

Total Synthesis and Evaluation of Phostriecin and Key Structural Analogues

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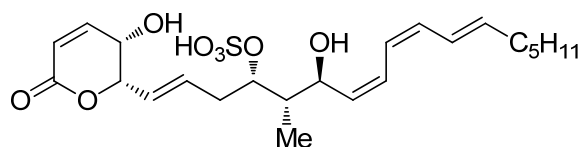
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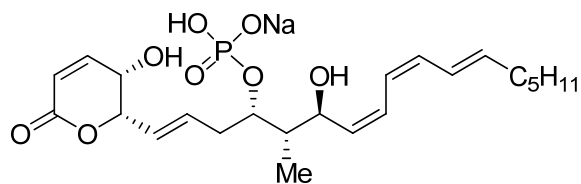
General Experimental Methods. All reactions were carried out under an inert atmosphere (N₂ or Ar) with dry solvents under anhydrous conditions unless otherwise stated. Dichloromethane, tetrahydrofuran (THF), benzene, and toluene were obtained by passing the solvents through a solvent purification system with activated alumina columns. Diethyl ether (Et₂O) was dried and distilled from sodium/benzophenone. All commercially available reagents were used without further purification. Thin layer chromatography (TLC) was performed with precoated silica gel 60 plates (0.25 mm) using UV light or an acidic solution of phosphomolybdic acid or ceric ammonium molybdate followed by heating for visualization. Normal phase column chromatography was performed using silica gel 60 (40–63 μm particle size). Reverse phase chromatography was performed using C₁₈-functionalized (35–75 μm particle size) silica gel. Unless stated otherwise, solvents were evaporated under reduced pressure on a rotary evaporator. NMR spectra were obtained with spectrometers operating at the indicated frequencies, and the spectra were referenced to TMS (δ 0.00) or residual undeuterated solvent peaks (C₆D₆: ¹H = δ 7.15, ¹³C = δ 128.02; CD₃OD: ¹H = δ 3.31, ¹³C = δ 49.05; DMSO-*d*₆: ¹H = δ 2.50 ¹³C = δ 39.43; CD₃CN: ¹H = δ 1.94, ¹³C = δ 1.24. All ³¹P NMR spectra were referenced to H₃PO₄ (δ 0.00). IR spectra were recorded on an FT-IR spectrometer as thin films using ATR (attenuated total reflectance). High-resolution mass spectra (HRMS) were obtained on a spectrometer using ESI-TOF (electrospray ionization-time of flight).



Sultriecin (1). A solution of HF–pyridine complex (0.27 mL) in 0.40 mL of THF was added to a solution of **34** (0.0056 g, 0.0059 mmol) in 0.40 mL of THF and 0.10 mL of pyridine with stirring at room temperature. After 96 h, the reaction mixture was carefully transferred to a mixture of saturated aqueous NaHCO₃ (6.3 mL) and EtOAc (2.4 mL). The mixture was extracted with EtOAc (5 × 4 mL), and the combined organic fractions were dried (Na₂SO₄) and

