

**Table S1.** Characteristics of study subjects

	Stage I	Stage II	Combined
<i>N</i>	8,841	1,096	9,937
Age, years			
mean±s.d.	52.21±8.92	48.35±15.68	51.78±9.97
range	39–70	13–83	13–83
Sex, <i>N</i>			
male (%)	4,182 (47.30%)	426 (38.87%)	4,608 (46.37%)
female (%)	4,659 (52.70%)	670 (61.13%)	5,329 (53.63%)
Bilirubin (mg/dL)			
all	0.60±0.33	0.75±0.32	0.62±0.33
male	0.70±0.38	0.80±0.34	0.71±0.38
female	0.52±0.25	0.72±0.30	0.55±0.27