Supplementary Material for

A synthetic coiled-coil interactome provides heterospecific modules for molecular engineering

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SYNZIP peptides
SYNZIP1
          NLVAQLENEVASLENENETLKKKNLHKKDLIAYLEKEIANLRKKIEE
SYNZIP2*
          ARNAYLRKKIARLKKDNLQLERDEQNLEKIIANLRDEIARLENEVASHEQ
          NEVTTLENDAAFIENENAYLEKEIARLRKEKAALRNRLAHKK
SYNZIP3*
SYNZIP4*
          QKVAELKNRVAVKLNRNEQLKNKVEELKNRNAYLKNELATLENEVARLENDVAE
SYNZIP5*
          NTVKELKNYIQELEERNAELKNLKEHLKFAKAELEFELAAHKFE
SYNZIP6*
          QKVAQLKNRVAYKLKENAKLENIVARLENDNANLEKDIANLEKDIANLERDVAR
SYNZIP7*
          KEIEYLEKEIERLKOLREHLKODNAAHROELNALRLEEAKLEFILAHLLST
          KEIANLEKEIASLEKKVAVLKQRNAAHKQEVAALRKEIAYVEDEIQYVEDE
SYNZIP8*
SYNZIP9*
          QKVESLKQKIEELKQRKAQLKNDIANLEKEIAYAET
SYNZIP10*
          NLLATLRSTAAVLENENHVLEKEKEKLRKEKEQLLNKLEAYK
SYNZIP11*
          ELTDELKNKKEALRKDNAALLNELASLENEIANLEKEIAYFK
SYNZIP12* NEDLVLENRLAALRNENAALENDLARLEKEIAYLEKEIEREK
SYNZIP13*
          QKVEELKNKIAELENRNAVKKNRVAHLKQEIAYLKDELAAHEFE
SYNZIP14*
          NDLDAYEREAEKLEKKNEVLRNRLAALENELATLRQEVASMKQELQS
SYNZIP15*
          FENVTHEFILATLENENAKLRRLEAKLERELARLRNEVAWL
SYNZIP16*
          NILASLENKKEELKKLNAHLLKEIENLEKEIANLEKEIAYFK
SYNZIP17* NEKEELKSKKAELRNRIEQLKQKREQLKQKIANLRKEIEAYK
SYNZIP18*
          STAATLENDLARLENENARLEKDIANLERDLAKLEREEAYF
SYNZIP19* NELESLENKKEELKNRNEELKQKREQLKQKLAALRNKLDAYKNRL
SYNZIP20*
          STVEELLRAIQELEKRNAELKNRKEELKNLVAHLRQELAAHKYE
SYNZIP21*
          NEVAOLENDVAVIENENAYLEKEIARLRKEIAALRDRLAHKK
SYNZIP22*
          KRTAYI RKKTAAI KKDNANI EKDTANI ENETERI TKETKTI ENEVASHEO
SYNZIP23*
          ALRAELKAKIALLRADNWALKRKAKDLRRLLRRLRNKAEELK
          QKLQTLRDLLAVLENRNQELKQLRQHLKDLLKYLEDELATLEKE
SYNZIP24
SYNZIP25
          NETEQLINKKEQLKNDNAALEKDAASLEKEIANLEKEIAYFK
SYNZIP26
          EKIQELKRRLAYFRRENATLKNDNATLENELASVEAENEALRK
SYNZIP27
          QKIQYLKQRIAELRKKIANLRKDIANLEDDAAVKEDELVHL
SYNZIP28
          EKIEYLKDRIAELRSKIAALRNDLTHLKNDKAHKENELAHLA
          NDIENLKDKIEELKQRKEELKQKIEYLKQKIEALRQKLAALKQRIA
EKIEELKDKIAELRSRNAALRNKIEALKQKLEALRQKIEYLKDRIA
SYNZIP29
SYNZIP30
          AENQYVEDLIQYLEKENARLKKEVQRLVRELSYFRRRIAELA
SYNZIP31
SYNZIP32
          AENQSVEDIIAKKEDENAHLKNEVKTLINELETLRKKIEYLA
SYNZIP33
          RDLQNVEREIQSLEKKNESLKKKIASLENELATLKQEIAYFKRELAY
SYNZIP34
          DRLAVKENRVAVLKNENAKLRNIIANLKDRIAYFRRELAYLELEEEQLA
SYNZIP35
          NKVEQLKNKVEQLKNRNAALKNDLARLEREIAYAEE
SYNZIP36
          EKNOELKNRLAVLENDNAALRNDLARLEREIAYME
          KDIANLKKEIAHLKNDLORLESIRERLKFDILNHEOEEYALE
SYNZIP37
SYNZIP38
          NKNETLKNINARLRNDVARLKNRIARLKDDIENVEDEIQYLE
          LENAQIKKEIAQLRKEVAQLKQKIEELKNDNARVEREIQYLE
SYNZIP39
SYNZIP40
          QKRQQLKQKLAALRRDIENLQDEIAYKEDEIANLKDKIEQLLS
SYNZIP41
          QKIESLKDKLANKRDKIALLRSEVASFEKEIAYLEKEIANLEN
SYNZIP42
          EKIEYLKDKLAHKRNEVAQLRKEVTHKVDELTSLENEVAQLLK
SYNZIP43
          QKVEQLKNKVEQKLKENESLENKVAELKNRNEYLKNKIENLINDITNLENDVAR
SYNZTP44
          QKVAQLKNIIAKKEDENAVLENLVAVLENENAYLEKELARLERDIARAERDVKV
          NRLOELENKNEVLEKRKAELRNEVATLEOELAAHRYELAATEKETA
SYNZIP45
SYNZIP46
          KEIERLEKEIKTLINLLTTLRODNAAHRKEAAALEKEEANLERDIONLLRY
          SKYDALRNKLEALKNRNAQLRKENEQLRLEEAVLEVRNEVL
SYNZIP47
SYNZIP48
          QKIAYLRDRIAALKAENEALRAKNEALRSKIEELKKEKEELRDKIAQKKDR
Human peptides
          QKADTLHLESEDLEKQNAALRKEIKQLTEELKYFTSVLNSHE
BATF*
FOS*
          ELTDTLOAETDOLEDEKSALOTETANLLKEKEKLEFTLAAHR
ATF4*
          AEOEALTGECKELEKKNEALKERADSLAKEIOYLKDLIEEVRKARGKKRV
          EKTECLQKESEKLESVNAELKAQIEELKNEKQHLIYMLNLHR
ATF3
          DCIQNLESEIEKLQSEKESLLKERDHILSTLGETKQNLTGL
BACH1
JUND
          ERISRLEEKVKTLKSQNTELASTASLLREQVAQLKQKVLSHV
NFE2L3
          DIILNLEDDVCNLQAKKETLKREQAQCNKAINIMKQKLHDL
          fgabcdefgabcdefgabcdefgabcdefgabcdefgabcdefgabc
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degade gadega

