

## SUPPLEMENTARY MATERIAL

### Supplemental Materials and Methods

#### Gateway<sup>®</sup> IDTS library construction

The Invitrogen Gateway<sup>®</sup> system was used to clone of 159 *L. pneumophila* gene products. Genes were amplified using a forward primer designed to anneal to 25 bases of gene-specific sequence at the 5' end of each gene and 25 bases of *attB* specific base pairs for N-terminal fusions (GGGGACAAGTTTGTACAAAAAAGCAGGCTTC) and a reverse primer had 25 bases of gene-specific sequence at the 3' end of each gene followed by 25 bases of *attB* specific base pairs containing a stop codon (GGGGACCACTTTGTACAAGAAAGCTGG GTCCTA). PCR products of the correct size were purified according to manufacturer's instructions (Invitrogen) and recombined with pDONR221 (Invitrogen) using BP Clonase Enzyme Mix. The

plasmids derived in this fashion were sequenced, and the appropriate recombinants were subjected to a second recombination reaction using LR clonase II enzyme mix (Invitrogen) to introduce the *L. pneumophila* gene into pDEST53 (Invitrogen; mammalian CMV-GFP fusion vector). Correct plasmids constructs were verified by restriction digest and purified using Ultra Pure Miniprep kits (Qiagen) for use in transfections.

### **Nod1 psiRNA knock-down experiments**

PAGE purified oligos (IDT, Coralville, IA) were annealed, 5'-phosphorylated, and ligated into pRNAT-U6.1/Neo according to manufactures instruction (GenScript; Table S2). Plasmids were prepared using Qiagen endofree maxiprep and 100 ng of each was transfected into  $\sim 2 \times 10^4$  HEK293T in 96-well plates. 24 hours after transfection, the cell culture medium was changed and cells were transfected with 200 ng pNF $\kappa$ B-luciferase. After 16 hours, cells were infected as previously described for the NF- $\kappa$ B reporter assay with *L. pneumophila* infection. To confirm knockdown of Nod1 in HEK293T cells, cells were co-transfected with 10 ng myc-Nod1 and 200 ng of siRNA plasmids for 48 hrs. Cells were collected and then analyzed by Western blotting with anti-myc antibody (Clontech) for expression of myc-Nod1. For construction of myc-Nod1, Nod1 was amplified from cDNA isolated from U937 cells using primers Nod1F-myc and Nod1R and then inserted into plasmid myc using the *EcoRI* and *XhoI* sites. Proper construction of the plasmid was confirmed by sequencing.

## Supplementary Figures

**Figure S1. TLR-independent induction of p65 translocation dependent on the presence of the Icm/Dot translocation system.** Bone marrow macrophages from C57BL/6 (black bars) and C57BL/6 *trif*<sup>-/-</sup> *myd88*<sup>-/-</sup> double knockout (DKO) mice (white bars) were incubated with the Dot<sup>+</sup>-*flaA*<sup>-</sup>, or *dotA*<sup>-</sup> *flaA*<sup>-</sup> strains at MOI=1 for noted times. The percentage of infected cells with NF-κB p65 staining in the nucleus was quantitated by immunofluorescence microscopy (Losick *et al.*, 2006).

## Figure S2. *L. pneumophila* Gateway<sup>®</sup> IDTS library

(A) Gateway<sup>®</sup> cloning scheme. *L. pneumophila* genes were PCR amplified with *attB* sites. Products were introduced into the entry vector (pDONR221) by site-specific recombination and then introduced by a second site-specific recombination reaction into an expression plasmid that allows generation of GFP fusions in pDEST53 (Experimental Procedures). (B) HEK293T cells were transfected with the resulting GFP fusion plasmids for 24 h. Cell lysates were assayed for GFP-protein expression by Western blot with anti-GFP antibodies. The expected molecular weight of the GFP fusions is marked by a white dot.

## Figure S3. Nod1 silencing in HEK293T cells reduces NF-κB activation in response to *L. pneumophila*

(A) HEK293T cells harboring the pNFκB-luciferase reporter plasmid were transfected with the indicated siRNA plasmids and then challenged with wild-type *L. pneumophila* Lp02 at MOI = 1 and assayed for luminescence at 8 hours post infection. Fold NF-κB activity is the ratio of the relative light units of cells challenged with *L. pneumophila* compared to cells incubated in absence of bacteria. Data represent the mean ± SE of triplicate samples from a representative experiment, performed in triplicate. \* *T*-test *p*-value ≤ 0.05. (B) To verify Nod1 knockdown, HEK293T cells were co-transfected with 100 ng of the indicated siRNA plasmid and 10 ng

pmyc-Nod1. Samples were then assayed by Western blot for myc-Nod1 expression. Tubulin was used as a loading control.

