

Figure S1 (A)

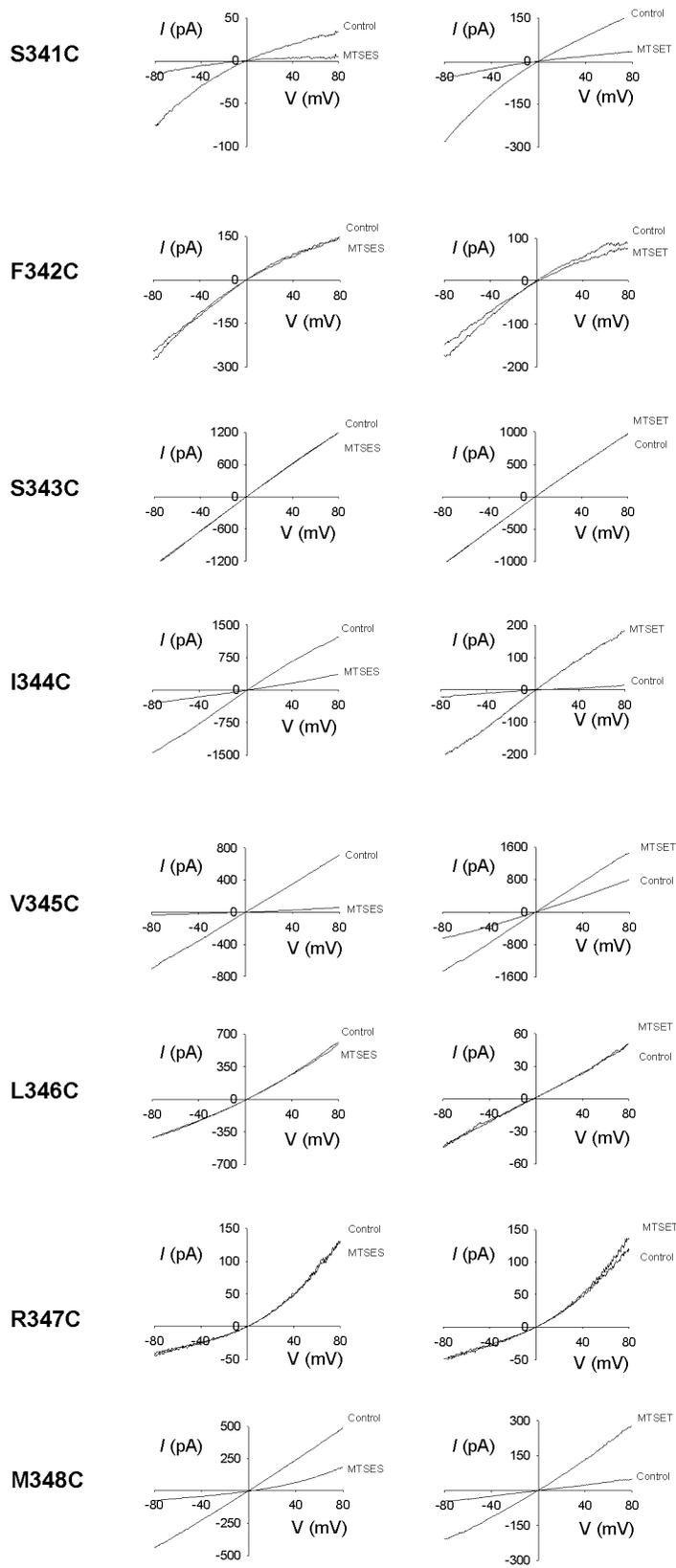


Figure S1 (B)