concentrated under reduced pressure. The residue was purified by flash chromatography (SiO₂, 20% MeOH/CH₂Cl₂) to give 0.0017 g (60%) of sultricin (**1**) as a white solid: $[\alpha]_D^{25} +9.0$ (c 0.20, MeOH); ¹H NMR (CD₃OD, 600 MHz) δ 7.03 (dd, *J* = 9.6, 5.4 Hz, 1H), 6.59 (t, *J* = 12.0 Hz, 1H), 6.54 (dd, *J* = 14.4, 12.0 Hz, 1H), 6.21 (t, *J* = 12.0 Hz, 1H), 6.05 (d, *J* = 9.6 Hz, 1H), 6.02 (t, *J* = 12.0 Hz, 1H), 5.91 (dt, *J* = 15.6, 7.8 Hz, 1H), 5.83 (dd, *J* = 15.6, 7.2 Hz, 1H), 5.76 (dt, *J* = 14.4, 7.2 Hz, 1H), 5.38 (dd, *J* = 10.8, 9.6 Hz, 1H), 4.82 (ddd, *J* = 8.4, 6.6, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 4.61 (t, *J* = 9.6 Hz, 1H), 4.17 (dd, *J* = 5.4, 3.0 Hz, 1H), 2.80–2.74 (m, 1H), 2.50–2.43 (m, 1H), 2.13 (q, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 1.67–1.63 (m, 1H), 1.46–1.39 (m, 2H), 1.37–1.24 (m, 4H), 0.90 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 3H), 0.83 (d, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 3H); ¹H NMR (DMSO-*d*₆, 600 MHz) δ 7.00 (dd, *J* = 9.6, 5.4 Hz, 1H), 6.56 (dd, *J* = 14.4, 10.8 Hz, 1H), 6.51 (t, *J* = 11.4 Hz, 1H), 6.09 (t, *J* = 10.8 Hz, 1H), 6.01 (t, *J* = 10.8 Hz, 1H), 5.98 (d, *J* = 9.6 Hz, 1H), 5.81–5.68 (m, 3H), 5.35 (t, *J* = 10.2 Hz, 1H), 4.97 (d, *J* = 4.2 Hz, 1H), 4.82 (dd, *J* = 6.6, 3.0 Hz, 1H), 4.51(ddd, *J* = 7.8, 5.4, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 4.32 (td, *J* = 9.0, 4.2 Hz, 1H), 4.15–4.09 (m, 1H), 4.08–4.04 (m, 1H), 2.63–2.57 (m, 1H), 2.32–2.26 (m, 1H), 2.11 (q, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 2.02–1.96 (m, 1H), 1.48–1.20 (m, 6H), 0.86 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 3H), 0.66 (d, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (DMSO-*d*₆, 150 MHz) δ 176.1, 163.3, 146.6, 136.8, 134.1, 131.3, 126.8, 125.5, 124.0, 122.3, 121.1, 80.9, 73.7, 66.9, 61.6, 41.2, 35.4, 32.2, 30.8, 28.3, 21.9, 13.9, 8.8; IR (film) ν_{\max} 3426, 1720, 1253, 1042, 945 cm⁻¹; HRMS (ESI-TOF) calcd for C₂₃H₃₄O₈S – H⁺ 469.1902; found 469.1887.

Purification of **1** by reverse phase C₁₈ silica gel chromatography (H₂O/MeCN eluent), which does not affect counterion identity or protonation state, resulted in **1** identical spectroscopically to the product obtained from normal phase silica gel chromatography. Passing the material through a column of Dowex-Na⁺ resin also yielded **1** with identical spectroscopic characterization.

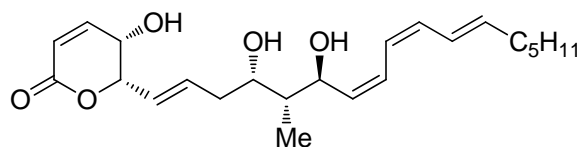


Phostriecin (2). HF-pyr (0.38 mL) in 0.57 mL of THF was added at room temperature to a solution of **37** (11.2 mg, 0.00859 mmol) in THF (0.57 mL) and pyridine (0.14 mL) and was stirred for 4 d in the dark. The reaction mixture was carefully transferred to a gently stirred mixture of saturated aqueous NaHCO₃ (9 mL) and EtOAc (3.5 mL) and was stirred until CO₂ evolution ceased. The phases were separated, and the aqueous phase was extracted with EtOAc (5 × 6 mL). The combined organic extracts were dried (Na₂SO₄) and concentrated under vacuum. The crude residue of **38** was dissolved in MeCN (1.6 mL), and Et₃N (0.45 mL) was added at room temperature. The mixture was stirred overnight before toluene (1.9 mL) was added, and the mixture was concentrated under a stream of N₂. H₂O (2.7 mL) was added to the residue, and the mixture was washed with hexanes (5 × 3 mL). The aqueous layer was concentrated under reduced pressure, and the residue was dissolved in 1:1 MeCN/H₂O and passed through a short column of Dowex-Na⁺ (2 cm × 1 cm, 1:1 MeCN/H₂O eluent). The product-containing fractions were then concentrated under reduced pressure (the H₂O was azeotoped with MeCN), and the remaining residue was further purified by flash column chromatography (C₁₈ reverse phase SiO₂, 0–10% MeCN/H₂O gradient) to give 2.67 mg (63%) of **2** as a white solid: $[\alpha]_D^{25} +21$ (*c* 0.12, MeOH; lit. $[\alpha]_D^{24} +23$ (*c* 1.0, MeOH))¹; ¹H NMR (CD₃OD, 600 MHz) δ 7.04 (dd, *J* = 9.6, 5.4 Hz, 1H), 6.60 (t, *J* = 11.4 Hz, 1H), 6.55 (dd, *J* = 15.0, 11.4 Hz, 1H), 6.25 (t, *J* = 11.4 Hz, 1H), 6.06 (d, *J* = 9.6 Hz, 1H), 6.01 (t, *J* = 11.4 Hz, 1H),

