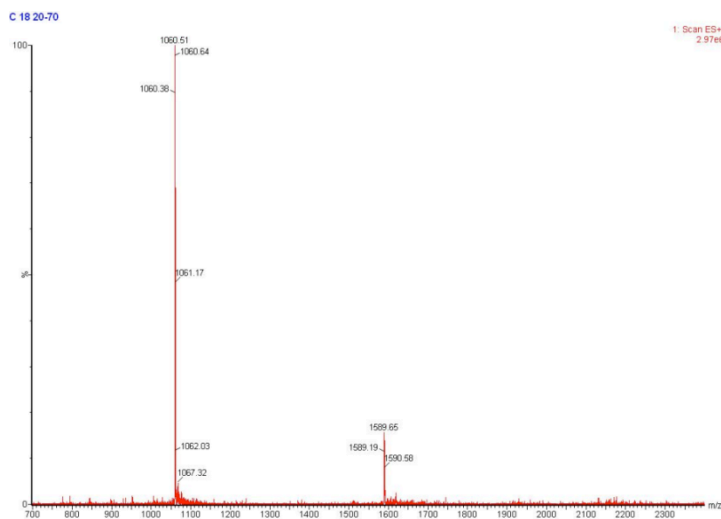


Figure 39. (a) UV and MS traces from LC-MS analysis of compound **45**: gradient 20-70%CH₃CN/H₂O over 30 min at a flow rate of 0.2 mL/min, C18 column. (b) ESI-MS of compound **45**. ESI-MS calcd for C₁₃₃H₁₉₉N₃₁O₅₇S [M+2H]₂⁺ *m/z* = 1588.18, [M+3H]₃⁺ *m/z* = 1059.12, found: 1588.27, 1059.25.

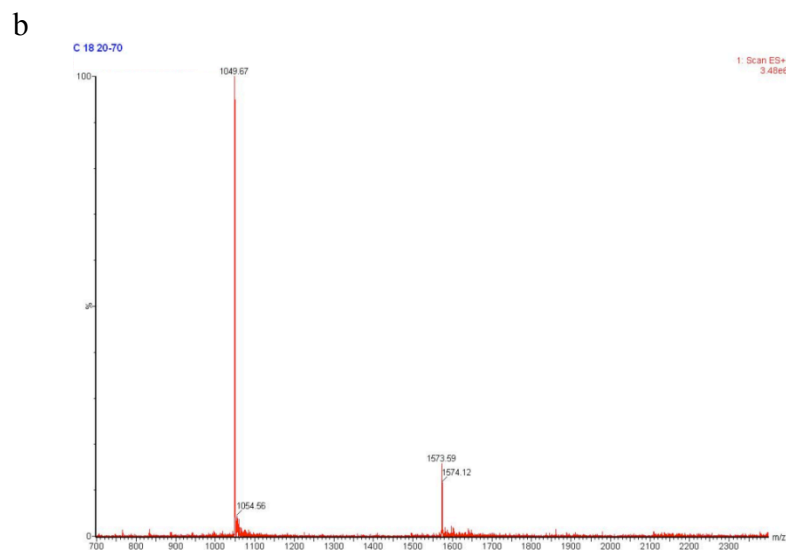
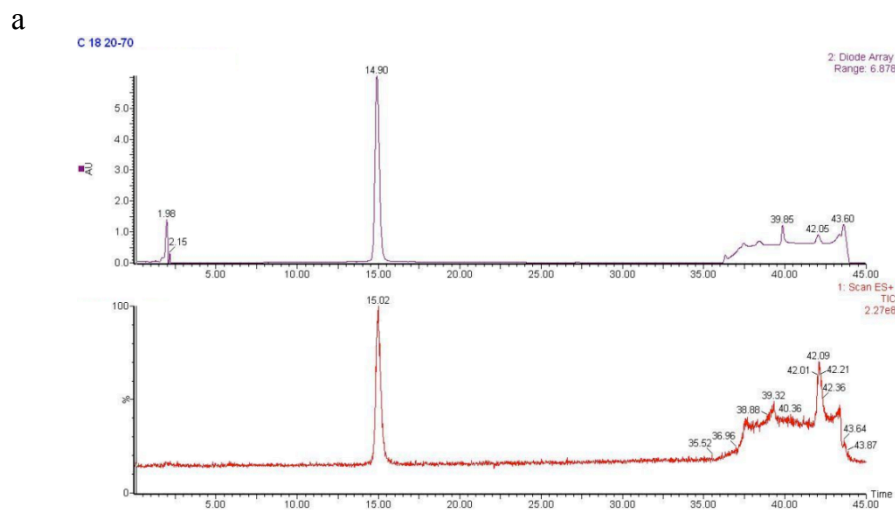
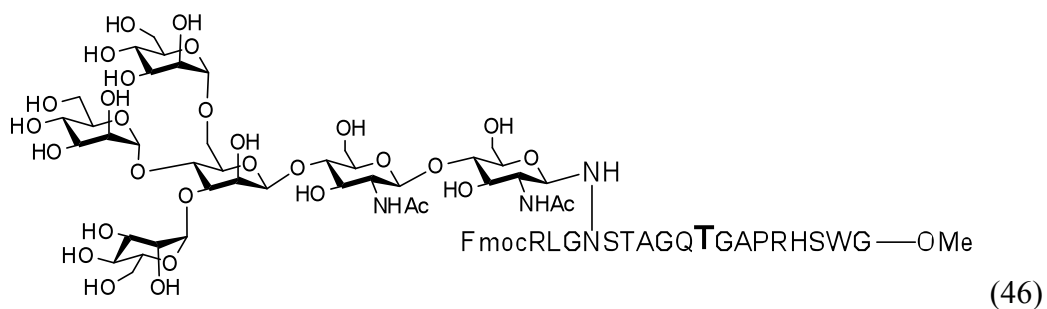


Figure 40. (a) UV and MS traces from LC-MS analysis of compound **46**: gradient 20-70%CH₃CN/H₂O over 30 min at a flow rate of 0.2 mL/min, C18 column. (b) ESI-MS of compound **46**. ESI-MS calcd for C₁₃₃H₁₉₉N₃₁O₅₇ [M+2H]₂⁺ *m/z* = 1572.19, [M+3H]₃⁺ *m/z* = 1048.46, found: 1572.66, 1048.74.