**Table S1.** Complete list of all the *L. pneumophila* genes included in the Gateway<sup>®</sup> library.

**Table S2.** Primers used in this study.

**Table S3.** Plasmids used in this study.

**Table S4.** Strains used in this study.

**Table S1. Gateway® Library of *Legionella pneumophila* known and putative IDTS**

<b>lpg#</b>	<b>Gene</b>	<b>Domain/ paralogs<sup>a</sup></b>	<b>Evidence for Translocation<sup>b</sup></b>	<b>Expression by Blot (293T)<sup>c</sup></b>	<b>References</b>
<b>lpg0035</b>	<i>ceg1</i>	-	ND	-	
<b>lpg0038</b>	<i>legA10</i>	AR	BLA	+	de Felipe <i>et al.</i> , 2008
<b>lpg0059</b>	<i>ceg2</i>	-	UA	+	Huang, unpublished
<b>lpg0080</b>	<i>ceg3</i>	-	CyaA	+	Burstein <i>et al.</i> , 2009
<b>lpg0096</b>	<i>ceg04</i>	lpg1101 paralog	UA, CyaA	+	Huang, unpublished; Burstein <i>et al.</i> , 2009
<b>lpg0103</b>	<i>vipF</i>	N-acetyltransferase	CyaA	+	Shohdy <i>et al.</i> , 2005
<b>lpg0126</b>	<i>cegC2</i>	Lpg2433( <i>ceg30</i> ), lpg 1120, lpg1484 ( <i>ceg22</i> ) paralog	CyaA	-	Altman and Segal, 2008
<b>lpg0135</b>	<i>sdhB</i>	Lpg2829 (SidH) paralog	ND	+	
<b>lpg0171</b>	<i>legU1</i>	F-box	BLA	+	de Felipe <i>et al.</i> , 2008
<b>lpg0208</b>	<i>ceg6/ pkn5</i>	ser/thr kinase	ND	-	
<b>lpg0209</b>	-	-	ND	+	
<b>lpg0234</b>	<i>sidE</i>	-	<i>Cre/loxP</i> , CyaA	+	Cambronne and Roy, 2007; Luo and Isberg, 2004
<b>lpg0240</b>	<i>ceg8</i>	-	CyaA	+	Burstein <i>et al.</i> , 2009
<b>lpg0275</b>	<i>sdbA</i>	lipase	UA	+	Huang, unpublished
<b>lpg0276</b>	<i>legG2</i>	Ras GEF	BLA, CyaA	+	de Felipe <i>et al.</i> , 2008; de Felipe <i>et al.</i> , 2005
<b>lpg0279</b>	-	-	ND	+	
<b>lpg0294</b>	-	-	CyaA	ND	Kubori <i>et al.</i> , 2008; Zusman <i>et al.</i> , 2007
<b>lpg0390</b>	<i>vipA</i>	CC	CyaA	+	Shohdy <i>et al.</i> , 2005
<b>lpg0401</b>	<i>ceg11</i>	-	UA	+	Huang, unpublished
<b>lpg0402</b>	<i>legA9/ceg1</i> 2	AR	UA, CyaA	+	de Felipe <i>et al.</i> , 2008; Pan <i>et al.</i> , 2008
<b>lpg0403</b>	<i>legA7</i>	AR	UA, CyaA	-	de Felipe <i>et al.</i> , 2008; Pan <i>et al.</i> , 2008
<b>lpg0404</b>	<i>ceg13</i>	-	ND	-	
<b>lpg0436</b>	<i>legA11</i>	-	BLA	+	de Felipe <i>et al.</i> , 2008; Pan <i>et al.</i> , 2008
<b>lpg0437</b>	<i>ceg14</i>	-	CyaA	-	Burstein <i>et al.</i> , 2009
<b>lpg0439</b>	<i>ceg15</i>	Phospholipase?	UA	-	Huang, unpublished
<b>lpg0483</b>	<i>legA12</i>	AR	BLA	+	de Felipe <i>et al.</i> , 2008; Habyarimana <i>et al.</i> , 2008

