Inventory of Supplemental Information

- 1. Supplemental Figures and legends 1-4.
- 2. Supplemental Experimental Procedures: Fly strains and animal husbandry; List of genotypes used in the study.
- 1. Supplemental figures and legends:

**Figure S1, related to Figure 1. Mis-expression of Yki induces non-autonomous cell death, a characteristic of cell competition. (A-B)** Control (A) and UAS-yki-expressing clones (green) and TUNEL-positive cells (red). **(C)** Quantification of dying cells (marked by TUNEL) outside as described *(13)* of ActGal4 flp-out clones that express UAS-*GFP* alone (*Act>GFP*) or clones that express UAS-*yki* + UAS-*GFP* (*Act>Yki*) in wing discs.

Figure S2, related to Figure 2. dMyc is regulated by the Hpo pathway, and regulates Hpo target genes in the eye-antennal disc. (A, A') dMyc levels are increased in UAS-*yki*-expressing clones in the eye-antennal disc (arrow). Cells that express UAS-*yki* are marked by GFP (green). (B, B') *wt*s mutant clones upregulate dMyc expression in eye-antennal imaginal discs (arrows). Mutant clones are marked by the absence of  $\beta$ -gal (green). (C-D) Eye-antennal imaginal discs with clones expressing UAS-*dmyc* and immunostained for Yki (C, C') and *ex-lacZ* (D, D').

**Figure S3**, related to Figures 3 and 5. Cross-regulation of dMyc and Yki expression: dMyc is positively regulated by Yki, and in turn, negatively regulates expression of Yki (A-A') A P-element lac-Z insertion, *G0354*, into the promoter region of the *dm* locus is responsive to UAS-*yki* expression (flp-out Gal4 clones that also express UAS-*GFP*). (A") Clones are shown by the GFP channel. Arrows indicate small clones at the D/V boundary that do not express dMyc, presumably due to dominant D/V patterning control (Johnston et al, 1999). (B-B') Control *G0354-lacZ* disc expressing flp-out clones expressing UAS-*GFP* alone. (C) *yki* mRNA is decreased in cells expressing UAS-*dmyc*. Q-RT-PCR of wildtype wing disc cells expressing UAS-*GFP* alone, or UAS-*dmyc* and UAS-*GFP* under Act>Gal control. A strong early heat shock

was given to induce expression throughout the disc. The graph shows the average of 2 independent experiments. *dmyc* expression down-regulates *yki* mRNA expression by 30%. Error bars represent standard deviation.

Figure S4, related to Figure 4. Fibrillarin expression is increased in cells expressing UAS-*dmyc*, but not in cells expressing UAS-*bantam*. (A-D) Fibrillarin immunostaining in control wing disc flp-out Gal4 clones (A, A'), flp-out Gal4 clones overexpressing *dmyc*, (B, B'), or *bantam* (C, C'). Fibrillarin expression is upregulated in clones expressing *dmyc* (B', arrow), but is unchanged in clones expressing *bantam* alone (C, C').

**Figure S5**, **related to Figure 5**. **Inhibition of Yki expression is specific to dMyc. (A-A**''') Expression of dMyc (A') under Engrailed Gal4 control (shown by GFP channel, A'') significantly downregulates Yki expression in posterior cells (A''', arrow). This effect is specific, as expression of Cyclin D + Cdk4 (B-B'''), or Dp110 (C-C''') do not alter Yki expression. (C') The DNA stain is less bright in posterior cells (arrow) due to the Dp110- induced increase in cell size (de la Cova et al 2004).

## 2. Supplemental Experimental Procedures:

## Fly strains and husbandry

Strains in the above list were constructed using mutations and transgenes obtained from the following references: UAS-*yki* (Huang et al., 2005), UAS-*dmyc* (Johnston et al., 1999), UAS-*hpo* (Udan et al., 2003), UAS-*dIAP1*<sup>SL10A</sup> (gift of K. White), *ban*EP (Brennecke et al., 2003), *dm*<sup>4</sup> (Pierce et al., 2004), *dm*<sup>PL35</sup> (Bourbon et al., 2002) *dm*<sup>G0359</sup>, *dm*<sup>G0354</sup> (Peter et al., 2002), *wts*<sup>x1</sup> (Xu and Rubin, 1993), *yki*<sup>B5</sup> (Huang et al., 2005), Tub-*yki* (Dong et al., 2007), *ex-lacZ* (*ex*<sup>697</sup>) (Boedigheimer et al., 1993), *fj-lacZ* (*ff*<sup>P1</sup>) (Brodsky and Steller, 1996), UAS-*dcr-2* (Dietzl et al., 2007), UAS-*sd*<sup>RNAi</sup> (Zhang et al., 2008), Sd-GFP (FlyTrap, http://flytrap.med.yale.edu/), UAS-sh*dmyc*<sup>i2947</sup> (VDRC http://stockcenter.vdrc.at/), *yw*; +;+ (used as a wildtype strain), EnGal4, DppGal4, UAS-*GFP*. Unless otherwise noted fly strains were obtained from the Bloomington Stock

