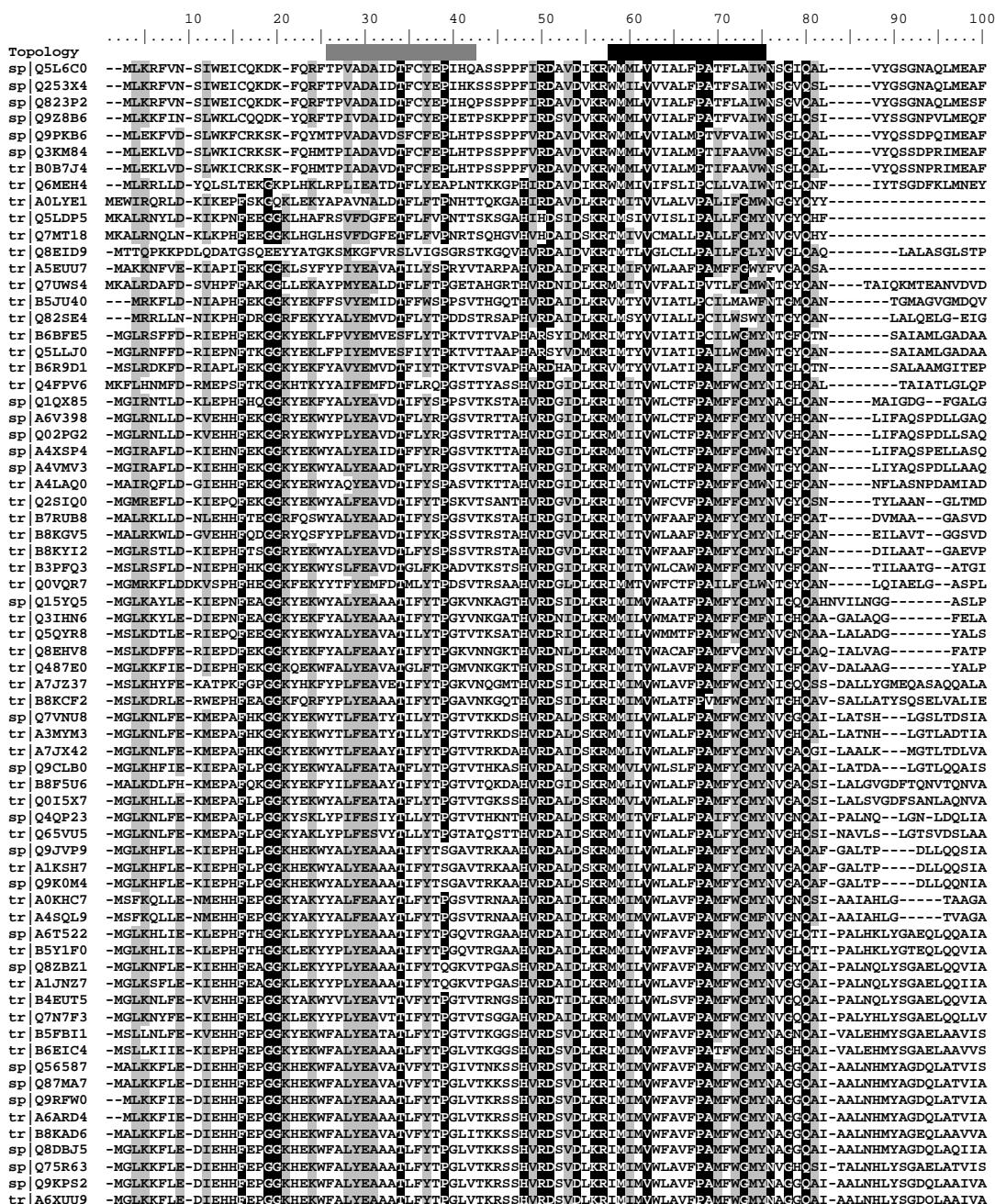


LOCALIZATION AND FUNCTION OF THE MEMBRANE-BOUNDED RIBOFLAVIN IN THE Na^+ -TRANSLOCATING NADH:QUINONE OXIDOREDUCTASE (Na^+ -NQR) FROM *VIBRIO CHOLERAE* *