<b>lpg0515</b>	<i>legD2</i>	phytanoyl-CoA dioxygenase	-	+	de Felipe <i>et al.</i> , 2008
<b>lpg0519</b>	<i>ceg17</i>	-	CyaA	-	{Burstein, 2009 #116
<b>lpg0550</b>	-	-	ND	+	
<b>lpg0563</b>	-	-	ND	+	
<b>lpg0581</b>	-	-	ND	+	
<b>lpg0621</b>	<i>sida</i>	CC	Cre/loxP, CyaA	+	Cambronne and Roy, 2007; Luo and Isberg, 2004
<b>lpg0634</b>	-	-	UA, CyaA	-	Huang, unpublished; Kubori <i>et al.</i> , 2008
<b>lpg0642</b>	<i>wipB</i>	-	CyaA	+	Ninio <i>et al.</i> , 2005
<b>lpg0645</b>	-	-	ND	+	
<b>lpg0693</b>	<i>ligA</i>	-	ND	+	
<b>lpg0695</b>	<i>legA8</i>	AR	BLA, CyaA	+	de Felipe <i>et al.</i> , 2008; Habyarimana <i>et al.</i> , 2008; Pan <i>et al.</i> , 2008
<b>lpg0717</b>	-	-	ND	+	
<b>lpg0733</b>	-	CC	UA	+	Huang, unpublished
<b>lpg0823</b>	-	-	ND	-	
<b>lpg0921</b>	-	-	ND	+	
<b>lpg0926</b>	-	-	UA	+	Huang, unpublished
<b>lpg0940</b>	<i>lidA</i>	CC	IF	+	Derre and Isberg, 2005; Conover <i>et al.</i> , 2003
<b>lpg0945</b>	<i>legL1</i>	LRR	BLA	+	de Felipe <i>et al.</i> , 2008
<b>lpg0952</b>	-	VipD paralog	ND	+	
<b>lpg1098</b>	<i>vrrB</i>	-	ND	+	
<b>lpg1101</b>	<i>sdmA</i>	lpg2464 (SidM) paralog	CyaA	+	Burstein <i>et al.</i> , 2009
<b>lpg1108</b>	-	Esterase	UA	+	Huang, unpublished
<b>lpg1111</b>	-	lpg0940 (LidA) paralog	UA	+	Huang, unpublished
<b>lpg1120</b>	-	lpg2433 paralog	UA, CyaA	-	Huang, unpublished; Burstein <i>et al.</i> , 2009
<b>lpg1121</b>	<i>ceg19</i>	-	UA, CyaA	+	Huang, unpublished; Burstein <i>et al.</i> , 2009; Heidtman <i>et al.</i> , 2008
<b>lpg1137</b>	-	-	ND	+	
<b>lpg1144</b>	<i>cegC3</i>	CC	CyaA	+	Altman and Segal, 2008
<b>lpg1151</b>	-	loose lpg0234 (SidE) paralog	ND	+	
<b>lpg1158</b>	-	-	UA, CyaA	+	Huang, unpublished; Kubori <i>et al.</i> , 2008