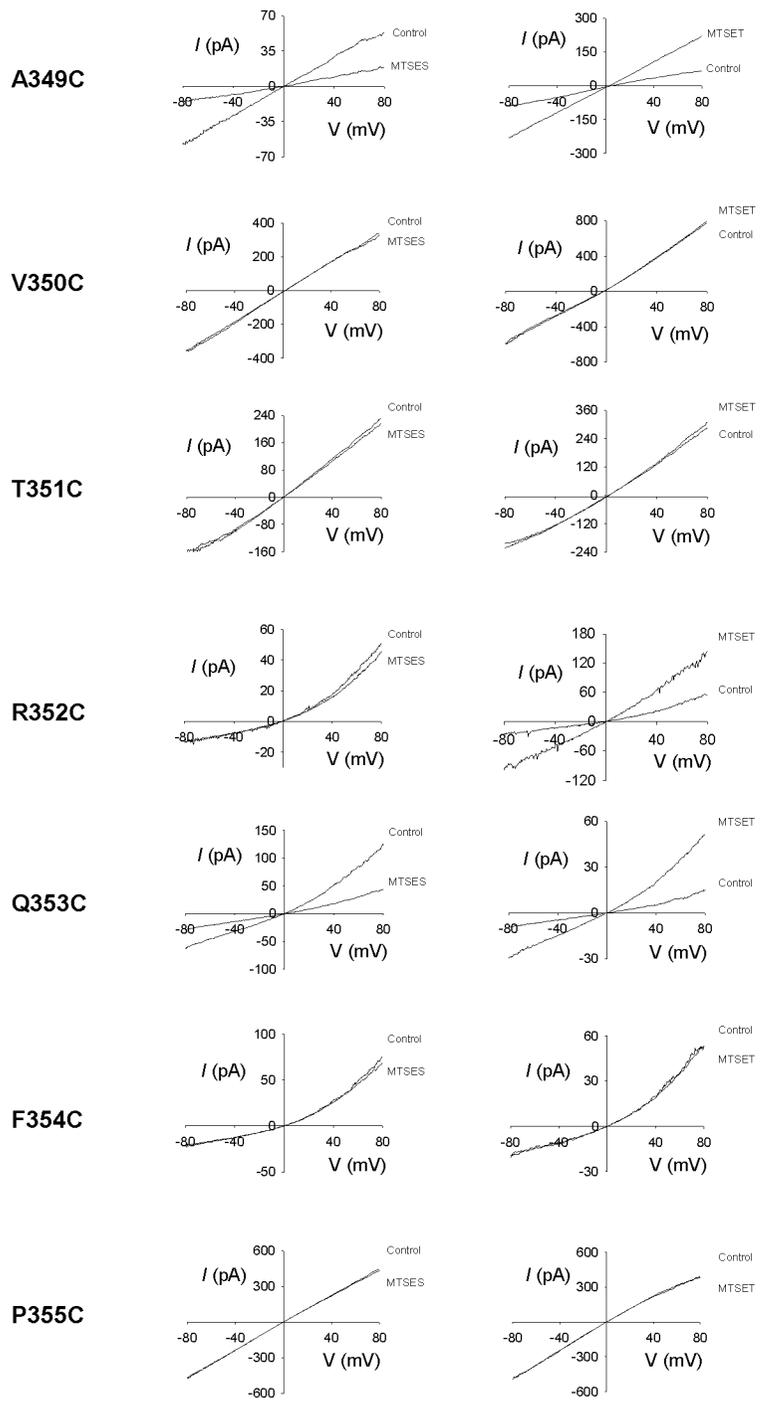
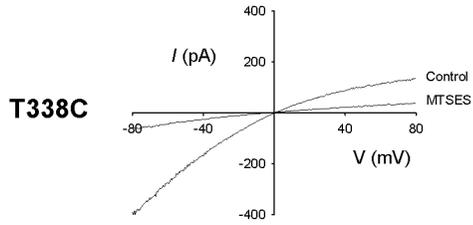


Figure S1 (C)

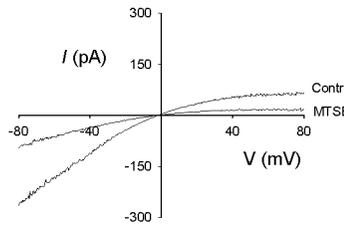
**A. Pretreatment with 200  $\mu$ M MTSES alone**