Center (<u>http://flystocks.bio.indiana.edu/</u>). Eggs from appropriate crosses were collected on grape plates with fresh live yeast paste for 2 or 3hr. Larvae were staged from egg deposition and after hatching were transferred to and raised in vials (≤50 animals/vial) containing freshly yeasted molasses food at 25° C for defined periods of time, as described (de la Cova et al., 2004).

Genotypes used in this study:

*yw* hsFLP; +; + yw hsFLP; +; UAS-yki yw; Act> $y^+$ >Gal4, UAS-GFP; + vw hsFLP; FRT82B arm-lacZ w; FRT82B wts<sup>x1</sup> yw hsFLP; EnGal4; UAS-CD8:GFP yw hsFLP; UAS-hpo; UAS-P35 ywhsFLP; +; UAS-P35 yw hsFLP; +; DppGal4, UAS-GFP w FRT19A; T80Gal4, UAS-GFP w dm<sup>4</sup> FRT19A; T80Gal4, UAS-GFP w FRT19A TubGal80 hsFLP; +; + w FRT19A TubGal80 hsFLP; +; UAS-yki vw hsFLP; w<sup>+</sup> 70 ri FRT2A yw hsFLP; UAS-yki; w⁺ 70 ri FRT2A yw hsFLP TubGal4 UAS-GFP; mwh jv CD71 TubGal80 FRT2A yw hsFLP; FRT42D  $y^{+}$ yw hsFLP; FRT42D yki<sup>85</sup> yw hsFLP TubGal4 UAS-GFP; FRT42D CD71 TubGal80 yw hsFLP; UAS-GFP; UAS-GFP<sup>n/s</sup> yw hsFLP; UAS-dcr-2; UAS-Sd<sup>RNAi</sup> yw; Act>y<sup>+</sup>>Gal4 UAS-GFP; UAS-yki dm<sup>G0359</sup> yw hsFLP; Act>y<sup>+</sup>>Gal4 UAS-GFP yw hsFLP; Act>y<sup>+</sup>>Gal4 UAS-GFP; UAS-yki  $dm^{PL35}$ dm<sup>PL3</sup>; +; UAS-yki VW: +: + Sd-GFP yw hsFLP; FRT42D y<sup>+</sup>; UAS-yki yw hsFLP; FRT42D yki<sup>85</sup>; UAS-yki yw hsFLP TubGal4 UAS-GFP; FRT42D CD71 TubGal80; UAS-dmyc whsFLP; FRT42D yki<sup>B5</sup>; UAS-dIAP1<sup>SL10A</sup> vw hsFLP; FRT42D sha; banEP yw hsFLP; FRT42D yki<sup>B5</sup>; banEP vw hsFLP; FRT42D sha; UAS-dmvc yw hsFLP; FRT42D yki<sup>85</sup>; UAS-dmyc FRT19A: rv<sup>506</sup> w dm<sup>4</sup> FRT19A

yw hsFLP arm-lacZ F19A yw hsFLP; UAS- $dmyc^{RNAi2947}$ yw hsFLP; HIAS-dmycyw hsFLP; FRT42D yki<sup>B5</sup>; Tub-yki w; FRT42D yki<sup>B5</sup> UAS-dmyc; Act>CD2>Gal4 UAS-*GFP* yw hsFLP; ex-lacZ (ex<sup>697</sup>) yw hsFLP; +; dIAP1-lacZ (th<sup>i5c8</sup>) yw hsFLP; fj-lacZ (fj<sup>P1</sup>) w; Act>y<sup>+</sup>>Gal4 UAS-*GFP*; UAS-dmycyw hsFLP; EnGal4; FRT82B arm-lacZ yw hsFLP; UAS-dmyc; FRT82B  $wts^{x1}$ yw hsFLP; UAS-dmyc; FRT82B  $wts^{x1}$ 



Non-autonomous cell death

P = 0.019 T