<b>lpg1171</b>	<i>ceg21</i>	-	ND	+	
<b>lpg1227</b>	<i>vpdB</i>	Phospholipase	IF	+	VanRheenen <i>et al.</i> , 2006
<b>lpg1290</b>	-	CC	CyaA,UA	-	Huang, unpublished; Burstein <i>et al.</i> , 2009
<b>lpg1316</b>	-	-	UA	+	Huang, unpublished
<b>lpg1328</b>	<i>legT</i>	thaumatin domain	-	+	de Felipe <i>et al.</i> , 2008
<b>lpg1340</b>	<i>flaA/fliC</i>	-	ND	+	
<b>lpg1355</b>	<i>sidG</i>	CC	Cre/ <i>loxP</i> , CyaA	-	Cambronne and Roy, 2007; Ninio <i>et al.</i> , 2005; Luo and Isberg, 2004
<b>lpg1368</b>	<i>lgt1</i>	DxD motif/toxin domain	ND	-	
<b>lpg1377</b>	-	-	ND	+	
<b>lpg1483</b>	<i>legK1</i>	ser/thr kinase	CyaA, BLA	+/-	This study, Ge <i>et al.</i> , 2009; de Felipe <i>et al.</i> , 2008; Shin <i>et al.</i> , 2008; de Felipe <i>et al.</i> , 2005
<b>lpg1484</b>	-	lpg1483 (LegK1) paralog	ND	+	
<b>lpg1488</b>	<i>legC5</i>	CC	BLA	-	de Felipe <i>et al.</i> , 2008
<b>lpg1489</b>	-	-	UA	+	Huang, unpublished
<b>lpg1588</b>	<i>legC6</i>	CC	UA, CyaA, BLA	+	Huang, unpublished; de Felipe <i>et al.</i> , 2008; Kubori <i>et al.</i> , 2008
<b>lpg1602</b>	<i>legL2</i>	LRR	BLA, UA	+	Huang, unpublished; de Felipe <i>et al.</i> , 2008; de Felipe <i>et al.</i> , 2005
<b>lpg1642</b>	<i>sidB</i>	RTX (repeat in toxin) cytotoxin	Cre/ <i>loxP</i> , CyaA	+	Cambronne and Roy, 2007; Luo and Isberg, 2004
<b>lpg1660</b>	<i>legL3</i>	LRR	CyaA, BLA	-	de Felipe <i>et al.</i> , 2008; de Felipe <i>et al.</i> , 2005
<b>lpg1663</b>	-	-	ND	+	
<b>lpg1666</b>	<i>ceg24</i>	-	ND	+	
<b>lpg1701</b>	<i>legC3</i>	CC	BLA	+	Ninio <i>et al.</i> , 2009; de Felipe <i>et al.</i> , 2008
<b>lpg1718</b>	<i>legAS4</i>	AR/ SET	BLA	+	de Felipe <i>et al.</i> , 2008; Habyarimana <i>et al.</i> , 2008
<b>lpg1798</b>	-	Rho GAP?	ND	+	
<b>lpg1836</b>	<i>ceg25</i>	CC	ND	+	
<b>lpg1884</b>	<i>legC2/yJfB</i>	CC	CyaA, BLA	+	de Felipe <i>et al.</i> , 2008; Cambronne and Roy, 2007; Campodonico <i>et al.</i> , 2005

<b>lpg1890</b>	<i>legLC8</i>	LRR/CC	CyaA, BLA	+	de Felipe <i>et al.</i> , 2008; Kubori <i>et al.</i> , 2008; de Felipe <i>et al.</i> , 2005
<b>lpg1925</b>	-	-	ND	-	
<b>lpg1930</b>	-	-	ND	-	
<b>lpg1931</b>	<i>ceg26</i>	AR	ND	+	
<b>lpg1948</b>	<i>legLC4</i>	LRR/CC	CyaA, BLA	+	de Felipe <i>et al.</i> , 2008; de Felipe <i>et al.</i> , 2005
<b>lpg1950</b>	<i>ralF</i>	<i>sec7</i>	CyaA, IF	+	Nagai <i>et al.</i> , 2005; Nagai <i>et al.</i> , 2002
<b>lpg1953</b>	<i>legC4</i>	CC	BLA	+	de Felipe <i>et al.</i> , 2008
<b>lpg1958</b>	<i>legL5</i>	LRR	CyaA, BLA	+	de Felipe <i>et al.</i> , 2008; Kubori <i>et al.</i> , 2008; de Felipe <i>et al.</i> , 2005
<b>lpg1959</b>	-	-	ND	-	
<b>lpg1976</b>	<i>legG1</i>	RCC1 domain	CyaA, BLA, UA	-	Huang, unpublished; Ninio <i>et al.</i> , 2009; de Felipe <i>et al.</i> , 2008
<b>lpg1978</b>	<i>setA</i>	glucosyltransferase	UA, CyaA	+	Huang, unpublished; Heidtman <i>et al.</i> , 2008
<b>lpg2073</b>	-	-	ND	+	
<b>lpg2131</b>	<i>legA6</i>	AR	-	+	de Felipe <i>et al.</i> , 2008
<b>lpg2137</b>	<i>legK2</i>	ser/thr kinase	UA, BLA	+	Huang, unpublished; de Felipe <i>et al.</i> , 2008; Shin <i>et al.</i> , 2008
<b>lpg2144</b>	<i>legAUI3</i>	AR/ Fbox	BLA	+	Al-Khodori <i>et al.</i> , 2008; de Felipe <i>et al.</i> , 2008; Zusman <i>et al.</i> , 2007
<b>lpg2154</b>	-	lpg0234 (SidE) paralog	ND	-	
<b>lpg2155</b>	<i>sidJ</i>	-	IF, CyaA	+	Kubori <i>et al.</i> , 2008; Cambronne and Roy, 2007; Liu and Luo, 2007
<b>lpg2156</b>	<i>sdeB</i>	lpg0234 (SidE) paralog	ND	+	
<b>lpg2157</b>	<i>sdeA</i>	lpg0234 (SidE) paralog	CyaA	-	Bardill <i>et al.</i> , 2005
<b>lpg2160</b>	-	lpg2638 paralog	ND	+	
<b>lpg2176</b>	<i>legS2</i>	sphingosine 1-P lyase	BLA	+	de Felipe <i>et al.</i> , 2008
<b>lpg2206</b>	<i>wipC</i>	-	ND	+	
<b>lpg2207</b>	-	-	ND	-	
<b>lpg2210</b>	-	-	ND	+	
<b>lpg2215</b>	<i>legA2</i>	AR	BLA	+	de Felipe <i>et al.</i> , 2008