¹ Ohkuma, H.; Naruse, N.; Nishiyama, Y.; Tsuno, T.; Hoshino, Y.; Sawada, Y.; Konishi, M.; Oki, T. *J. Antibiot.* **1992**, *45*, 1239.

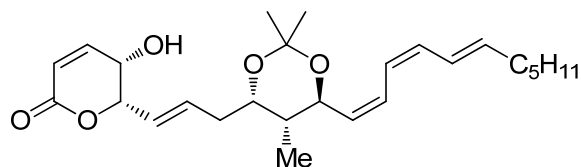
5.93 (dt, $J = 15.6, 7.2$ Hz, 1H), 5.82 (dd, $J = 15.6, 7.2$ Hz, 1H), 5.76 (dt, $J = 15.0, 7.2$ Hz, 1H), 5.39 (dd, $J = 10.8, 9.6$ Hz, 1H), 4.86 (m, 1H), 4.64 (dddd, $J = 9.6, 7.8, 7.2, 1.8$ Hz, 1H), 4.58 (t, $J = 9.6$ Hz, 1H), 4.20 (dd, $J = 5.4, 3.0$ Hz, 1H), 2.67–2.59 (m, 1H), 2.40–2.32 (m, 1H), 2.14 (q, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 1H), 1.57–1.51 (m, 1H), 1.45–1.25 (m, 6H), 0.91 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 3H), 0.82 (d, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 3H); ^1H NMR (DMSO- d_6 , 600 MHz) δ 6.98 (dd, $J = 9.6, 5.4$ Hz, 1H), 6.55 (dd, $J = 14.4, 11.1$ Hz, 1H), 6.47 (t, $J = 11.4$ Hz, 1H), 6.14 (t, $J = 11.4$ Hz, 1H), 5.98 (t, $J = 11.1$ Hz, 1H), 5.95 (d, $J = 9.6$ Hz, 1H), 5.80–5.72 (m, 2H), 5.63 (dd, $J = 15.6, 7.2$ Hz, 1H), 5.34 (t, $J = 10.2$ Hz, 1H), 4.79 (dd, $J = 7.2, 3.0$ Hz, 1H), 4.49–4.39 (m, 1H), 4.28 (t, $J = 9.6$ Hz, 1H), 4.08 (dd, $J = 6.0, 3.0$ Hz, 1H), 2.35–2.26 (m, 1H), 2.12–2.04 (m, 3H), 1.40–1.32 (m, 2H), 1.32–1.16 (m, 5H), 0.86 (t, $J = 6.6$ Hz, 3H), 0.63 (d, $J = 6.6$ Hz, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (CD $_3$ OD, 150 MHz) δ 166.3, 147.4, 138.0, 133.77, 133.75, 132.0, 127.9, 126.8, 126.6, 123.6, 122.7, 83.4, 74.21, 74.17, 68.8, 63.7, 44.44, 44.41, 38.2, 34.0, 32.7, 30.2, 23.6, 14.4, 9.2; ^{31}P NMR (CD $_3$ OD, 160 MHz) δ 3.4 (3.4–4.0, condition dependent); IR (film) ν_{max} 3414, 1719, 1662, 1088 cm^{-1} ; HRMS (ESI-TOF) calcd for C $_{23}$ H $_{35}$ O $_8$ P + Na $^+$ 493.1962; found 493.1966.

Experimental details for the preparation and characterization of compounds **8–10**, **12–15**, **19–34**, and **37** may be found in ref. 11.