LC-MS monitor of reactions in table 1 and table 2

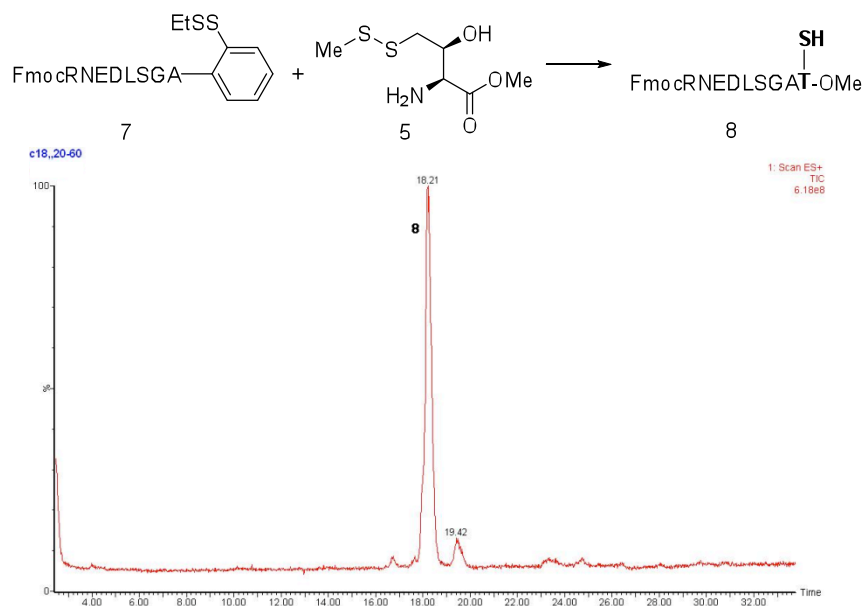


Figure 41. LC-MS trace of ligation between **7** and **5** at 1 h: gradient 20-60% CH₃CN/H₂O over 30 min at a flow rate of 0.2 mL/min, C18 column.

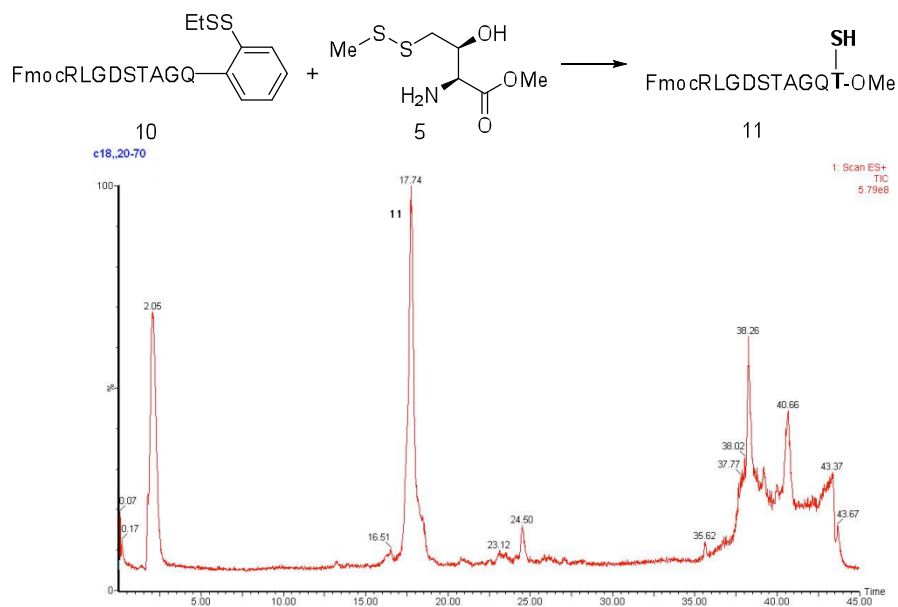


Figure 42. LC-MS trace of ligation between **10** and **5** at 30 min: gradient 20-70% CH₃CN/H₂O over 30 min at a flow rate of 0.2 mL/min, C18 column.

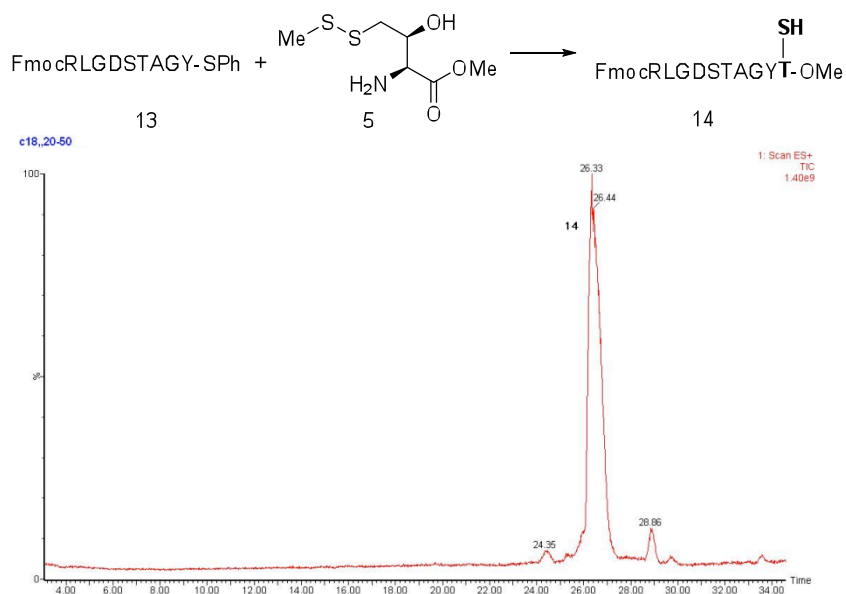


Figure 43. LC-MS trace of ligation between **13** and **5** at 30 min: gradient 20-50% CH₃CN/H₂O over 30 min at a flow rate of 0.2 mL/min, C18 column.