<b>lpg2248</b>	-	lpg0227 (Ceg7) paralog	UA, CyaA	+	Huang, unpublished; Burstein <i>et al.</i> , 2009
<b>lpg2266</b>	-	-	ND	-	
<b>lpg2298</b>	<i>legC7/yIfA</i>	CC	CyaA, IF, BLA	+	de Felipe <i>et al.</i> , 2008; Cambronne and Roy, 2007; Campodonico <i>et al.</i> , 2005
<b>lpg2300</b>	<i>legA3</i>	AR	BLA, CyaA	+	de Felipe <i>et al.</i> , 2008; Pan <i>et al.</i> , 2008
<b>lpg2322</b>	<i>legA5</i>	AR	BLA, UA	+	Huang, unpublished; de Felipe <i>et al.</i> , 2008
<b>lpg2370</b>	-	-	ND	+	
<b>lpg2391</b>	<i>sdbC</i>	lpg1642 (SidB) paralog	ND	+	
<b>lpg2392</b>	<i>legL6</i>	LRR	UA	+	Huang, unpublished; de Felipe <i>et al.</i> , 2008
<b>lpg2395</b>	-	Cdc2 similarity	ND	-	
<b>lpg2400</b>	<i>legL7</i>	LRR	CyaA, BLA	+	de Felipe <i>et al.</i> , 2008; de Felipe <i>et al.</i> , 2005
<b>lpg2409</b>	<i>ceg29</i>	-	CyaA	+	Zusman <i>et al.</i> , 2007
<b>lpg2410</b>	<i>vpdA</i>	phospholipase	UA, IF	-	VanRheenen <i>et al.</i> , 2006
<b>lpg2416</b>	<i>legA1</i>	AR	-	+	de Felipe <i>et al.</i> , 2008
<b>lpg2420</b>	-	lpg2247 paralog	ND	+	
<b>lpg2425</b>	-	-	UA	+	Huang, unpublished
<b>lpg2433</b>	<i>ceg30</i>	-	CyaA	-	Burstein <i>et al.</i> , 2009
<b>lpg2452</b>	<i>legA14</i>	AR	BLA, CyaA	+	de Felipe <i>et al.</i> , 2008
<b>lpg2455</b>	-	-	ND	+	
<b>lpg2456</b>	<i>legA15</i>	AR	BLA, CyaA	+	de Felipe <i>et al.</i> , 2008
<b>lpg2461</b>	-	-	ND	-	
<b>lpg2464</b>	<i>sidM/drrA</i>	Rab1 GEF/ GDF	IF, CyaA	+	Ingmundson <i>et al.</i> , 2007; Machner and Isberg, 2006; Murata <i>et al.</i> , 2006
<b>lpg2465</b>	<i>sidD</i>	-	Cre/loxP, CyaA	+	Luo and Isberg, 2004
<b>lpg2482</b>	<i>sdbB</i>	Lipase	ND	+	
<b>lpg2504</b>	<i>ceg32</i>	-	Cre/loxP, UA, CyaA, IF	-	Huang, unpublished; Burstein <i>et al.</i> , 2009; Shen <i>et al.</i> , 2009
<b>lpg2508</b>	<i>sdjA</i>	lpg2155 (SidJ) paralog	IF, CyaA	+	Kubori <i>et al.</i> , 2008; Liu and Luo, 2007
<b>lpg2509</b>	<i>sdeD</i>	lpg0234 (SidE) paralog	ND	+	