Time of pretreatment :    0 s



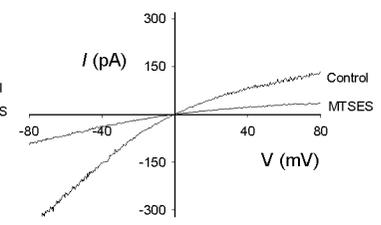
$I_{\text{MTSES}} / I_{\text{Control}} :$     **0.21**

120 s



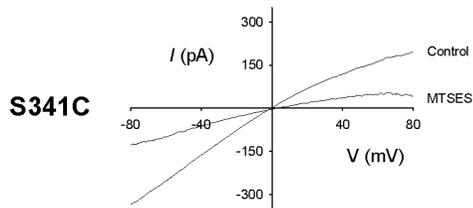
**0.16**

300 s



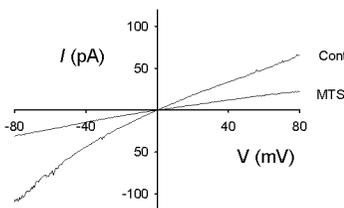
**0.15**

Time of pretreatment :    0 s



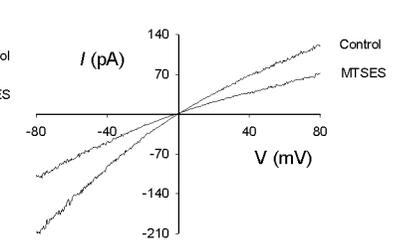
$I_{\text{MTSES}} / I_{\text{Control}} :$     **0.40**

120 s



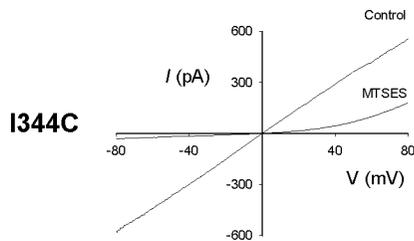
**0.31**

300 s



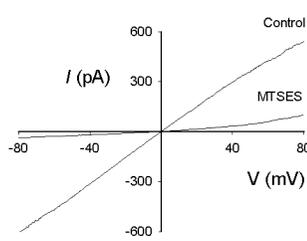
**0.48**

Time of pretreatment :    0 s



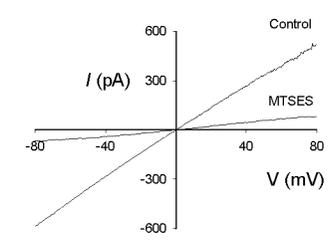
$I_{\text{MTSES}} / I_{\text{Control}} :$     **0.08**

