

Supplementary Table S7. Y-standardized regression coefficients [and 95% confidence intervals] of MIMIC model with dose predictors and DIF.

Factor	PET	Female	OAV	Psilo LD	Psilo MD 1	Psilo MD 2	Psilo HD	Ket MD	Ket HD
Experience of unity	0.25 [0.03, 0.47]	0.25 [0.03, 0.47]	0.01 [-0.25, 0.27]	-0.37 [-0.69, -0.05]	0.31 [-0.08, 0.69]	0.19 [-0.06, 0.45]	0.55 [0.11, 0.99]	0.19 [-0.28, 0.66]	0.54 [0.24, 0.83]
Spiritual experience	0.26 [0.01, 0.51]	0.09 [-0.18, 0.36]	0.14 [-0.17, 0.45]	0.06 [-0.30, 0.41]	0.41 [-0.03, 0.86]	0.46 [0.20, 0.71]	0.62 [0.20, 1.05]	0.10 [-0.37, 0.57]	0.51 [0.21, 0.81]
Blissful state	0.18 [-0.06, 0.43]	0.05 [-0.16, 0.27]	0.13 [-0.15, 0.40]	-0.57 [-0.94, -0.20]	0.04 [-0.39, 0.47]	-0.06 [-0.34, 0.23]	0.16 [-0.28, 0.59]	-0.66 [-1.11, -0.21]	-0.50 [-0.80, -0.19]
Insightfulness	0.26 [0.01, 0.51]	-0.16 [-0.39, 0.07]	0.35 [0.05, 0.64]	0.21 [-0.11, 0.54]	0.78 [0.37, 1.19]	0.61 [0.34, 0.88]	1.12 [0.62, 1.61]	0.38 [-0.17, 0.93]	0.29 [-0.01, 0.59]
Disembodiment	0.55 [0.33, 0.77]	0.24 [0.02, 0.45]	-0.04 [-0.27, 0.18]	-0.21 [-0.50, 0.08]	0.33 [-0.03, 0.69]	0.06 [-0.16, 0.28]	0.57 [0.14, 0.99]	0.62 [0.13, 1.11]	0.93 [0.67, 1.19]
Impaired control and cognition	0.15 [-0.07, 0.38]	0.38 [0.14, 0.62]	-0.16 [-0.39, 0.07]	-0.28 [-0.54, -0.02]	0.38 [0.06, 0.70]	0.37 [0.14, 0.60]	0.74 [0.31, 1.18]	0.95 [0.44, 1.46]	0.93 [0.65, 1.20]
Anxiety	0.32 [0.08, 0.56]	0.05 [-0.15, 0.25]	-0.16 [-0.39, 0.06]	-0.07 [-0.33, 0.18]	0.11 [-0.15, 0.37]	0.24 [0.05, 0.43]	0.55 [0.03, 1.07]	-0.10 [-0.56, 0.37]	0.56 [0.29, 0.84]
Complex imagery	0.52 [0.30, 0.75]	0.12 [-0.11, 0.35]	-0.04 [-0.28, 0.20]	0.44 [0.11, 0.77]	1.16 [0.81, 1.51]	0.83 [0.61, 1.04]	1.39 [0.98, 1.79]	0.20 [-0.27, 0.67]	0.69 [0.42, 0.96]
Elementary imagery	0.28 [0.10, 0.47]	0.05 [-0.13, 0.23]	-0.01 [-0.20, 0.19]	0.75 [0.49, 1.02]	1.46 [1.18, 1.74]	1.45 [1.25, 1.64]	1.71 [1.37, 2.05]	0.65 [0.27, 1.03]	0.82 [0.58, 1.07]
Audio-visual synesthesiae	-0.10 [-0.31, 0.11]	0.06 [-0.16, 0.28]	0.16 [-0.08, 0.39]	0.35 [0.09, 0.61]	0.86 [0.52, 1.20]	0.90 [0.69, 1.10]	1.31 [0.92, 1.71]	0.60 [0.20, 1.00]	0.62 [0.35, 0.89]
Changed meaning of percepts	0.37 [0.14, 0.59]	-0.04 [-0.30, 0.22]	0.20 [-0.06, 0.47]	-0.04 [-0.36, 0.29]	0.85 [0.48, 1.21]	0.53 [0.27, 0.79]	0.95 [0.50, 1.39]	0.20 [-0.26, 0.66]	0.17 [-0.16, 0.49]

Note. Significant regression coefficients ($p < .05$) are in boldface. By convention, y-standardized regression coefficients of dummy coded variables of the sizes 0.2, 0.5, and 0.8 indicate small, medium, and large effect sizes, respectively. MIMIC = multiple indicators multiple causes; DIF = differential item functioning; PET = positron emission tomography (0 = no PET, 1 = PET); Female (0 = male, 1 = female); OAV = Altered state of consciousness rating scale version (0 = OAV, 1 = 5D-ASC); Psilo LD (0 = all drug conditions except 115 µg/kg psilocybin, 1 = 115 µg/kg psilocybin); Psilo MD 1 (0 = all drug conditions except 215-225 µg/kg psilocybin, 1 = 215-225 µg/kg psilocybin); Psilo MD 2 (0 = all drug conditions except 250-270 µg/kg psilocybin, 1 = 250-270 µg/kg psilocybin); Psilo HD (0 = all drug conditions except 315 µg/kg psilocybin, 1 = 315 µg/kg psilocybin); Ket MD (0 = all drug conditions except 6 µg/kg/min ketamine, 1 = 6 µg/kg/min); Ket HD (0 = all drug conditions except 12 µg/kg/min ketamine, 1 = 12 µg/kg/min ketamine).