(5S,6S)-6-((1E,4S,5R,6S,7Z,9Z,11E)-4,6-Dihydroxy-5-methylheptadeca-1,7,9,11-tetraen-1-yl)-5-hydroxy-5,6-dihydro-2H-pyran-2-one (35). A solution of HF–pyr (0.10 mL) in 0.20 mL of THF was added to a solution of **33** (2.7 mg, 0.003 mmol) in THF (0.20 mL) and pyridine

(0.05 mL) at room temperature with stirring. After stirring for 12 h, the mixture was carefully transferred a mixture of saturated aq. NaHCO₃ (3 mL) and EtOAc (2 mL). The mixture was extracted with EtOAc, and the combined organic fractions were washed with saturated aq. NaHCO₃, dried (Na₂SO₄), and concentrated. The residue was purified by flash chromatography (SiO₂, 9:1 CH₂Cl₂/MeOH) to give 1.05 mg (90%) of the product as a colorless oil: $[\alpha]_D^{25} -62$ (c 0.05, MeOH); ¹H NMR (CD₃OD, 600 MHz) δ 7.05 (dd, $J = 9.6, 5.4$ Hz, 1H), 6.59 (t, $J = 10.8$ Hz, 1H), 6.58–6.52 (m, 1H), 6.19 (t, $J = 11.4$ Hz, 1H), 6.07 (d, $J = 10.2$ Hz, 1H), 6.03 (t, $J = 10.8$ Hz, 1H), 5.97 (dt, $J = 15.6, 6.6$ Hz, 1H), 5.85–5.75 (m, 2H), 5.42 (t, $J = 9.6$ Hz, 1H), 4.87–4.85 (m, 1H), 4.56 (t, $J = 9.0$ Hz, 1H), 4.16 (dd, $J = 5.4, 3.0$ Hz, 1H), 4.10 (ddd, $J = 8.4, 5.4, 2.4$ Hz, 1H), 2.42–2.35 (m, 1H), 2.32–2.25 (m, 1H), 2.15 (q, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 2H), 1.62–1.53 (m, 1H), 1.46–1.38 (m, 2H), 1.38–1.26 (m, 6H), 0.91 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 3H), 0.82 (d, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 3H); ¹H NMR (DMSO-*d*₆, 600 MHz) δ 7.00 (dd, $J = 9.6, 5.4$ Hz, 1H), 6.56 (dd, $J = 14.4, 12.0$ Hz, 1H), 6.49 (t, $J = 11.4$ Hz, 1H), 6.14 (t, $J = 11.4$ Hz, 1H), 6.00 (m, 1H), 5.99 (d, $J = 9.6$ Hz, 1H), 5.86 (dt, $J = 15.6, 7.2$ Hz, 1H), 5.77 (dt, $J = 14.4, 7.2$ Hz, 1H), 5.69 (dd, $J = 15.6, 7.8$ Hz, 1H), 5.58–5.48 (brs, 1H), 5.37 (t, $J = 10.8$ Hz, 1H), 4.82 (dd, $J = 7.2, 3.0$ Hz, 1H), 4.77–4.69 (brs, 1H), 4.35 (m, 1H), 4.04 (m, 1H), 3.94 (m, 1H), 2.25–2.18 (m, 1H), 2.15–2.04 (m, 3H), 1.41–1.32 (m, 3H), 1.32–1.19 (m, 6H), 0.86 (t, $J = 6.6$ Hz, 3H), 0.66 (d, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (CD₃OD, 150 MHz) δ 166.1, 147.3, 138.3, 134.8, 134.2, 132.3, 127.3, 126.7, 126.2, 123.0, 122.7, 83.2, 71.1, 69.6, 63.8, 44.4, 39.1, 34.0, 32.7, 30.2, 23.6, 14.4, 9.8; IR (film) ν_{\max} 3367, 1715, 1034 cm⁻¹; HRMS (ESI-TOF) calcd for C₂₃H₃₄O₅ + Na⁺ 413.2298; found 413.2298.



(5*S*,6*S*)-5-Hydroxy-6-((*E*)-3-((4*S*,5*R*,6*S*)-2,2,5-trimethyl-6-((1*Z*,3*Z*,5*E*)-undeca-1,3,5-trien-1-yl)-1,3-dioxan-4-yl)prop-1-en-1-yl)-5,6-dihydro-2*H*-pyran-2-one (36). *p*-TsOH/H₂O (0.15

mg, 0.8 μmol) was added to a solution of **35** (1.0 mg, 0.0027 mmol) and 2,2-dimethoxypropane (0.016 g, 0.15 mmol) in THF (0.63 mL) at room temperature with stirring. After 45 min, 3 drops

of Et₃N were added, and the reaction mixture was concentrated. The residue was then purified

by flash chromatography (SiO₂ pretreated with 2% Et₃N/hexanes; 50–60% EtOAc/hexanes gradient) to give 0.60 mg (52%) of the product as a colorless gum: $[\alpha]_D^{25} +53$ (*c* 0.03, MeOH);