120 s



**0.09**

300 s

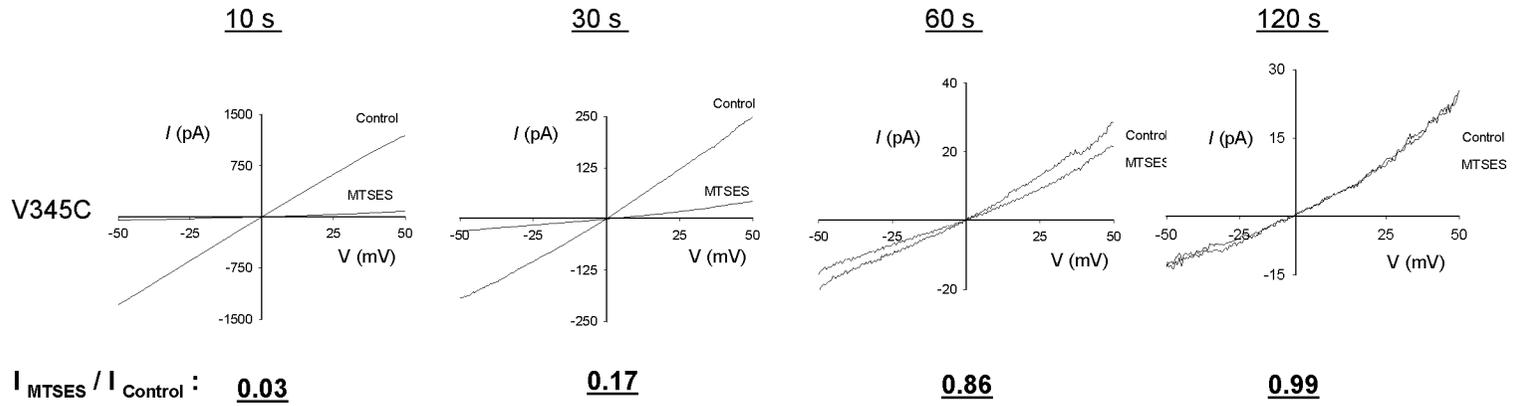


**0.11**

Figure S2 (A)

## B. Pretreatment with 20 $\mu$ M MTSES alone

Time of pretreatment :



Time of pretreatment :

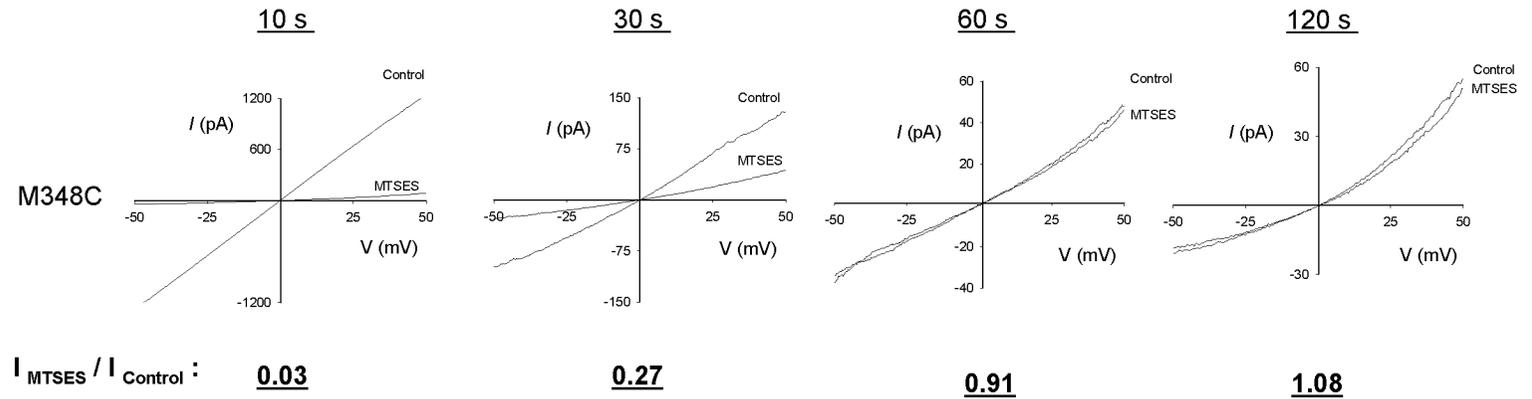
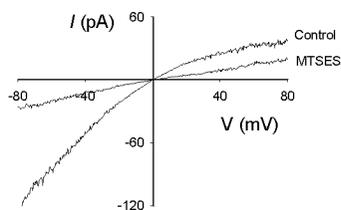


Figure S2 (B)

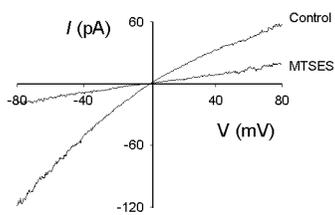
### A. Pretreatment with 1mM Au(CN)<sub>2</sub><sup>-</sup> alone

Time of pretreatment : 0 s



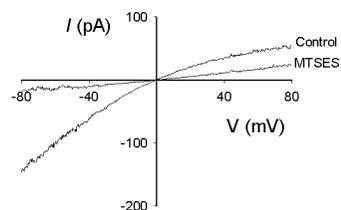
$I_{\text{MTSES}} / I_{\text{Control}} :$  0.21