Marco S. Casutt¹, Tamara Huber¹, René Brunisholz², Minli Tao¹, Günter Fritz³, Julia Steuber^{1,*}

Department of Biochemistry¹, University of Zurich, and Functional Genomics Centre Zurich², Winterthurerstrasse 190, 8057 Zurich, Switzerland. Department of Neuropathology³, Breisacherstrasse 64, University of Freiburg, 79106 Freiburg, Germany

Fig. S1. Sequence alignment of non-redundant NqrB homologues. NqrB-related proteins from 69 organisms were retrieved from the UniProt knowledge base. Multiple sequence alignment was performed using the ClustalW algorithm (1) implemented in the BioEdit Sequence Alignment Editor (Version 7.0.9.0, (2)) with default settings. Identical residues and similar residues (BLOSUM62 scoring matrix) are underlaid with black and grey bars, respectively, and were identified with the BioEdit program using an identity and similarity threshold of 85% and the BLOSUM62 scoring matrix (3). Black bars indicate transmembrane helices, grey bars indicate hydrophobic stretches, as predicted from a consensus model based on 11 different topology prediction algorithms (see Materials and Methods and supplementary Fig. S2).



Topology	110	120	130	140	150	160	170	180	190	200
sp Q516C0	LHISG-FRSYLSFIFN	---DIGMFSVLWTC	KIPLPLLISY	TVGAC	EVL	GAVRKHK	KIAEGLL	VTGILY	PPTIPWMA	ALGIAFGVVVSKE
sp Q25X4	LHISG-FRSYLSFIFH	---DGVGWLW	CYKIF	PLPLLISY	SVGC	EVIL	GAVRKHK	KIAEGLL	VTGILY	PPTIPWMA
sp Q823P2	LHISG-FRSYLSFIFN	---DIGVFSILWTC	KIPLPLLISY	SVGC	EVIL	GAVRKHK	KIAEGLL	VTGILY	PPTIPWMA	ALGIAFGVVVSKE
sp Q928B6	LHISG-FGSYLSFVYK	---EHIVPILWECKIF	PLPLLISY	VGG	TC	EVL	GAVRKHK	KIAEGLL	VTGILY	PPTIPWMA
sp Q9PKB6	LHISG-FTSYFSFVSK	---EIGIASVLFACKI	FLPLLFI	SYA	VGG	TC	EVL	GAIIRHK	KIAEGLL	VTGILY
sp Q3KM84	LHISG-FKSYFSFVQS	---EIGIGSVLFACKI	FLPLLFI	SYA	VGG	TC	EVL	GAIIRHK	KIAEGLL	VTGILY
tr B087J4	LHISG-FKSYFSFVQS	---EIGIGSVLFACKI	FLPLLFI	SYA	VGG	TC	EVL	GAIIRHK	KIAEGLL	VTGILY
tr Q6MEH4	LGSNSLQGYIDFALK	---DNRFITLTIK	CLTTL	LLIL	SYA	VGG	LC	DAL	GAIIRH	GT
tr A0LYE1	-----TQLGEAFT	-----FWEAIGH	CALKIL	PMIAV	SYC	V	G	L	IPIMIN	PIDIP
tr Q5LDP5	-----THTGAQG	-----PIEMPL	CFLA	LI	KIV	VS	V	VG	IPIMIV	PVD
tr Q7MT18	-----MAIDAPV	-----FWPA	PLFL	LA	V	G	I	F	IPIMIV	PVD
tr Q8EID9	-----DTWKLALFNALSGGLT	-----AE	TSV	IG	FL	Y	LG	I	IPIMIV	PVD
