

Figure S1

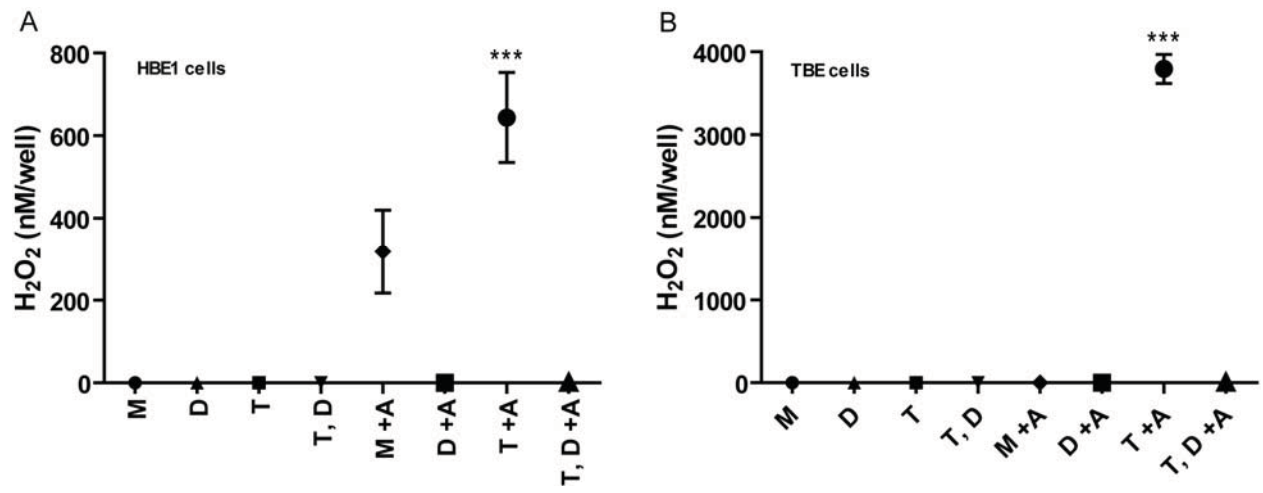


Figure S2

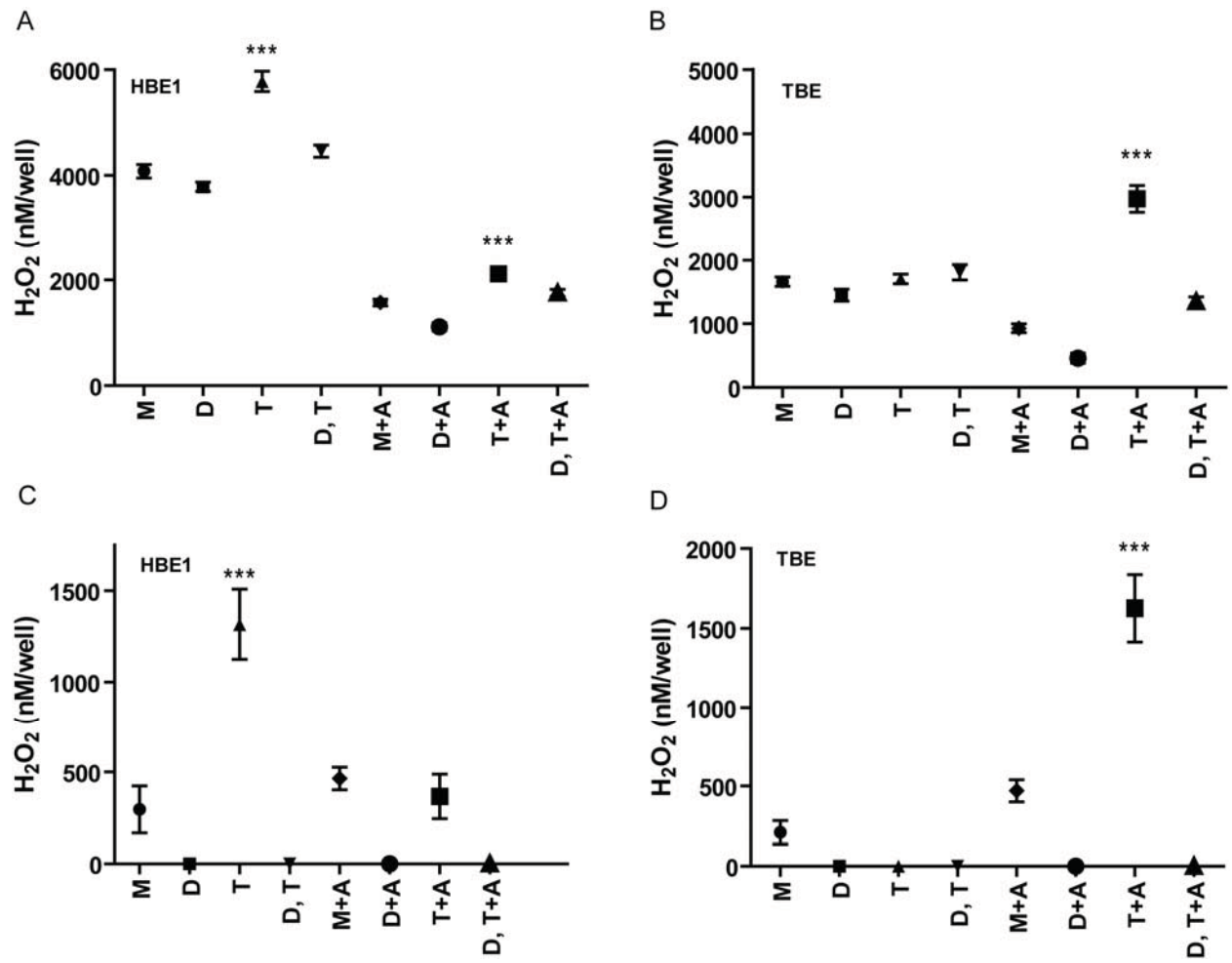
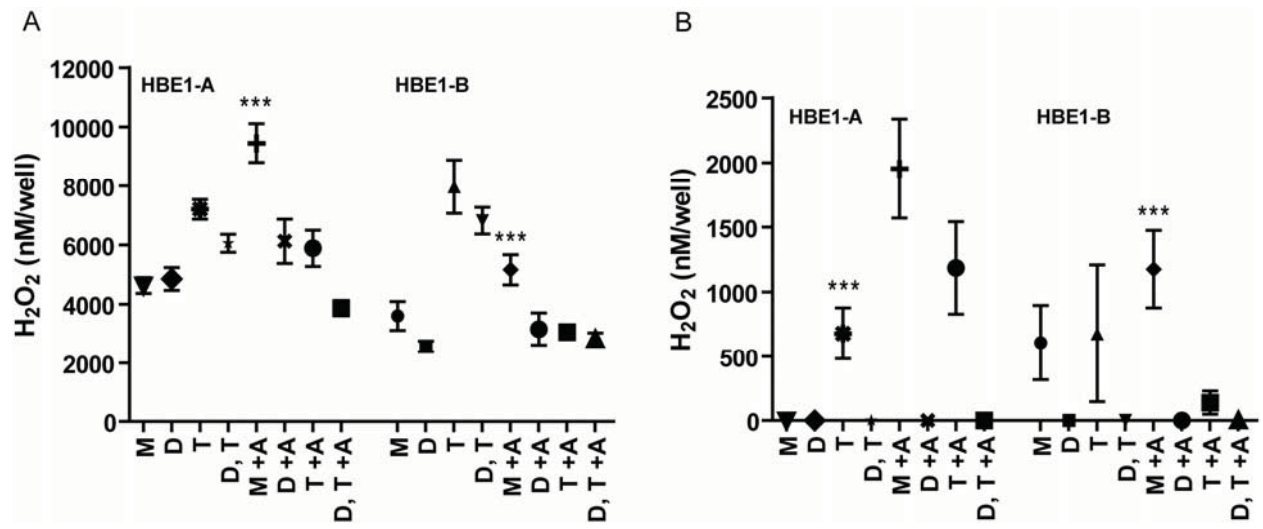