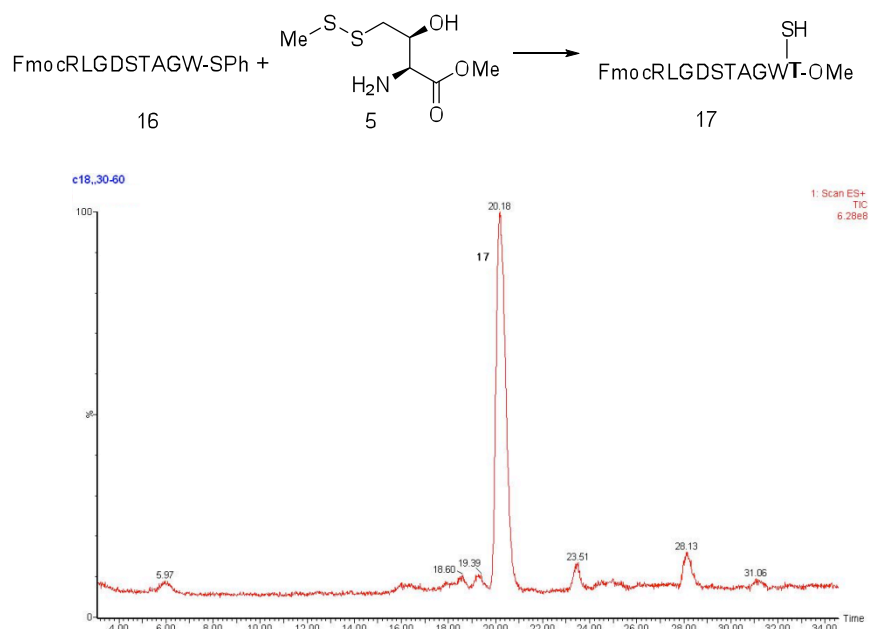


Figure 44. LC-MS trace of ligation between **16** and **5** at 30 min: gradient 30-60% CH₃CN/H₂O over 30 min at a flow rate of 0.2 mL/min, C18 column.

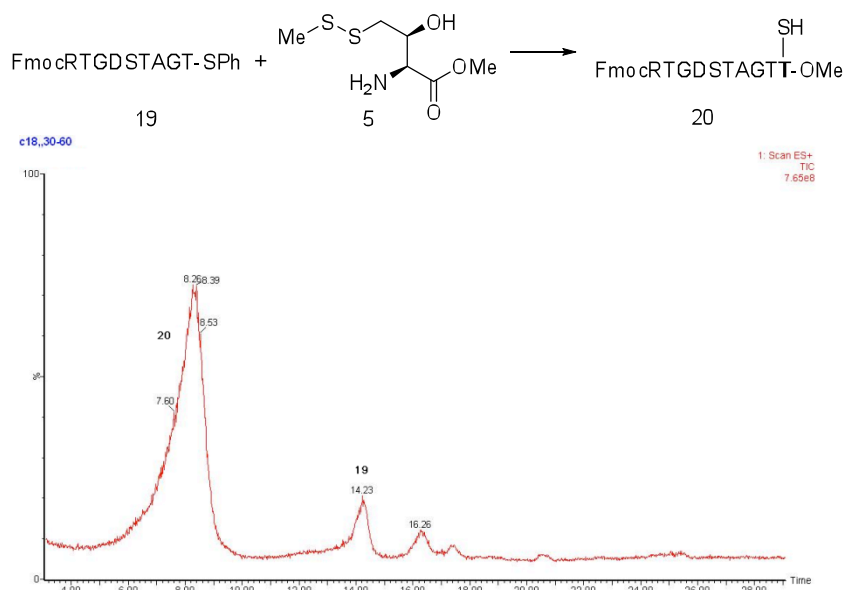


Figure 45. LC-MS trace of ligation between **19** and **5** at 30 min: gradient 30-60% CH₃CN/H₂O over 30 min at a flow rate of 0.2 mL/min, C18 column.

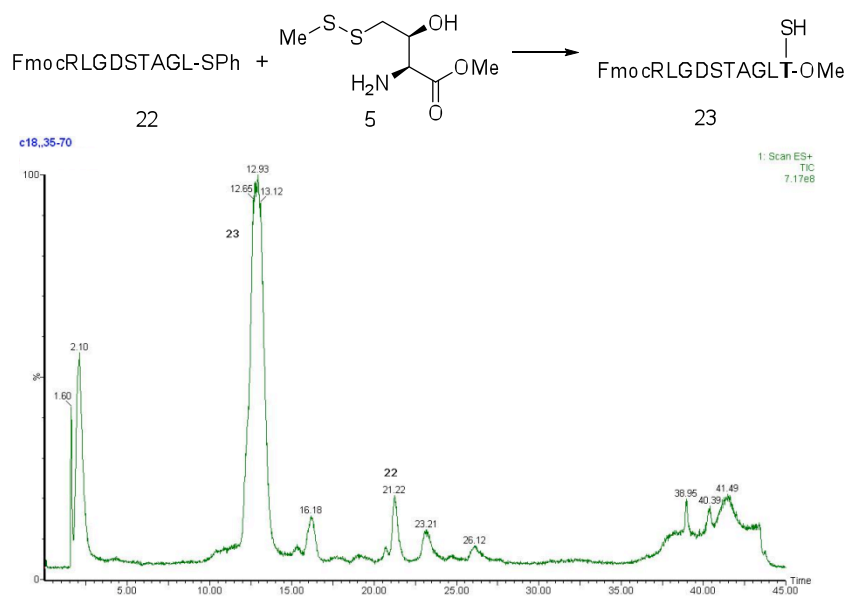


Figure 46. LC-MS trace of ligation between **22** and **5** at 30 min: gradient 35-70% CH₃CN/H₂O over 30 min at a flow rate of 0.2 mL/min, C18 column.

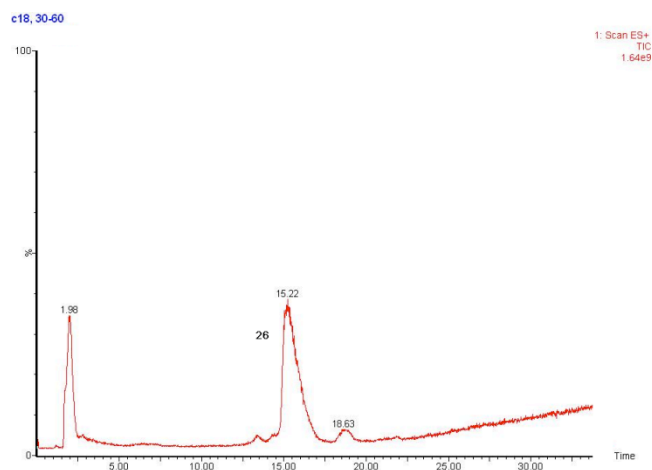
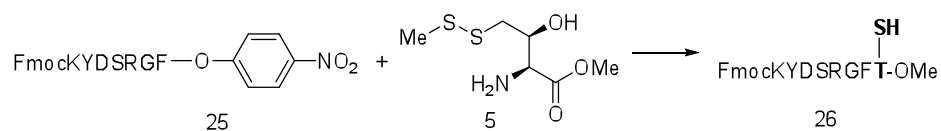


Figure 47. LC-MS trace of ligation between **25** and **5** at 30 min: gradient 30-60% CH₃CN/H₂O over 30 min at a flow rate of 0.2 mL/min, C18 column.