tr A5UU7	-----HAA	-----GIERGF	AN	FL	C	V	G	I	IPIMIV	PVD
tr Q7UWS4	FDWHTHTVHATVGF	-----PANVDF	N	I	Y	CA	I	F	IPIMIV	PVD
tr B5JU40	NNWRGDLMAMPG	IAQGAA	-AE	GNN	AN	FL	V	I	IPIMIV	PVD
tr Q8ZSE4	Q8RWNRLNL	LN	NVG	-	F	-D	P	G	S	V
tr B6BFE5	TGWRVAVLQALGIS	--L	DASNP	LANIAH	C	F	FL	Y	IV	T
tr Q5LLJ0	TGWRTAIIQALGIS	--L	DAAN	PLANV	A	F	FL	Y	LT	ALL
tr B6R9D1	AGWRAAIALSLLGIG	--P	NPDN	FANMAH	C	A	Y	LT	YL	V
tr Q4FPV6	EGWRTIITSMAGYNP	---	SI	WAS	F	V	C	M	Y	V
sp Q1QX85	Q1QX85	-----PWS	WDC	LC	V	O	A	Y	X	E
sp A6V398	DGWRPALIGALAG	-----FD	-P	NSL	WDC	L	V	O	A	Y
sp Q02PG2	DGWRPALIGALAG	-----FD	-----P	NSL	WDC	L	V	O	A	Y
sp A4XSP4	EGWRPALIGALG	-----FD	-----P	NSL	WDFN	I	O	A	Y	E
sp A4VMV3	EGWRPALIGAF	-----FD	-----P	NSL	WDFN	I	O	A	Y	E
tr A4LAQ0	GGLREA	FITAL	LA	V	TG	GA	Y	F	IV	V
tr Q2SIQ0	MDWHGVLIIAMLAGNDA	--AS	I	WDXN	I	Y	CA	V	T	V
tr B7RUB8	G-WHGW	LLG	YD	-	AS	N	SLN	W	C	E
tr B8KG5	G-WRGSLLIAFAGNG	---	SGN	IWHNMW	E	C	Y	F	IV	V
tr B8KYI2	G-WRGTIIGALG-YD	---	AGS	IWDCM	F	C	Y	F	IV	V
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tr Q0VQR7	AGWRS	DLVAALTG	FD	--	PAS	WV	H	A	Y	E
sp Q15YQ5	DMWQAALFTALGGQT	--LEST	GG	AMFLY	C	A	C	F	IV	V
tr Q31H6N	NIWQVDLFQLLLGQ	LT	--ADA	GWA	K	M	F	C	Y	V
tr Q5QYR8	DVWQVGLFHLPQGEGL	--ADA	-GWG	TKL	WY	C	A	F	IV	V
tr Q8EEH8	DVWQVSLMSMFTELT	--ANS	-G	WNT	KLWY	C	A	F	IV	V
tr Q487E0	QSWQVDSLFSLLGSSL	--AGS	-G	TFDMMFT	C	A	F	IV	Y	V
tr A7JZ37	SSWQ--L	SWVNGSLDA	--VSQAG	WASK	KMLI	C	A	F	IV	V
tr B8KCF2	Q5RW--LS	WVFGSPQ	--MDVSH	WAM	QMQL	C	A	F	IV	V
sp Q7VNU8	NNWHYAFSEA	VGATLT	--ADAG	WNS	KMLI	C	A	F	IV	V
tr A3MYM3	NNWHYGFADALGATLT	--ADAG	WNS	KMLI	C	A	F	IV	Y	V
tr A7JX42	NNW	HYSLADSLS	--V	--ADAG	WNS	KMLI	C	A	F	IV
sp Q9CLB0	GHW	YALSHALGADLT	--L	SA	AGW	N	KMLI	C	A	F
tr B8F5U6	NDWHF	ALANAFG	VS	--QDAG	WNS	KMLI	C	A	F	IV
tr Q01X57	NDW	HF	ALAN	MLGL	VS	-	I	DAGV	L	V
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sp Q9JV9	NDW	HY	ALAN	QALG	QVDF	--AAAG	WNS	KMLI	C	A
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sp Q9K0M4	NDW	HY	TA	ALG	QINMS	--	SEAGV	L	C	A
tr A0KHC7	DTW	QY	TI	ATL	LLG	QINMS	--	PAVAG	I	C
tr A4AS9L	DTW	QY	TI	ATL	LLG	QINMS	--	PAVAG	I	C
sp A6T522	NNW	HY	V	QAV	WL	QINMS	--	ADAG	I	C
tr B5Y1F0	NNW	HY	V	QAV	WL	QINMS	--	ADAG	I	C
sp Q8ZBZ1	GDW	HY	R	LAQ	MLG	QINMS	--	PDAGW	I	C
tr A1JNZ7	SDW	HY	RLA	Q	MLG	QINMS	--	PDASW	I	C
tr B4EUT5	SDW	HY	AL	Q	YLG	QINMS	--	PDAGW	I	C