Figure S3



LEGENDS TO SUPPLEMENTAL FIGURES

Figure S1. *Apical DPI-inhibitable H₂O₂ production in HBE1 and TBE cells treated with or without ATRA.* A: HBE1 cells and B: primary TBE cells were grown in ALI culture conditions with or without 30nM ATRA for seven days followed by measurements of H₂O₂ using Amplex Red assays; (M): media alone, (T): thapsigargin (1μM), (D) diphenyleneiodonium (20μM), (T,D): thapsigargin/ diphenyleneiodonium co-treatment. Values are expressed as nM H₂O₂/well/10 minutes by comparing to a H₂O₂ standard curve. Data represent the mean and SEM of three independent experiments with nine wells per treatment group. ***P < 0.0001 (by ANOVA).

Figure S2. *Apical H₂O₂ production in HBE1 and TBE cells treated with or without ATRA.* A: HBE1 cells and B: primary TBE cells were grown in ALI culture conditions with or without 30nM ATRA for seven days followed by measurements of H₂O₂ using Amplex Red assays; (M): media alone, (T): thapsigargin (1μM), (D) diphenyleneiodonium (2μM), (T,D): thapsigargin/ diphenyleneiodonium co-treatment. C and D: Data from panels A and B minus DPI uninhibitable H₂O₂. Values are expressed as nM H₂O₂/well/10 minutes by comparing to a H₂O₂ standard curve. Data represent the mean and SEM of three independent experiments with nine wells per treatment group. ***P < 0.0001 (by ANOVA).

Figure S3. *Apical H₂O₂ production in HBE1 cells treated with or without ATRA.* A: Two separate vials of HBE1 cells were grown in ALI culture conditions with or without 30nM ATRA for seven days followed by measurements of H₂O₂ using Amplex Red assays; (M): media alone, (T): thapsigargin (1μM), (D) diphenyleneiodonium (2μM), (T,D): thapsigargin/

diphenyleioidonium co-treatment. *B*: Data from panel A minus DPI un-inhibitable H₂O₂. Values are expressed as nM H₂O₂/well/10 minutes by comparing to a H₂O₂ standard curve. Data represent the mean and SEM of three independent experiments with nine wells per treatment group. ***P < 0.0001 (by ANOVA).