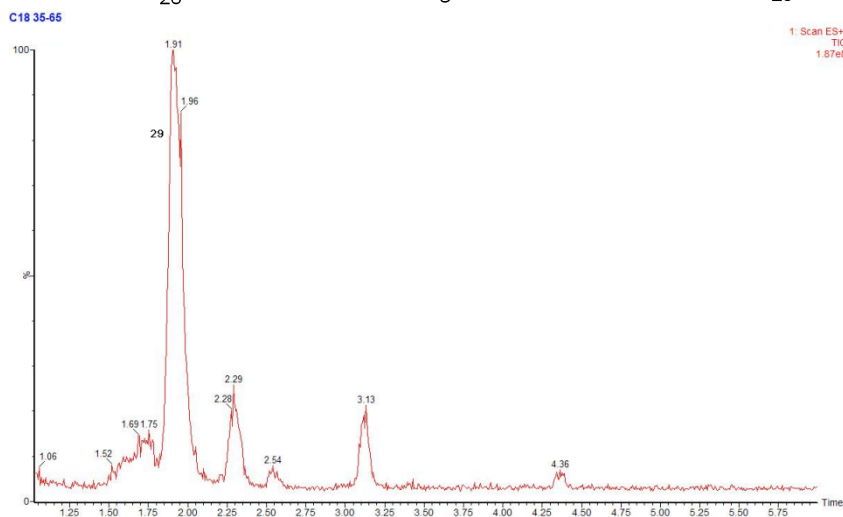
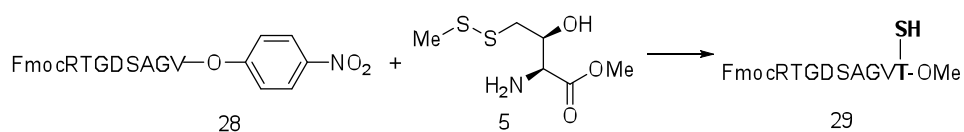


Figure 48. LC-MS trace of ligation between **28** and **5** at 3 h: gradient 35-65% CH₃CN/H₂O over 30 min at a flow rate of 0.2 mL/min, C18 column.

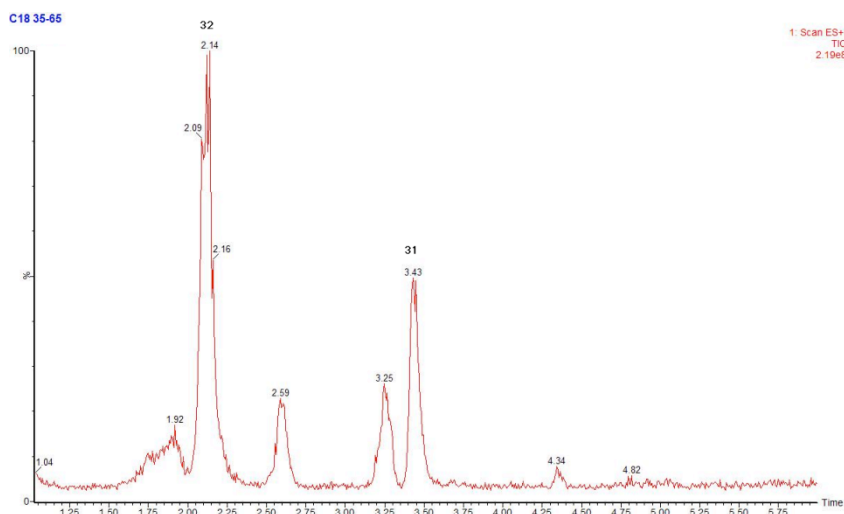
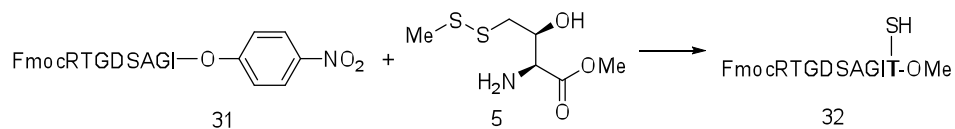


Figure 49. LC-MS trace of ligation between **31** and **5** at 4 h: gradient 35-65% CH₃CN/H₂O over 30 min at a flow rate of 0.2 mL/min, C18 column.

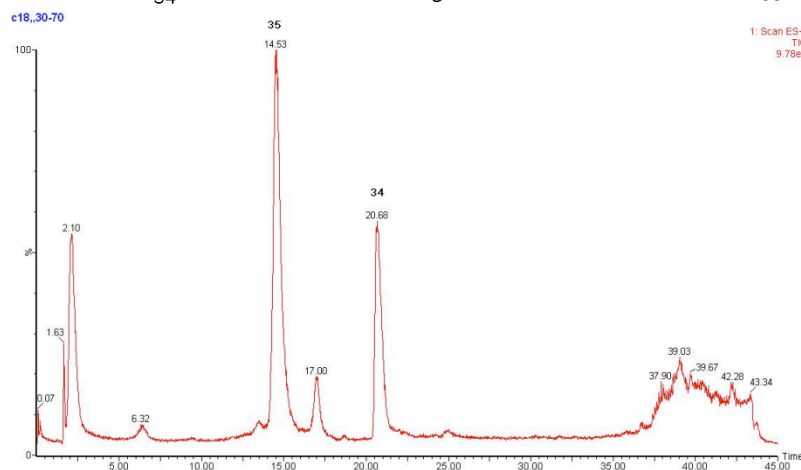
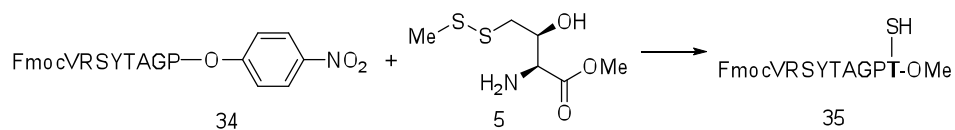


Figure 50. LC-MS trace of ligation between **34** and **5** at 1 h: gradient 30-70% CH₃CN/H₂O over 30 min at a flow rate of 0.2 mL/min, C18 column.