tr Q7N7F3	SDW	HY	CVA	Q	FLG	QINMS	--	PDAGW	I	C
tr B5FBI1	GNW	HY	WL	TEML	LG	GTVS	--	ADAG	I	C
tr B6EIC4	GDW	HY	W	TEML	LG	GTIS	--	ADAG	I	C
sp Q56587	GNW	HY	WL	TEML	LG	GTIA	--	ADAG	I	C
sp Q87M7	GNW	HY	WL	TEML	LG	GTIS	--	ADAG	I	C
sp Q9RFW0	GNW	HY	WL	TEML	LG	GTIG	--	AEAG	VG	SMLI
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tr B8KAD6	GNW	HY	WL	TEML	LG	GTIG	--	AEAG	VG	SMLI
sp Q8DBJ5	GNW	HY	WL	TEML	LG	GTIS	--	ADAS	WNS	KMLI
sp Q75R63	GNW	HY	WL	TEML	LG	GTIS	--	TOAG	WNS	KMLI
sp Q9KPS2	GNW	HY	WL	TEML	LG	GTMS	--	SDA	GWNS	KMLI
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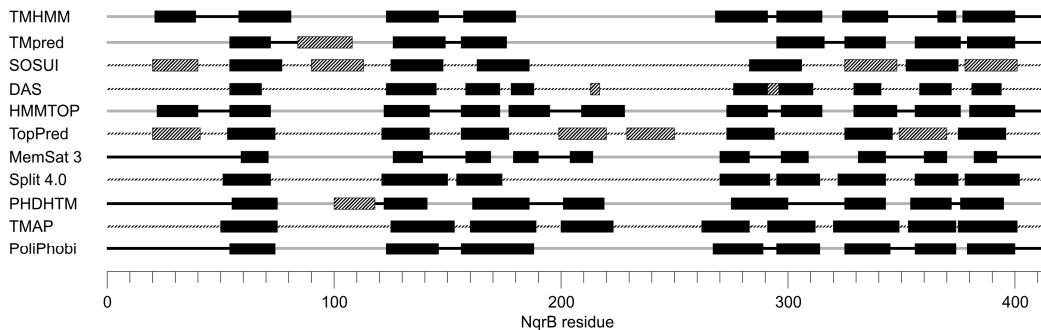
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tr Q5LDP5	GGTGMNENFLNPAL	FAYTITKMSGDAVVAQQDSI			-FGLGN-TV	DGLTAATLSGVA-				
tr Q7MT18	GGTGMNENFLNPAL	FAYTIAAMSGLQVFTVRADT			-FGLGAGTVAD	GFSQATPLGQI-				
tr Q8EID9	GGCIGYNEFLNPAL	GLGATIIFYSE	TTVTKQLVVA		-VDFGSCAT	LAQA-				
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tr Q7UWS4	GGTGRNFVNPAL	CGRAFLPFAYTIVTGS	QSD-VVIASVKG-		-VDCFSCAT	LGQM-				
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sp Q02PG2	GGTGKNEFLNPAL	CGRAFLPFAYTAAQISGDS	AVVWTS-		-VDCFACAT	LSLA-				
sp A4XSP4	GGTGKNEFLNPAL	CGRAFLPFAYTAAQISGDS	AVVWTA-		-VDCFACAT	LSLA-				
sp A4VMV3	GGTGKNEFLNPAL	CGRAFLPFAYTAAQISGDS	AVVWTA-		-VDCYAGAT	ALSLG-				
tr A4LAQ0	GGTGKNEFLNPAL	CGRAFLPFAYTAAQISGDS	AVVWTA-		-VDCFSCAT	LSWA-				
tr Q2SIQ0	GGTGKNEFLNPAL	CGRAFLPFAYTAAQISGDS	AVVWTA-		-VDCFSCAT	LSVA-				
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tr B8KGV5	GGTGKNEFLNPAL	CGRAFLPFAYTAAQISGDS	AVVWVA-		-VDCYSCAT	PLGLV-				
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tr Q0VQR7	GGTGKNEFLNPAL	CGRAFLPFAYTAAQISGDS	AVVWTA-		-VDFNSCAT	LSLA-				
sp Q15YQ5	GGTGRNFVNPAL	CGRAFLPFAYTAAQISGDS	AVVWTA-		-ADCFSCAT	LSQA-				
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tr Q8EHV8	GGTGRNFVNPAL	CGRAFLPFAYTANMSGSDTS	SVWV-		-ADGYSCAT	LSQA-				
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sp Q4Q2P3	GGVCKNFNPAL	CGRAFLPFAYTAAQISGDS	AVVWTA-		-ADGFSCAT	LSQW-				
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sp Q9KPS2	GGTGRNFVNPAL	CGRAFLPFAYTAAQISGDS	AVVWVA-		-ADGFSCAT	LSQW-				
tr A6XUU9	GGTGRNFVNPAL	CGRAFLPFAYTAAQISGDS	AVVWVA-		-ADGFSCAT	LSQW-				