120 s



0.16

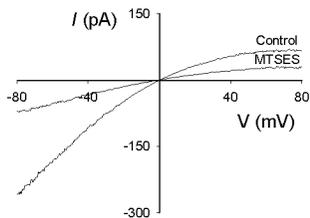
300 s



0.15

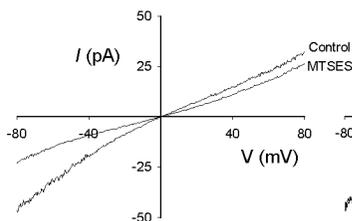
### B. Pretreatment with 2 μM Au(CN)<sub>2</sub><sup>-</sup>, ATP and PKA

Time of pretreatment : 0 s



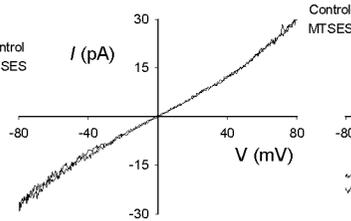
$I_{\text{MTSES}} / I_{\text{Control}} :$  0.28

10 s



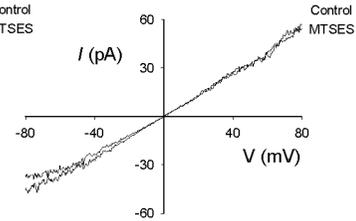
0.50

30 s



1.02

60 s



0.96

Figure S3

**Figure S1      Modification of cysteine-substituted CFTR-TM6 mutants by internal MTS reagents.**

Example leak subtracted  $I$ - $V$  relationships for all channel variants used in the present study, recorded from inside-out membrane patches following maximal channel activation with PKA (20 nM), ATP (1 mM) and PPi (2 mM). Currents were recorded before (Control) and after application of MTSES (200  $\mu$ M, left panels), or MTSET (2 mM, right panels) to the intracellular (bath) solution.

**Figure S2      Timecourse of modification of introduced cysteines during pretreatment with internal MTSES.**

*A, B*, example leak-subtracted  $I$ - $V$  relationships for each of five mutants (T338C, S341C, I334C, V345C, M348C) as indicated, showing the effects of application of internal MTSES (200  $\mu$ M) following maximal channel activation with PKA (20 nM), ATP (1 mM) and PPi (2 mM). Patches have been pretreated with MTSES, either 200  $\mu$ M (*A*) or 20  $\mu$ M (*B*) for the pretreatment time indicated above each  $I$ - $V$  relationship. Below each  $I$ - $V$  relationship is the measured MTSES sensitivity of the current following pretreatment ( $I_{\text{MTSES}} / I_{\text{Control}}$ ) for that patch. Similar data averaged across multiple patches was used to generate the data shown in Fig. 5B.

**Figure S3      Timecourse of modification of T338C during pretreatment with internal  $\text{Au}(\text{CN})_2^-$ .**

*A, B*, example leak-subtracted  $I$ - $V$  relationships for T338C showing the effects of application of internal MTSES (200  $\mu$ M) following maximal channel activation with PKA (20 nM), ATP (1 mM) and PPi (2 mM). Patches have been pretreated in two different ways: *A*, pretreated with 1 mM  $\text{Au}(\text{CN})_2^-$ ; *B*, pretreated with 2  $\mu$ M  $\text{Au}(\text{CN})_2^-$ , 20 nM PKA, and 1 mM ATP. In both *A* and *B*, the duration of pretreatment is indicated above each  $I$ - $V$  relationship. Below each  $I$ - $V$  relationship is the measured MTSES sensitivity of the current following pretreatment ( $I_{\text{MTSES}} / I_{\text{Control}}$ ) for that patch. Similar data averaged across multiple patches was used to generate the data shown in Fig. 8; data such as that shown in *A* for Fig. 8A, and data such as that shown in *B* for Fig. 8B.