

FIG E1. Propensity score overlapping for matching between children who lived in census tracts facing an intersection and those who lived in census tracts not facing an intersection using a caliper approach.

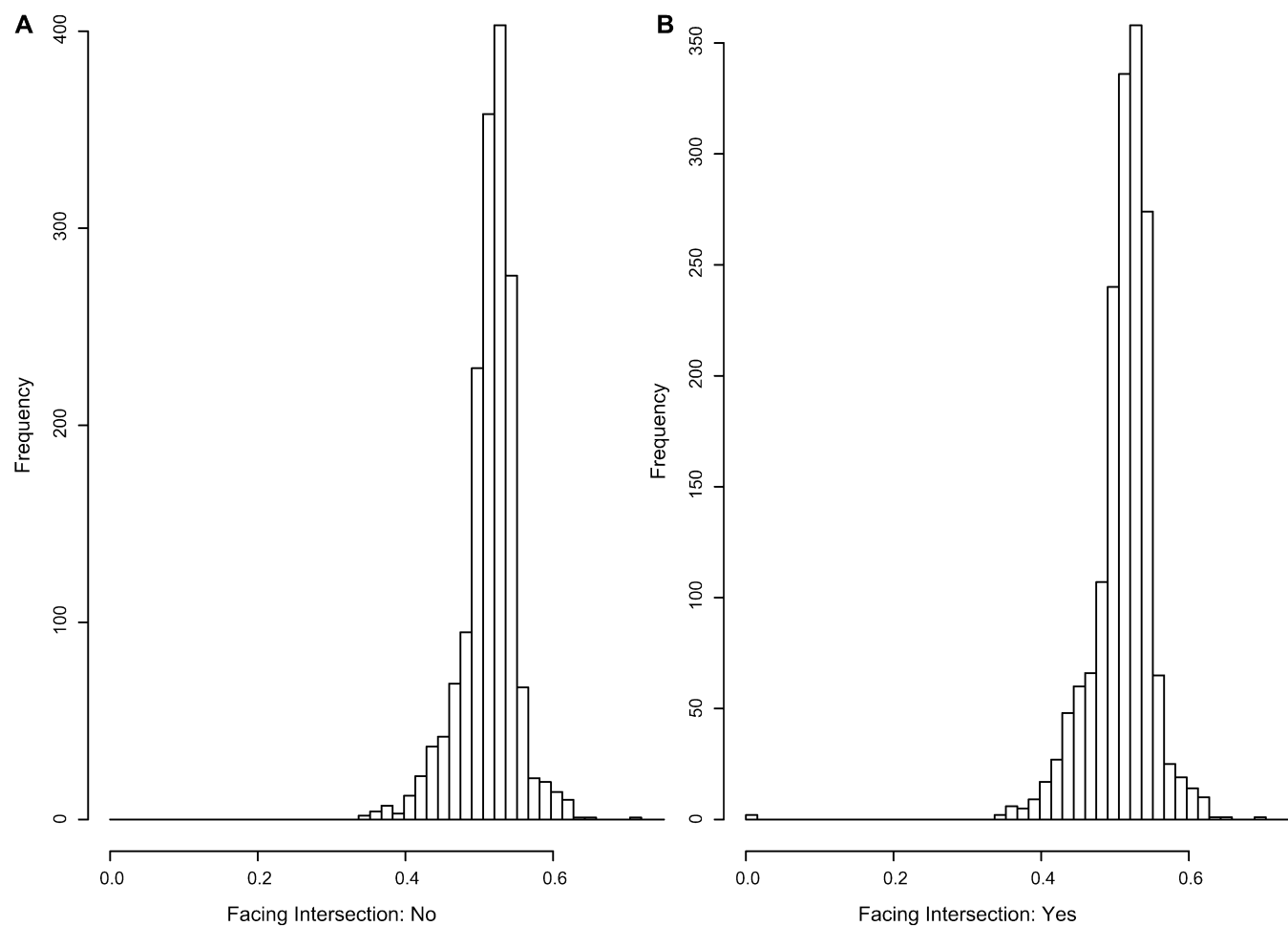


FIG E2. Propensity score overlapping for matching between children who lived in census tracts facing an intersection and those who lived in census tracts not facing an intersection using a nearest available matching approach.