	410	420	430	440	450	460	470	480	490	500
Topology									
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sp Q253X4	VSFGIGCAFVTAWL	FKIVSILIVGHKGAWAPAR	FFIPAYRQLFL	GGIAGLFCGLVFMATDPVSSPTM	KLAKWIVI	GLEIGC	MTIIIR	INPA	PEG	MLA
sp Q823P2	VSFGIGCAFVTAWL	FKIFSILIVGHKGAWAPAR	FFIPAYRQLFL	GGIAGLFCGLVFMATDPVSSPTM	KLAKWIVI	GLEIGC	MTIIIR	INPA	PEG	MLA
sp Q928B6	AAGCIGCAF	TGWLFFKFIISILIVG	QNAGAWAPAR	FFIPAYRQLFL	GGIAGLFCGLVFMATDPVSSPTM	KLAKWIVI	GLEIGC	MTIIIR	INPA	PEG
sp Q9PKB6	LSFGGLSSLLF	FAMFLKIISILAAGQS	GAWAPAK	FFIPAYRQLFL	GGIAGLFCGLVFMATDPV	TSPLAKWIV	GCAFIC	PLTIIIR	INPA	PEG
sp Q3KM84	LSFGGLSAFFFAWF	KIMSILTTGNAGAWAPAK	FFIPAYRQLFL	GGIAGLFCGLVFMATDPVSSP	SPANKLAKWIV	GCAFIC	PLTIIIR	INPA	PEG	MLA
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tr Q6MEH4	VGM	TLCAFMTAL	FFFGTRLLGAEG	GAWNPAAE	TFPAYKHL	GGIAGLFCGLVFMATDPVSSP	SPANKLAKWIV	GCAFIC	MAIAZV	IR
tr A0LYE1	LSAFICAALMG	LIELALPSMGLEG	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	ML
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sp A6V398	ACVMI	GMIA	MSY	LN	ICSTS	--	--	--	--	ML
sp Q02PG2	ACVMI	GMVAMS	YL	LN	ICCSA	--	--	--	--	ML
sp A4XSP4	ACVMI	GMIGL	SLNL	NC	ICCSNT	--	--	--	--	ML
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tr B8KGV5	ACV	FLGMPV	FSSFLN	LV	GCSDS	--	--	--	--	ML
tr B8KYI2	ACCF	IGMIA	FT	LN	ICSDA	--	--	--	--	ML
tr B3FPQ3	LGVL	LG	LSLT	LLN	WCAES	--	--	--	--	ML
tr Q0VQR7	LGVL	LG	LGMS	SLNL	VCIS	--	--	--	--	ML
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tr Q5QYR8	LG	FG	GMV	FL	LN	VCSET	--	--	--	ML
tr Q8EEH8	CGV	VMG	MIAT	SLNL	VCSET	--	--	--	--	ML
tr Q487E0	CGV	FGCM	VI	SLNL	ICSDT	--	--	--	--	ML
tr A7JZ37	ACV	VLG	GLIGAS	SLNL	NAIC	CSDS	--	--	--	ML
tr B8KCF2	ACV	FLG	ALLT	STLN	LN	ICSDT	--	--	--	ML
sp Q7VNU8	ACV	LG	GM	AA	ATATL	LN	ICSET	--	--	ML
tr A3MYM3	ACV	VM	GM	AA	ATATL	LN	ICSET	--	--	ML
tr A7JX42	ACV	VM	GM	AA	ATATL	LN	VCSET	--	--	ML
sp Q9CLB0	ACVMI	GMIA	AT	SLNL	ICCS	--	--	--	--	ML
tr B8F5U6	ACVMI	GMAS	MAT	VNL	ICSDT	--	--	--	--	ML
tr Q01X57	ACVMI	GMIA	AT	SLNL	IC	CSET	--	--	--	ML
sp Q4Q23	ACVMI	GMIA	AT	SLNL	IC	CSET	--	--	--	ML
tr Q65VU5	ACV	VM	GM	II	TS	LN	ICSES	--	--	ML
sp Q9JVP9	ACVMI	GMIA	MSL	LN	ICSDT	--	--	--	--	ML
tr A1KSH7	ACVMI	GMIA	ATAY	LN	WICSDT	--	--	--	--	ML
sp Q9K0M4	ACVMI	GMIA	MSL	LN	ICSDT	--	--	--	--	ML
tr A0KHC7	ACVMI	GMVAT	SLNL	LN	VCSDT	--	--	--	--	ML
tr A4SOL9	ACVMI	GMVAT	SYLN	LN	NAIC	CSET	--	--	--	ML
sp A6T522	ACVMI	GMIA	ATATL	LN	VCSDT	--	--	--	--	ML
tr B5Y1F0	ACVMI	GMIA	ATATL	LN	VCSDT	--	--	--	--	ML
sp Q8ZBZ1	ACVMI	GMIA	ATAY	LN	WICSDT	--	--	--	--	ML
tr A1JNZ7	ACVMI	GMIA	ATAY	LN	WICSDT	--	--	--	--	ML
tr B4EUT5	ACVMI	GMIA	MSL	LN	ICSDS	--	--	--	--	ML
tr Q7N7F3	ACVMI	GMIA	WT	SLNL	LN	ICSET	--	--	--	ML
tr B5FB11	ACVMI	GMIA	WT	SLNL	LN	ICSDT	--	--	--	ML
tr B6EIC4	ACVMI	GMVAV	STLN	LN	ICSDT	--	--	--	--	ML
sp Q56587	ACVMI	GMIA	AV	STLN	LN	ICSDT	--	--	--	ML
sp Q87M7A	ACVMI	GMIA	AV	STLN	VCSDT	--	--	--	--	ML
sp Q9RFW0	ACVMI	GMIA	AV	STLN	VCIS	--	--	--	--	ML
tr A6ARD4	ACVMI	GMIA	AV	STLN	VCIS	--	--	--	--	ML
tr B8KAD6	ACVMI	GMIA	ATATL	LN	VCSDT	--	--	--	--	ML
sp Q8DBJ5	ACVMI	GMIV	VSTLN	LN	VCSDT	--	--	--	--	ML
sp Q75R63	ACVMI	GMIA	ISTLN	LN	VCSDT	--	--	--	--	ML
sp Q9KPS2	ACVMI	GMILL	STLN	LN	VCSDT	--	--	--	--	ML
tr A6XUU9	ACVMI	GMILL	STLN	LN	VCSDT	--	--	--	--	ML