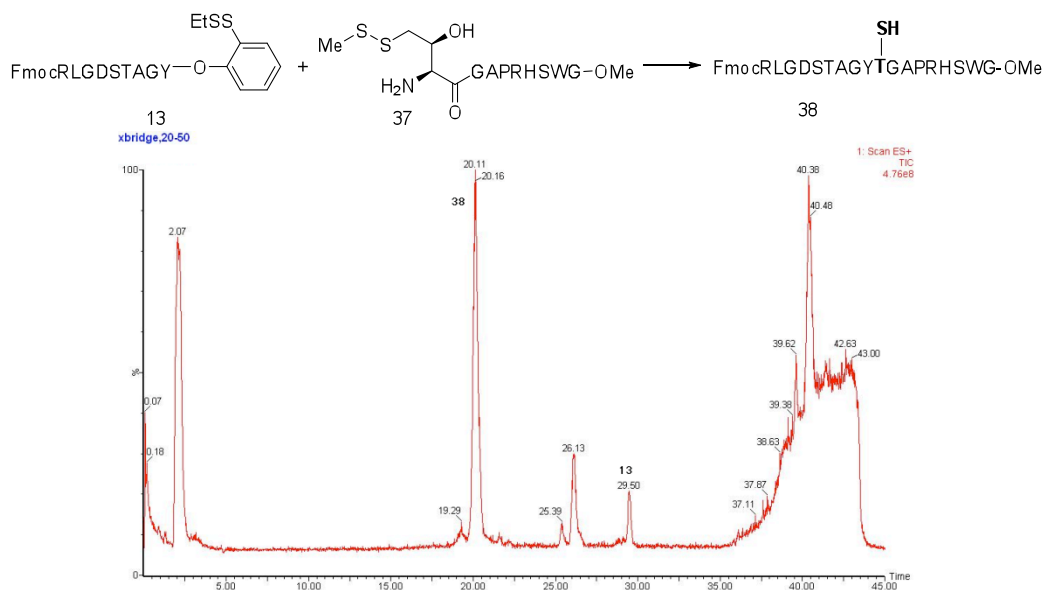


Figure 51. LC-MS trace of ligation between **13** and **37** at 1.5 h: gradient 20-50% CH₃CN/H₂O over 30 min at a flow rate of 0.2 mL/min, xbridge column.

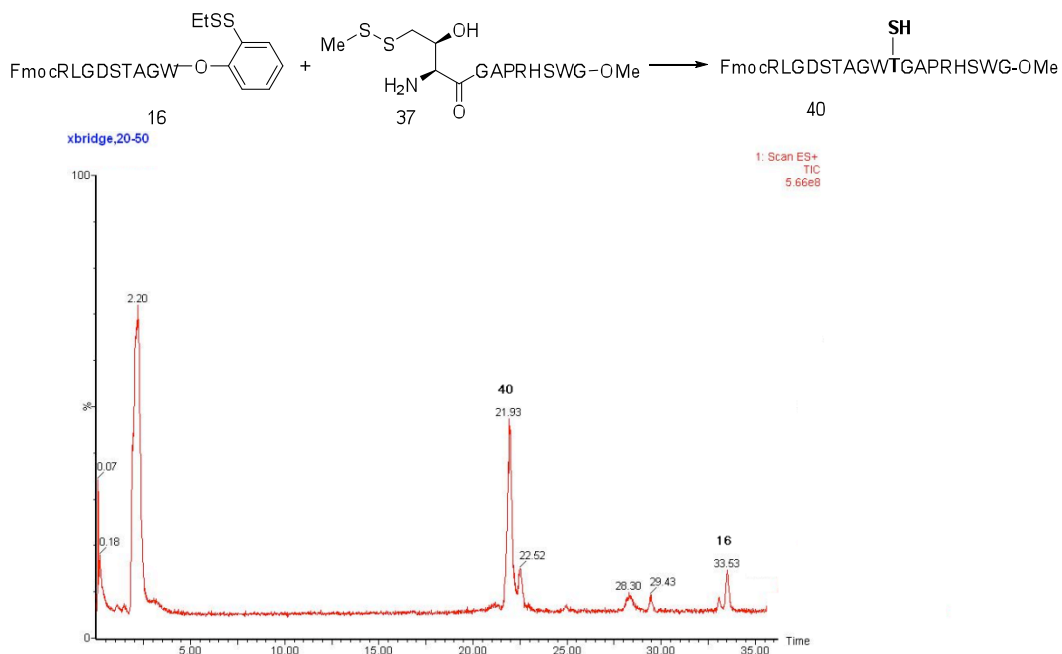


Figure 52. LC-MS trace of ligation between **16** and **37** at 1.5 h: gradient 20-50% CH₃CN/H₂O over 30 min at a flow rate of 0.2 mL/min, xbridge column.

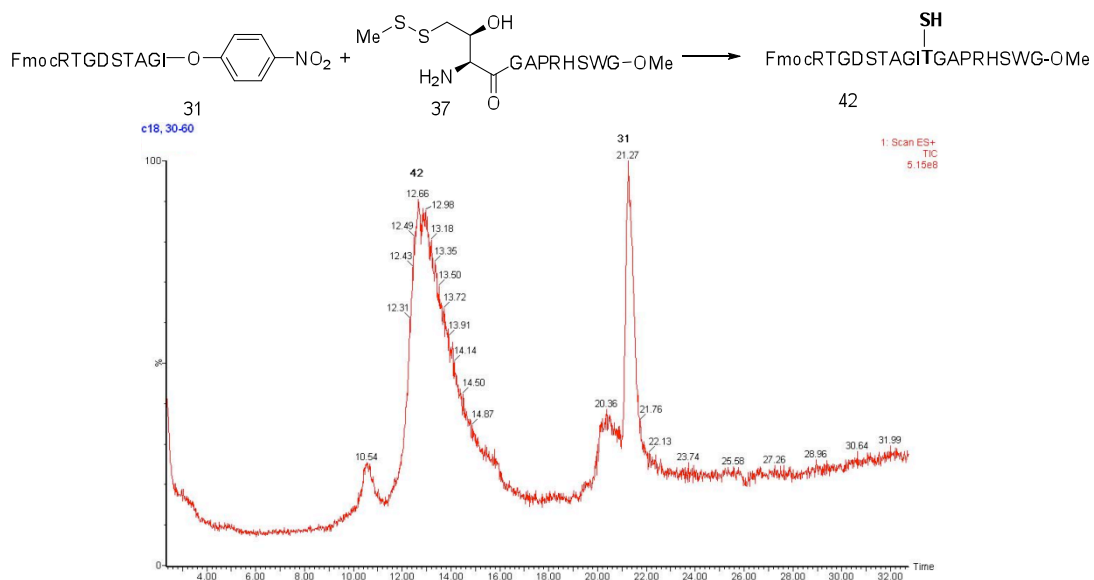


Figure 53. LC-MS trace of ligation between **31** and **37** at 3 h: gradient 30-60% CH₃CN/H₂O over 30 min at a flow rate of 0.2 mL/min, C18 column.