d e g

a d e

Figure S1. Sequences and sequence features of the 55 peptides measured. (A) Multiple-sequence alignment of the coiled-coil regions of the 55 peptides. Sequences start at an **f** position. Positions are colored as follows: **b**, **c**, and **f** positions (black), **g** (orange), **a** (blue), **d** (green), and **e** (purple). Peptides that form at least one hetero-specific interaction are indicated with an asterisk. (B) Sequence logo constructed using **a**, **d**, **e**, and **g** positions of the first 5 heptads of each peptide. See reference 1 for details. Sequence logo created with http://weblogo.berkeley.edu/².

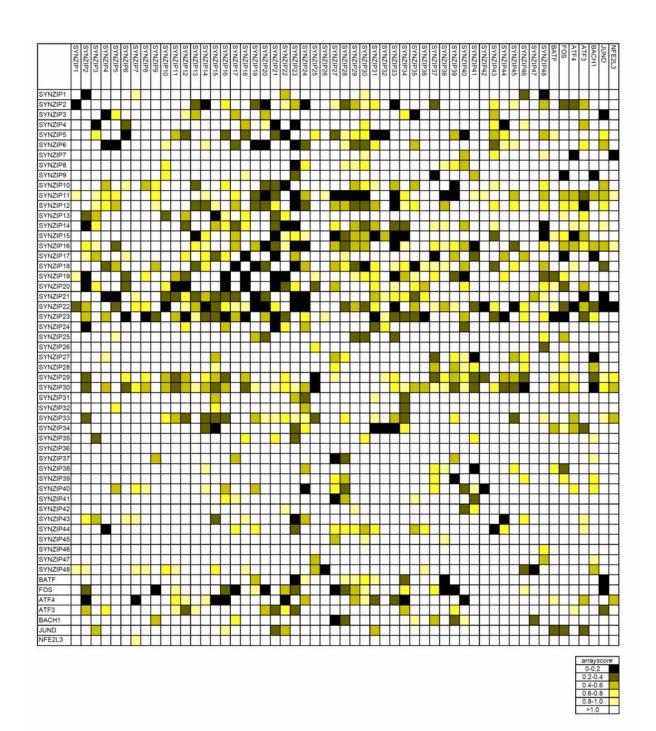


Figure S2. Array measurements for all 55 peptides. Peptides printed on the surface are listed in rows, and fluorescently labeled peptides in solution are listed in columns. Color indicates the strength of the array fluorescence signal, given as *arrayscore* values (see Methods) according to the color bar with 0 (black) indicating the strongest signal and >1 (white) indicating the weakest.