<b>lpg2510</b>	<i>sdcA</i>	lpg2511 (SidC) paralog, CC	ND	+	
<b>lpg2511</b>	<i>sidC</i>	CC	Cre/ <i>loxP</i> , IF, CyaA	+	Ragaz <i>et al.</i> , 2008; Cambronne and Roy, 2007; Luo and Isberg, 2004
<b>lpg2523</b>	-	-	CyaA	+	Burstein <i>et al.</i> , 2009
<b>lpg2525</b>	-	F-box?	UA	-	Huang, unpublished
<b>lpg2527</b>	<i>lnaB</i>	CC, lpg0437 (Ceg14) paralog	CyaA	+	This Study, Kubori <i>et al.</i> , 2008
<b>lpg2552</b>	-	-	ND	+	
<b>lpg2556</b>	<i>legK3</i>	ser/thr kinase	BLA	+	de Felipe <i>et al.</i> , 2008; Shin <i>et al.</i> , 2008
<b>lpg2586</b>	-	-	ND	+	
<b>lpg2591</b>	<i>ceg33</i>	-	CyaA	+	Altman and Segal, 2008
<b>lpg2603</b>	<i>sdmB</i>	lpg2464 (SidM) paralog	UA, CyaA	+	Huang, unpublished; Burstein <i>et al.</i> , 2009
<b>lpg2638</b>	-	lpg2160 paralog	ND	+	
<b>lpg2678</b>	-	lpg0563 paralog	ND	+	
<b>lpg2694</b>	<i>legD1</i>	-	-	-	de Felipe <i>et al.</i> , 2008
<b>lpg2718</b>	<i>wipA</i>	-	CyaA	+	Ninio <i>et al.</i> , 2005
<b>lpg2720</b>	<i>legN</i>	cNMP binding domain	-	+	de Felipe <i>et al.</i> , 2008
<b>lpg2806</b>	-	-	ND	-	
<b>lpg2813</b>	<i>vipE</i>	-	ND	+	
<b>lpg2815</b>	<i>dimB</i>	-	UA	-	Huang, unpublished
<b>lpg2826</b>	<i>ceg34</i>	AR	CyaA	-	Burstein <i>et al.</i> , 2009
<b>lpg2829</b>	<i>sidH</i>	-	Cre/ <i>loxP</i> , UA, CyaA	-	Cambronne and Roy, 2007; Laguna <i>et al.</i> , 2006; Ninio <i>et al.</i> , 2005; Luo and Isberg, 2004
<b>lpg2830</b>	<i>legU2/lubX</i>	U-box	CyaA, BLA	+	de Felipe <i>et al.</i> , 2008; Kubori <i>et al.</i> , 2008
<b>lpg2831</b>	<i>vipD</i>	phospholipase	CyaA, UA	+	VanRheenen <i>et al.</i> , 2006; Shohdy <i>et al.</i> , 2005
<b>lpg2862</b>	<i>legC8</i>	CC	BLA	-	de Felipe <i>et al.</i> , 2008
<b>lpg2874</b>	-	-	ND	+	
<b>lpg2884</b>	-	-	UA	+	Huang, unpublished
<b>lpg2907</b>	-	-	ND	-	
<b>lpg2952</b>	<i>ceg35</i>	-	ND	-	
<b>lpg2975</b>	-	-	UA	-	Huang, unpublished
<b>lpg2999</b>	<i>legP</i>	astacin protease	BLA	+	de Felipe <i>et al.</i> , 2008

Lpg#, *Legionella pneumophila* Philadelphia gene annotation. <sup>a</sup>Domain, AR, ankryin repeat; LRR, leucine rich repeats; CC, coiled-coil. <sup>b</sup>Translocation, assay used to demonstrate whether protein is an Icm/Dot secretion system substrate. IF, immunofluorescence; UA, unpublished fusion assay (Huang and Isberg, data not shown). CyaA fusion, adenylate cyclase reporter assay. BLA,  $\beta$ -lactamase fusion assay. Cre/*loxP*, interbacterial transfer assay. <sup>c</sup>Protein expression in 293T, + or -, indicates detection of the full-length GFP-fusions by Western blot.

