

**Supplementary Table 1** - Power for least powered fetal quantitative trait (neonatal 2-hour plasma glucose).

<b>Population</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>Variance explained by QTL</b>	<b><math>\alpha = 0.001^*</math></b>	<b><math>\alpha = 0.01</math></b>	<b><math>\alpha = 0.05</math></b>
Hispanic	706	0.10%	0.33	0.61	0.81
		0.50%	1.00	1.00	1.00
		1.00%	1.00	1.00	1.00
Afro-Caribbean	1035	0.10%	0.54	0.79	0.92
		0.50%	1.00	1.00	1.00
		1.00%	1.00	1.00	1.00
Thai	1895	0.10%	0.88	0.97	0.99
		0.50%	1.00	1.00	1.00
		1.00%	1.00	1.00	1.00
Caucasian	2052	0.10%	0.91	0.98	1.00
		0.50%	1.00	1.00	1.00
		1.00%	1.00	1.00	1.00
Total	5688	0.10%	1.00	1.00	1.00
		0.50%	1.00	1.00	1.00
		1.00%	1.00	1.00	1.00

\*  $\alpha = 0.001$  was set as the lowest threshold by accounting for the number of models, phenotypes, and ethnicities analyzed, calculated for both mothers and babies.