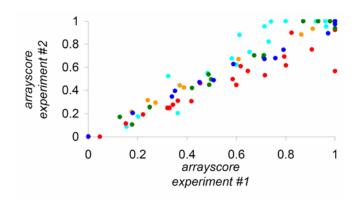


Figure S3. Reproducibility of the array experiments. Five solution probes measured in separate experiments are shown as a scatter plot. *Arrayscore* values >1 are set to 1. Blue, SYNZIP5 (R^2 =.99). Orange, SYNZIP6 (R^2 =.99). Teal, SYNZIP37 (R^2 =.91). Red, FOS (R^2 =.95). Green, ATF4 (R^2 =.99).

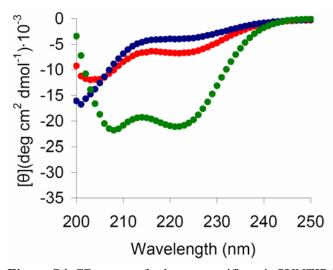


Figure S4. CD spectra for heterospecific pair SYNZIP6 + SYNZIP5. The mixture of SYNZIP5 with SYNZIP6 (4 μ M each peptide) is in green. SYNZIP6 alone (4 μ M) is in blue, SYNZIP5 alone (4 μ M) is in red.

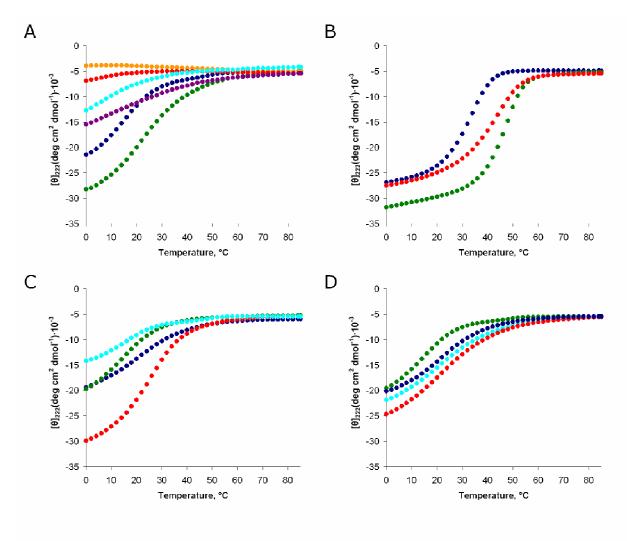


Figure S5. CD-monitored thermal melts of peptide pairs that form orthogonal sets. (A) Isolated peptides. ATF4-2 (green), SYNZIP1 (blue), SYNZIP3 (purple), SYNZIP5 (teal), SYNZIP4 (red), and SYNZIP6 (orange). (B) Interacting complexes: SYNZIP2 + SYNZIP1 (green), SYNZIP4 + SYNZIP3 (red), SYNZIP6 + SYNZIP5 (blue). (C) Non-interactions for orthogonal pair [SYNZIP2:SYNZIP1, SYNZIP6:SYNZIP5]: SYNZIP2 + SYNZIP5 (red), SYNZIP2 + SYNZIP6 (blue), SYNZIP1 + SYNZIP5 (green) + SYNZIP1 + SYNZIP6 (teal). (D) Non-interactions for orthogonal pair [SYNZIP2:SYNZIP1, SYNZIP4:SYNZIP3]: SYNZIP2 + SYNZIP3 (red), SYNZIP2 + SYNZIP4 (blue), SYNZIP1 + SYNZIP3 (teal) + SYNZIP1 + SYNZIP4 (green). Each individual peptide concentration was 4 μM, or 4 μM each (8 μM total peptide concentration) for mixtures.