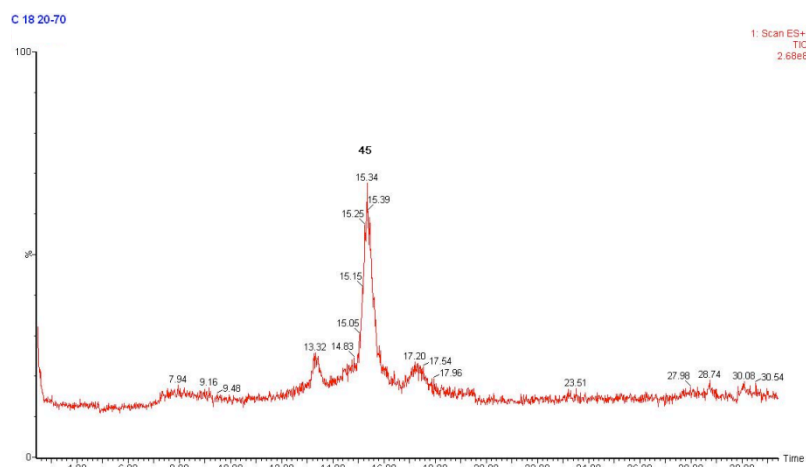
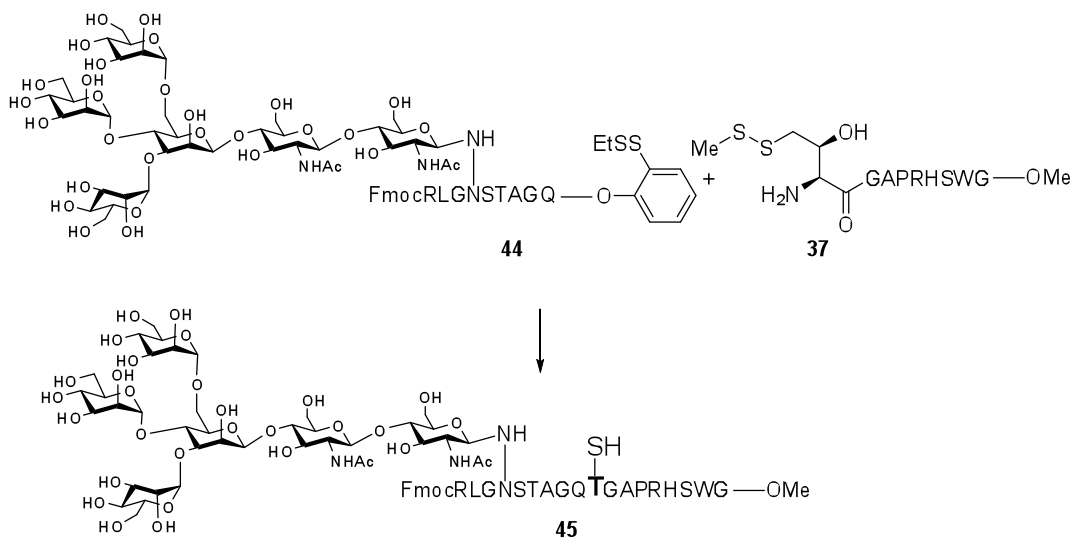
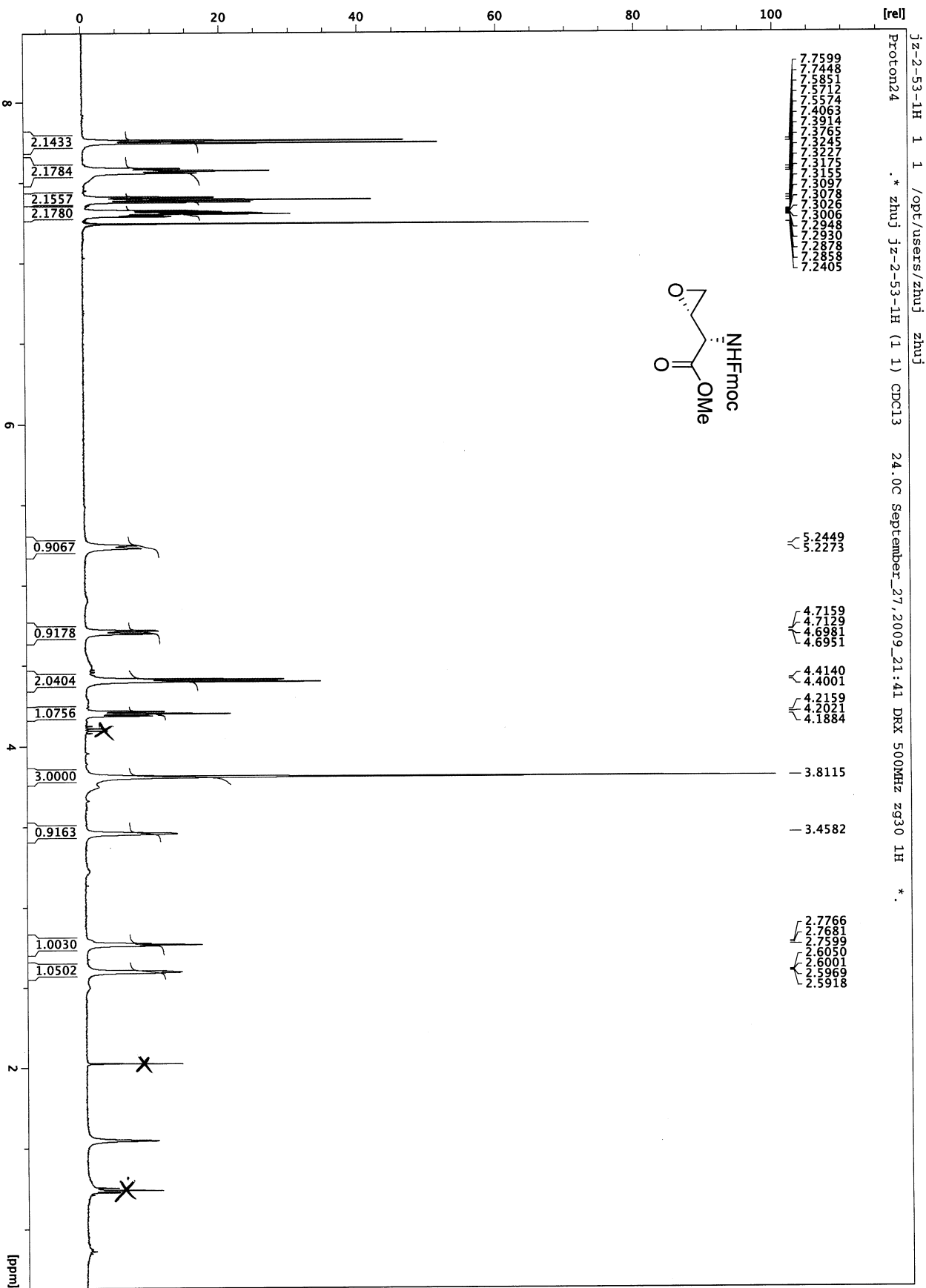
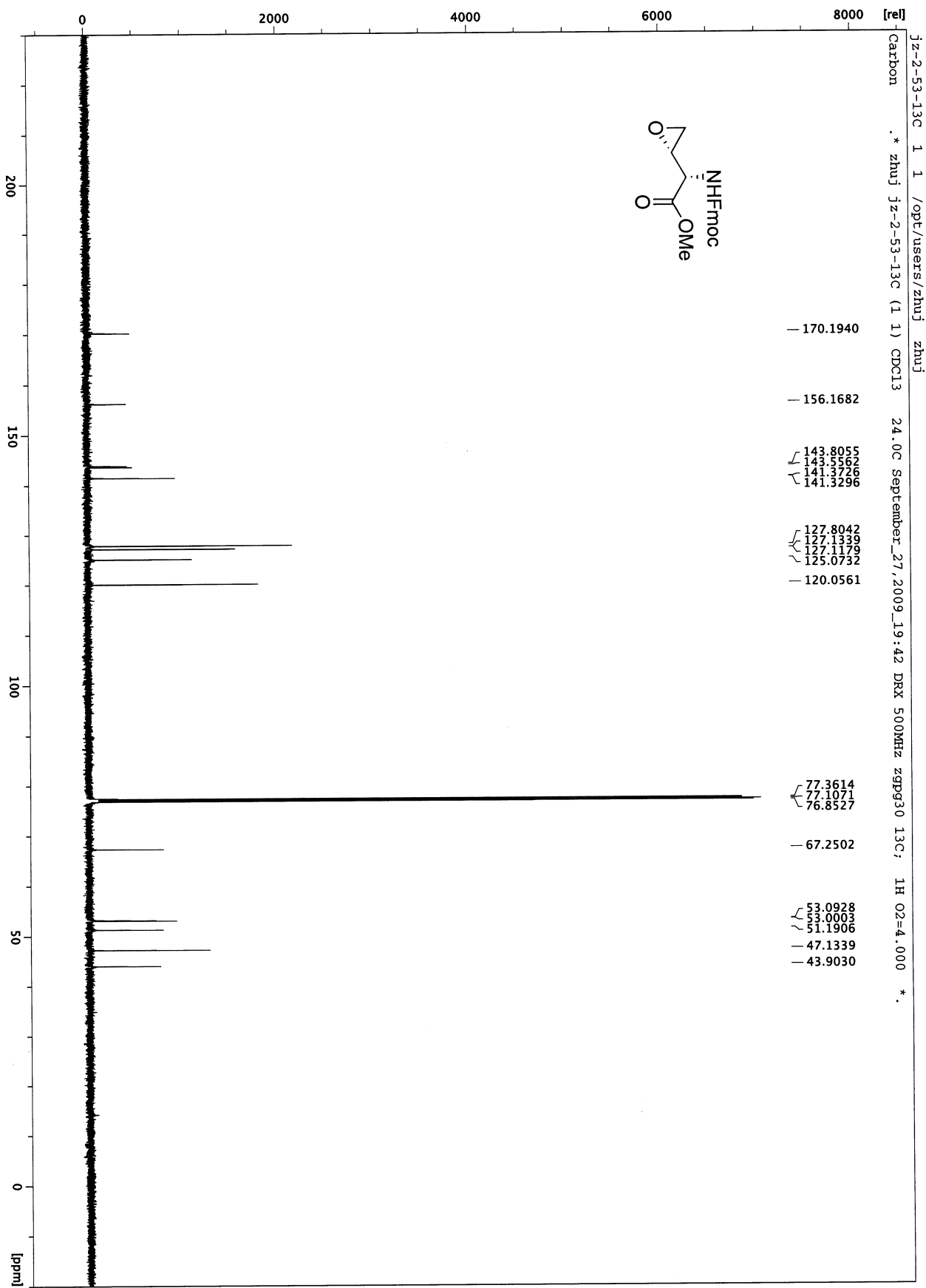