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**Table S2. Primers used in this study**

Primer Name	Restriction site	Sequence
Nod1F-myc	EcoRI	CCGGAATT <b>CGGG</b> AAGAGCAGGGCCACAGT
Nod1R	XhoI	CCG <b>CTCGAG</b> CGAGTGGCATTGCTGCTGA
siEGFPF	BamHI/HindIII	<b>GATCC</b> CGTGA <b>ACTT</b> CAGGGTCAGCTTGCTTGATATCCGGCAAGCTGACCCTGAAGTTCATTTTTTCCAAA
siEGFPR	BamHI/HindIII	<b>AGCTT</b> TTGGAAAAAATGA <b>ACTT</b> CAGGGTCAGCTTGCCGGATATCAAGCAAGCTGACCCTGAAGTTCACGG
siNod1F1	BamHI/HindIII	<b>GATCC</b> CGTCAAAGGCAGCACGGAAGTGCTTGATATCCGGCACTTCCGTGCTGCCTTTGATTTTTTCCAAA
siNod1R1	BamHI/HindIII	<b>AGCTT</b> TTGGAAAAAAGGATGAAGATGGTCTCACCTCGGATATCAAAGGGTGAGACCATCTTCATCCGG
siNod1F2	BamHI/HindIII	<b>GATCC</b> CAGTCATTCTTCAGCAAGTTGTTGATATCCGACA <b>ACTT</b> GCTGAAGAATGACTTTTTTCCAAA
siNod1R2	BamHI/HindIII	<b>AGCTT</b> TTGGAAAAAAGTCATTCTTCAGCAAGTTGTCGGATATCAAACA <b>ACTT</b> GCTGAAGAATGACTGG
1483F-cyaA	BamHI	GCGGATCCATGCCTCGTACCATGTTTTT
2527F-cyaA	BamHI	GCGGATCCCTTGTTATATTTTGTACTATGTG
1950F-cyaA	BamHI	GCGGATCCATGCATCCAGAAATTGAAAAAGC
1950R	SaII	ACGCGT <b>CGACTT</b> AAAATTTTAATTGTCTACCTT
2527F1-KO	BamHI	ACGGGATCCCCCATAAAGAGCAAACAACACA
2527R1-KO	SaII	ACGCGT <b>CGAC</b> GCGCTGACAGCCAGTTTTTCGC
2527F2-KO	SacI	ATCGAGCTCGTCATAATGAATGATATCAATG
2527R2-KO	BamHI	ACGGGATCCGTTTCTGCGGTGCTTGATGTA
1483F1-KO	SacI	CAGTACGAGCTCACATCAGCTCTTTACCTAATACG
1483R1-KO	BamHI	CGGGATCCGGGTACGAGGCATGATA
1483F2-KO	BamHI	CGGGATCCCTGTATTTCCCGGATTAT
1483R2-KO	SaII	CAGCTAGT <b>CGACTT</b> GATAAGCAACTCTGCTTTCAG
2527F EGFP	EcoRI	TCGAATTCTTTGTTATATTTTGTACTATGTG
2527R2	BamHI	GAGGATCCCTCATGATGCATCGCTGATTG
2527R3	BamHI	GAGGATCCATTTCAGTGCCTCGCGATGGCG
2527F3	EcoRI	TCGAATTCTGAGTTACAAGAGCGATTAAAG
2527F4	BamHI	CTGGATCCAATAAATTAACGAGGTATTT
2527R4	BamHI	CTGGATCCCTATTGTAAACGAGCGCTTTTG

In bold are the restriction enzyme sites.