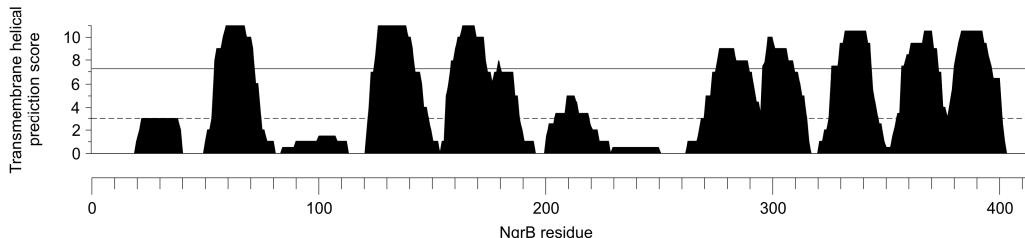
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sp Q928B6	VEAPPLIDYFAVRKYRKRGV-----				
sp Q9PKB6	VEAPPSFDRIALKQYRCREV-----				
sp Q3KM84	VEAPPLFDNIALKQYRCRR-----				
tr B087J4	VEAPPLFDNIALKQYRCRR-----				
tr Q6MEH4	VEAPPLIDKYYVVCYERNRSLRVR-----				
tr A0LYE1	VEAPPLIDHYVVVOANVNREKKELKNAQPQVETA-----				
tr Q5LP5	VEAPPLIDYCVVGSNIKIKRERPAIKSNN-----				
tr Q7MT18	VEAPPLIDYFVVDSDNIKAKARMLKKS-----				
tr Q8ED9	LWAPPLIDYLVARANIKRRELKGHI-----				
tr A5EUU7	LFAPPLIDYFVVMANNIKRRKPVTHV-----				
tr Q7UWS4	VEAPPLIDNGVVCOLNIRRRAARYVTA-----				
tr B5JU40	LWAPPLIDFDNFVVCVANIKRERMOENG-----				
tr Q82SE4	VEAPPLIDYVVTQQLNIRRELPHG-----				
tr B6BFE5	VEAPPLIDYFVVOANIKRERARSHG-----				
tr Q5LLJ0	VEAPPLIDYFVVOANIKRERARSHV-----				
tr B6R9D1	DESPPLIDYFVVKANITREMKRHA-----				
tr Q4FPV6	LFAPPLFDYFVTOANIKRDTARVRYVQAQK-----				
sp Q1QX85	LFAPPLIDHFVVCVANIKRERMKRDAAYSATNEETA-----				
sp A6V398	LFAPPLIDHFVVCVANIKRERLAENG-----				
sp Q02PG2	LFAPPLIDHFVVCVANIKRERLAENG-----				
sp A4XSP4	LFAPPLIDHFVVCVANIKRERLAENG-----				
sp A4VMV3	LCAPPLIDHFVICANIKRERLAENG-----				
tr A4LAQ0	LFAPPLMDHYVVQANIKRERLAEG-----				
tr Q2SIQ0	LFAPPLIDHLVVQVANIKRERLARV-----				
tr B7RUB8	LFAPPLMDNFVVCVANIKRERLAERVQ-----				
tr B8KGV5	LFAPPLFDHFAVVCVANIKRERLAERVQ-----				
tr B8KYI2	LFAPPLFDHFAVQSVNIKRRRLARVQ-----				
tr B3PFQ3	MFAPPLIDYFVVCVANIKRERLAENG-----				
tr Q0VQR7	LCAPPLIDYFVTCVANIRRELRRTGGEV-----				
sp Q15YQ5	LWAPPLFDYFVAQSVNIKREMRARVG-----				
tr Q3THN6	LFAPPLFDHFVVCVANIKRERLAENG-----				
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sp Q7VNU8	LFAPPLFDYLVCVGSNIKREKAKAA-----				
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sp Q9CLB0	LFAPPLFDYLVCVGSNIKREKAKAA-----				
tr B8F5U6	LFAPPLFDYLVCVGSNIKREKAKAA-----				
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sp Q9JVP9	LFAPPLFDYFVVCVANIKRERKARSNG-----				
tr A1KSH7	LFAPPLFDYFVVCVANIKRERKARSNG-----				
sp Q9KOM4	LFAPPLFDYFVVCVANIKRERKARSNG-----				
tr A0KHC7	LFAPPLFDYFVVCVANIKRERIAEGV-----				
tr A4SQL9	LFAPPLFDYFVVCVANIKRERIAEGV-----				
sp A6T522	LFAPPLFDYLVCVGSNIKREKSG-----				
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tr A1JNZ7	LFAPPLFDYKVVVOANIKRERKARGE-----				
tr B4EUT5	LFAPPLFDYKVVVOANIKRERKARGE-----				
tr Q7NTF3	LFAPPLFDYLVCVGSNIKREKSG-----				
tr B5FBI1	LFAPPLFDNLVVEGVNVKRELKRYGK-----				
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sp Q9RFW0	LFAPPLFDNLVVEGVNVKRELKRYGK-----				
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sp Q75R63	LFAPPLFDNLVVEGVNVKRELKRYGK-----				
sp Q9KPS2	LFAPPLFDNLVVEGVNVKRELKRYGKQ-----				
tr A6XUU9	LFAPPLFDNLVVEGVNVKRELKRYGKQ-----				