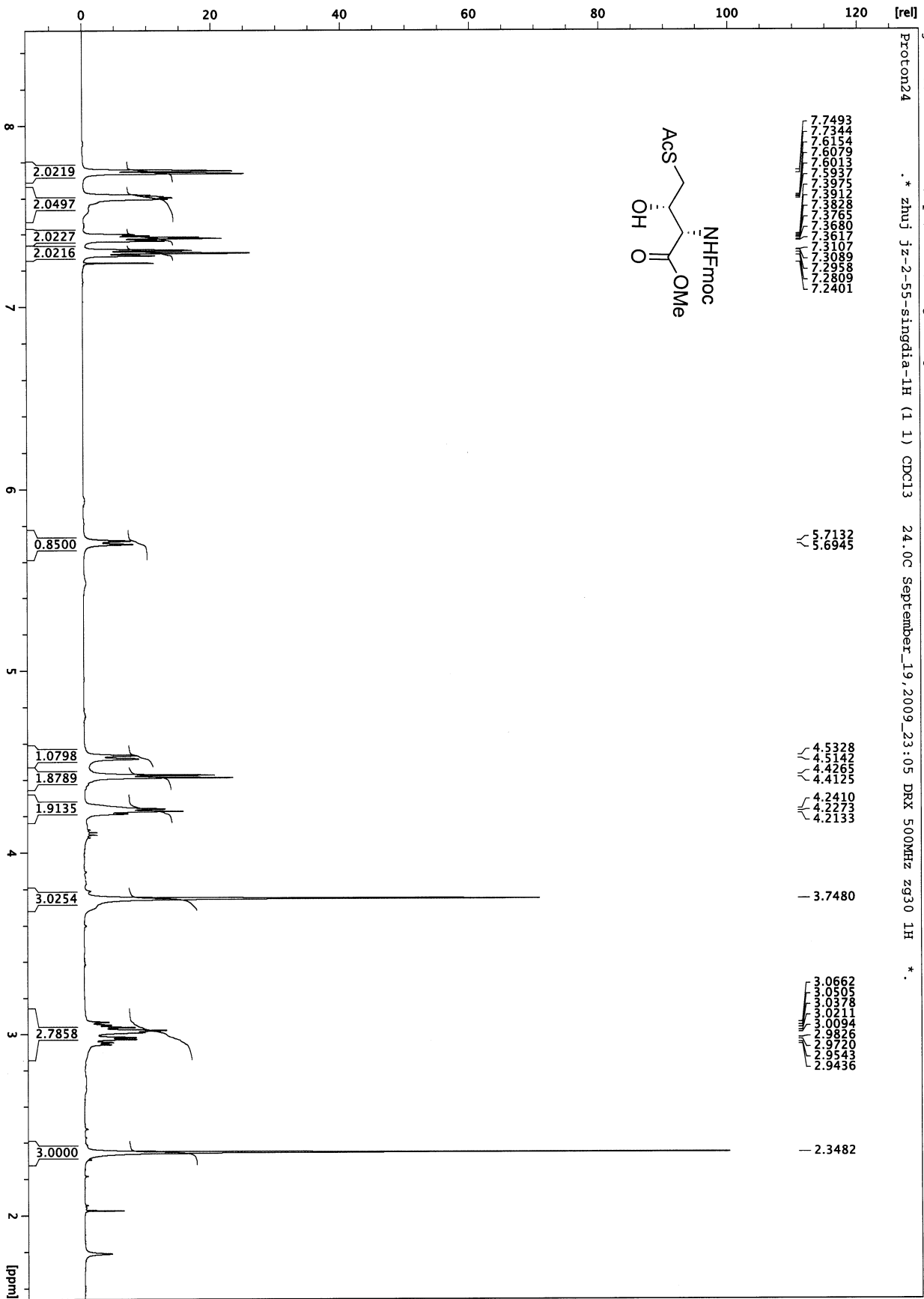
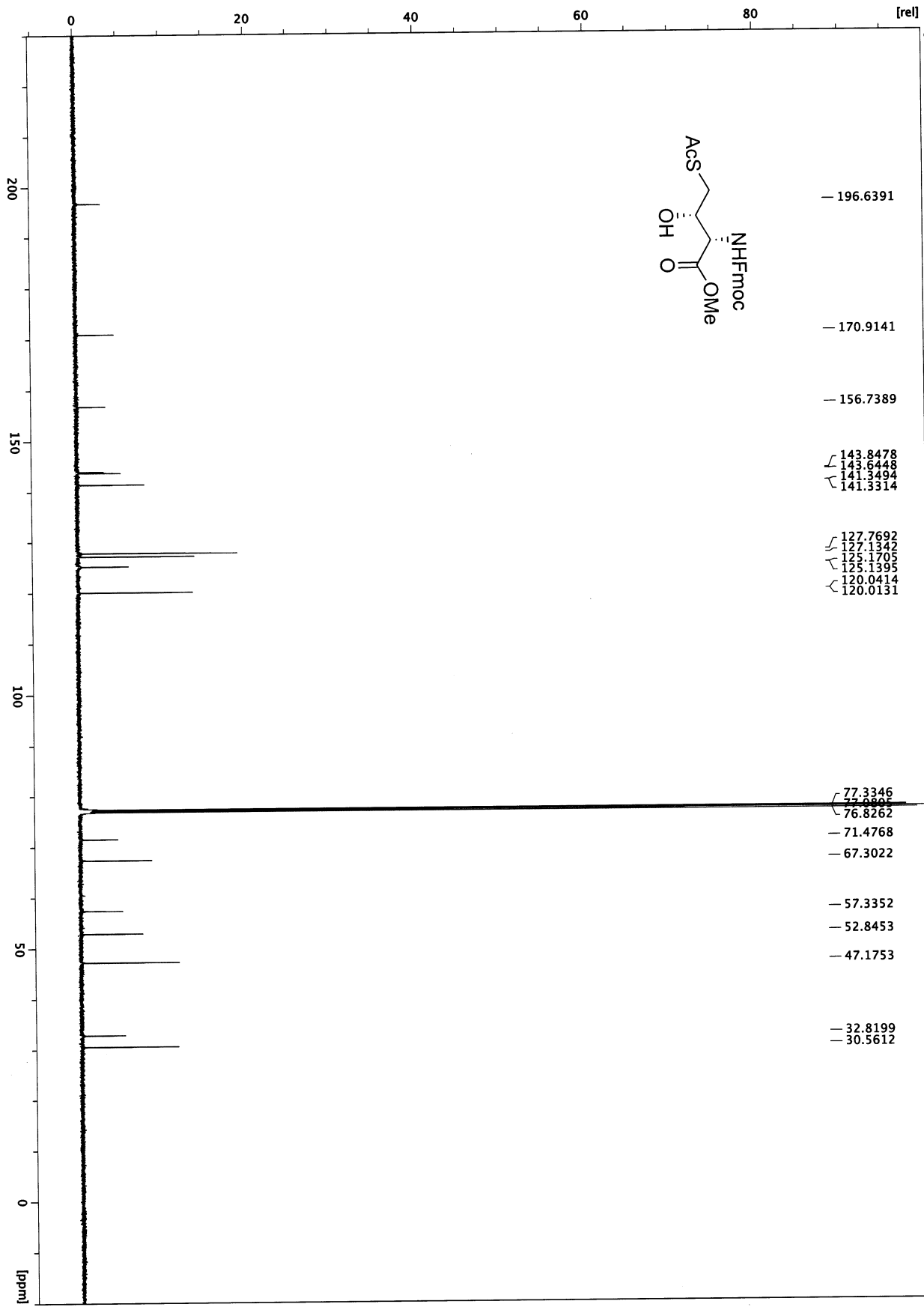


Figure 54. LC-MS trace of ligation between **44** and **37** at 2 h: gradient 20-70% CH₃CN/H₂O over 30 min at a flow rate of 0.2 mL/min, C18 column.









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