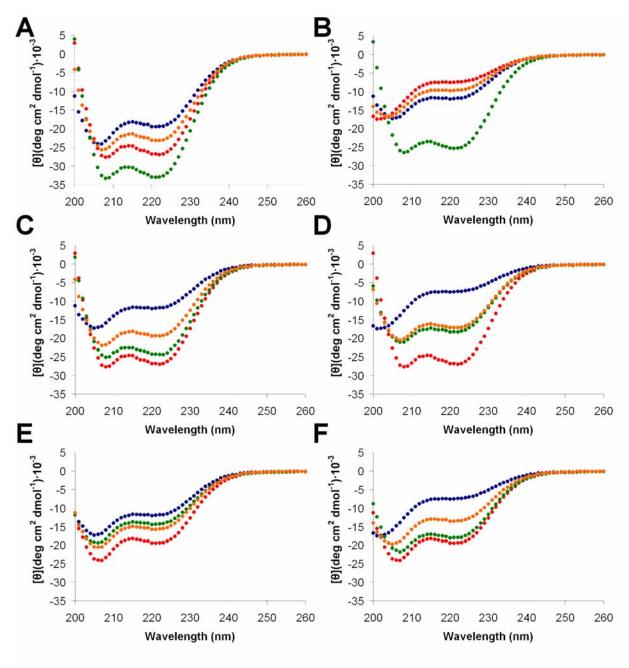


Figure S6. CD spectra characterizing an orthogonal set consisting of FOS:SYNZIP9 and SYNZIP3:SYNZIP4. (A, B) Characterization of 'on' interactions. (C-F) Characterization of 'off' interactions. (A) FOS (blue), SYNZIP9 (red), mixture of FOS + SYNZIP9 (green), and the mathematical average of the individual spectra (orange). (B) SYNZIP3 (blue), SYNZIP4 (red), mixture of SYNZIP3 + SYNZIP4 (green), and the average of the individual spectra (orange). (C) SYNZIP3 (blue), SYNZIP9 (red), mixture of SYNZIP3 + SYNZIP9 (green), and the average of the individual spectra (orange). (D) SYNZIP4 (blue), SYNZIP9 (red), mixture of SYNZIP4 + SYNZIP9 (green), and average of the individual spectra (orange). (E) SYNZIP3 (blue), FOS (red), mixture of SYNZIP3 + FOS (green), and average of the individual spectra (orange). (F) SYNZIP4 (blue), FOS (red), mixture of SYNZIP4 + FOS (green), and average of the individual spectra (orange). Spectra were measured at 25 °C at peptide concentrations of 40 μM or 20 μM of each peptide in mixtures (40 μM total peptide concentration).

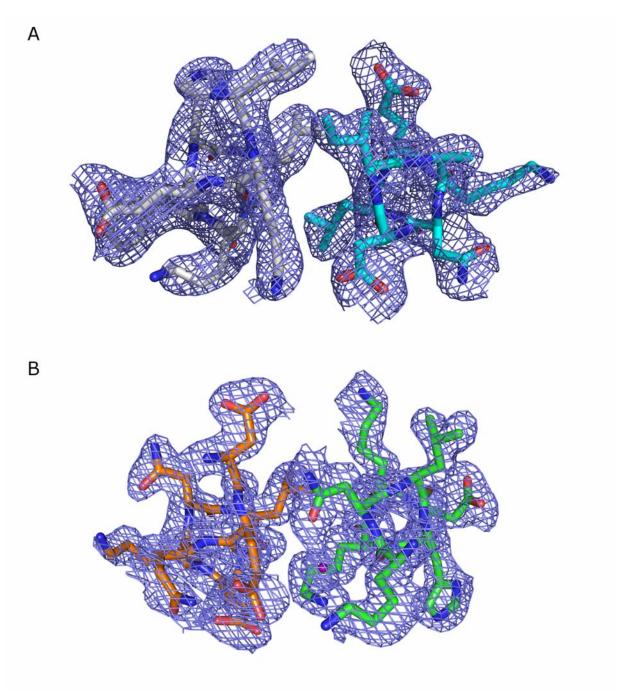


Figure S7. Electron density maps of SYNZIP5:SYNZIP6 and SYNZIP2:SYNZIP1. (A) The fourth heptad of SYNZIP5 (residues 23-29):SYNZIP6 (residues 37-43). (B) The fourth heptad of SYNZIP2 (residues 23-29):SYNZIP1(residues 23-29). These correspond to the heptads shown in Figure 3 G and H.

- Table S1. Protein and DNA sequences used in this study.
- **Table S2.** Average background-corrected fluorescence values from the array experiment.
- **Table S3.** List of the proteins composing each of the subnetworks identified.
- **Table S4.** Crystallographic data collection and refinement statistics.

Supplementary References

- 1. Grigoryan, G.; Reinke, A. W.; Keating, A. E. *Nature* **2009**, *458*, 859-864.
- 2. Crooks, G. E.; Hon, G.; Chandonia, J.-M.; Brenner, S. E. *Genome Research* **2004**, *14*, 1188-1190.