Fig. S2. Consensus membrane topology prediction of NqrB. **(A)** Graphical representation of results from individual topology prediction algorithms (see Material and Methods). Regions classified as transmembrane helices (TMH) are indicated as black bars, regions classified as low probability TMHs or aliphatic helices are indicated as striped bars. Hydrophilic loops are represented by dashed lines or, if the prediction algorithm distinguishes between cytosolic and periplasmic loops with solid black and grey lines, respectively. **(B)** A histogram from the individual prediction results from (A) was constructed by scoring an NqrB residue from a predicted TMH region by a value of 1 and a residue from a low probability TMH or an aliphatic helix by a value of 0.5. The solid line at a score of 7.33, which is 2/3 of the maximal score, represents the cut-off for defining a TMH in the consensus topology prediction. Three larger regions of the histogram show intermediate scores (between 3 and 7) and were considered as hydrophobic stretches. **(C)** Comparison of 1) the consensus topology prediction derived from (B) with 2) the topology model proposed by Duffy *et al.* (4). TMHs and hydrophobic stretches are indicated by black and grey bars, respectively. Results from PhoA fusion analyses reported in (4) are indicated by black and grey triangles for cytosolic and periplasmic PhoA localization, respectively. The asterisk indicates Thr236 with its covalently attached FMN. The arrow indicates Gly141, which was proposed to interact with the inhibitor korormicin (5).