**Table S3. Plasmids used in this study**

Name	Relevant Genotype	Primers used	Reference or Source
pSR47s	ori R6K ori TRP4 Kan <sup>R</sup> <i>sacB</i>		(Merriam et al., 1997)
pJB-CyaA	pJB2581 CM <sup>R</sup> , Amp <sup>R</sup>		(Bardill et al., 2005)
pEGFP-C1	KAN <sup>R</sup>		Clontech
pRNAT.U6.1	Amp <sup>R</sup>		Genescript
pNFκB-luciferase	Amp <sup>R</sup>		Stratagene
pMyc	Amp <sup>R</sup>		Clontech
pMyc-Nod1	pMyc +Human Nod1	Nod1F-myc/Nod1R	This study
psiEGFP	pRNAT.U6.1-siEGFP	siEGFPF/siEGRPR	This study
psiNod1	pRNAT.U6.1-siNod1	siNod1F/siNod1R	This study
pJB-CyaA-RalF	pJB2581+RalF (lpg1950)	1950F-cyaA/1950R	This study (Bardill et al., 2005)
pJB-CyaA-LegK1	pJB2581+LegK1 (lpg1483)	1483F-cyaA/1483R	This study
pJB-CyaA-LnaB	pJB2581+LnaB (lpg2527)	2527F-cyaA/2527R	This study
pSR47s- <i>ΔlegK1</i>	<i>legK1</i> flanking regions	1483F1-KO/1483R1-KO and 1483F2-KO/1483R2-KO	This study
pSR47s- <i>ΔlnaB</i>	<i>lnaB</i> flanking regions	2527F1-KO/2527R1-KO and 2527F2-KO/2527R2-KO	This study
pSR47s-LnaB	pSR47s +LnaB (lpg2527)	2527F1-KO/2527R2-KO	This study
pEGFP-LnaB	pEGFP + LnaB (lpg2527)	2527F-EGFP/2527R4	This study
pEGFP-LnaB <sub>1-361</sub>		2527F-EGFP/2527R2	This study
pEGFP-LnaB <sub>1-401</sub>		2527F-EGFP/2527R3	This study
pEGFP-LnaB <sub>361-401</sub>		2527F3/2527R3	This study
pEGFP-LnaB <sub>361-558</sub>		2527F3/2527R4	This study
pEGFP-LnaB <sub>401-558</sub>		2527F4/2527R4	This study
pEGFP-LnaBΔCC		2527F-EGFP/2527R2 and 2527F4/2527R4	This study
<b>Gateway® Plasmids</b>			
pDEST17	pDEST17 (His) Amp <sup>R</sup>		Invitrogen
pDEST53	pDEST53 (GFP) Amp <sup>R</sup>		Invitrogen
pDONR221	pDONR221 KAN <sup>R</sup>		Invitrogen



**Table S4. Bacterial strains used in this study**

Name	Strain	Relevant genotype	Reference or source
<b><i>E. coli</i> strains</b>			
	DH5 $\alpha$ $\lambda$ pir	DH5 $\alpha$ ( $\lambda$ pir) <i>tet::Mu</i>	(Kolter et al., 1978)
	DH5 $\alpha$		
	Helper <i>E. coli</i>	MT607 pRK600	(Finan et al., 1986)
<b><i>L. pneumophila</i> strains</b>			
	Lp02 or wild-type	Lp01 <i>rpsL hsdR thyA</i>	(Berger and Isberg, 1993)
	<i>dotA</i>	Lp02 <i>dotA3</i>	(Berger and Isberg, 1993)
	Lp02 $\Delta$ <i>flaA</i>	Lp02 $\Delta$ <i>flaA</i>	(Ren et al., 2006)
	<i>dotA</i> $\Delta$ <i>fla</i>	Lp02 <i>dotA3</i> $\Delta$ <i>flaA</i>	Creasey, E (Ren et al., 2006)
VPL1	$\Delta$ <i>legK1</i>	Lp02 $\Delta$ <i>legK1</i>	This study
VPL2	$\Delta$ <i>lnaB</i>	Lp02 $\Delta$ <i>lnaB</i>	This study
VPL3	Lp02 pJB-cyaA		This study
VPL4	Lp03 pJB-cyaA		This study
VPL5	Lp02 pJB-cyaA-RalF		This study
VPL6	Lp03 pJB-cyaA-RalF		This study
VPL7	Lp02 pJB-cyaA-LegK1		This study
VPL8	Lp03 pJB-cyaA-LegK1		This study
VPL9	Lp02 pJB-cyaA-LnaB		This study
VPL10	Lp03 pJB-cyaA-LnaB		This study
VPL11	Lp02:: <i>SR47s</i>		This study
VPL12	$\Delta$ <i>lnaB</i> :: <i>SR47s</i>	Lp02 $\Delta$ <i>lnaB</i>	This study
VPL13	$\Delta$ <i>lnaB</i> :: <i>SR47s</i> -LnaB <sup>+</sup>		This study