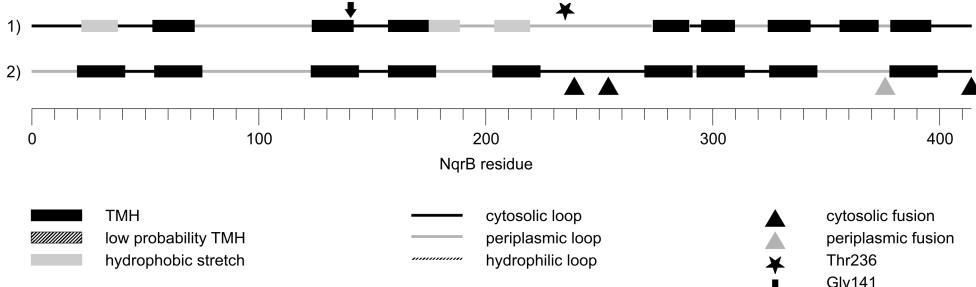
A



B



C



Tab. S1. π -stacking interaction of aromatic amino acid residues in riboflavin-containing proteins to riboflavin

Protein	Source	π -stacking interaction	PDB code	REF
redox enzyme:				
flavodoxin	<i>Desulfovibrio vulgaris</i>	Y97	1BU5	(6)
riboflavin pathway:				
6,7-Dimethyl-8-ribityllumazine synthase	<i>Schizosaccharomyces pombe</i>	H94	2A58	(7)
FAD synthetase	<i>Thermotoga maritima</i>	no stacking	1T6Z	(8)
riboflavin kinase	<i>Homo sapiens</i>	no stacking	1NB9	(9)
riboflavin synthase	<i>Escherichia coli</i>	no stacking	1HZE	(10)
riboflavin storage/homeostasis:				
riboflavin binding protein	chicken	Y57, W156	---	(11)
dodecin	<i>Halobacterium salinarum</i>	W35, riboflavin ^b	1MOG	(12)
original yellow antibody	<i>H. sapiens</i>	Y33, F59, Y105	2FL5	(13)
other function:				
liver glycogen phosphorylase a ^c	<i>H. sapiens</i>	Y614, F286	1L5R	(14)
lumazine protein	<i>Photobacterium leiognathus</i>	no stacking	3DDY	(15)

^a Native cofactor for flavodoxin is FMN (16).

^b Dodecin is a small dodecameric flavoprotein that contains two flavins stacked between two tryptophan residues to form an aromatic tetrad.

^c Riboflavin is an inhibitor of the liver glycogen phosphorylase a.

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