¹H NMR (CD₃CN, 600 MHz) δ 6.96 (dd, *J* = 9.9, 5.4 Hz, 1H), 6.60 (t, *J* = 10.8 Hz, 1H), 6.57

(dd, *J* = 15.0, 10.2 Hz, 1H), 6.22 (t, *J* = 10.8 Hz, 1H), 6.06 (t, *J* = 11.4 Hz, 1H), 6.00 (d, *J* = 9.9

Hz, 1H), 5.92–5.75 (m, 3H), 5.45 (dd, *J* = 8.7, 10.8 Hz, 1H), 4.80 (dd, *J* = 7.2, 3.0 Hz, 1H), 4.29

(t, *J* = 8.7 Hz, 1H), 4.14–4.09 (m, 1H), 4.00 (dt, *J* = 7.8, 6.0 Hz, 1H), 2.25–2.20 (m, 1H), 1.45–

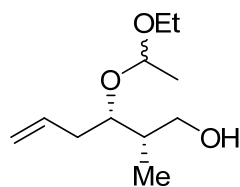
1.38 (m, 1H), 1.36–1.21 (m, 8H), 1.34 (s, 3H), 1.29 (s, 3H), 0.89 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 3H), 0.82 (d, *J* =

7.2 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (CD₃CN, 150 MHz) δ 177.5, 146.5, 138.8, 133.8, 132.4, 131.6, 126.9,

126.6, 126.2, 122.7, 122.6, 101.3, 82.0, 71.2, 69.5, 63.4, 41.1, 34.4, 33.4, 32.1, 29.5, 25.0, 24.6,

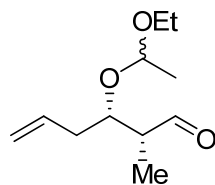
23.1, 14.2, 11.4; IR (film) ν_{\max} 3390, 1726 cm⁻¹; HRMS (ESI-TOF) calcd for C₂₆H₃₈O₅ + Na⁺

453.2611; found 453.2609.



(2*S*,3*S*)-3-(1-Ethoxyethoxy)-2-methylhex-5-en-1-ol (39). H₂O (4.2 mL) and DDQ (1.1 g, 4.9 mmol) were added to a solution of **14** (0.51 g, 1.6 mmol) in CH₂Cl₂ (74 mL) at 0 °C with stirring. After 1 h, saturated aqueous NaHCO₃ was added and the aqueous phase was extracted with CH₂Cl₂. The combined organic phases were washed with H₂O, saturated aqueous NaCl, dried (Na₂SO₄), and concentrated. The residue was purified by flash chromatography (SiO₂ pretreated with 2% Et₃N/hexanes, 5–20% EtOAc/hexanes gradient) to provide **39a** (0.095 g, 30%) as a colorless oil, and **39b** (0.091 g, 28%) as a colorless oil. Data for **39a**: $[\alpha]_D^{25} +76$ (*c* 0.39, CHCl₃); ¹H NMR (C₆D₆, 500 MHz) δ 5.71–5.61 (m, 1H), 5.06–4.95 (m, 2H), 4.45 (q, *J* = 5.0 Hz, 1H), 3.88 (td, *J* = 7.0, 3.0 Hz, 1H), 3.77–3.69 (m, 1H), 3.60–3.53 (m, 1H), 3.19–3.10 (m, 3H), 2.33–2.26 (m, 1H), 2.14–2.06 (m, 1H), 1.84–1.74 (m, 1H), 1.13 (d, *J* = 5.0 Hz, 3H), 1.03 (t, *J* = 7.0 Hz, 3H), 0.82 (t, *J* = 7.0 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (C₆D₆, 125 MHz) δ 135.7, 116.9, 100.2, 75.8, 65.2, 61.4, 38.8, 37.4, 20.2, 15.3, 10.1; IR (neat) ν_{\max} 3435, 1053 cm⁻¹; HRMS (ESI-TOF) calcd for C₁₁H₂₂O₃ + Na⁺: 225.1461; found: 225.1463.

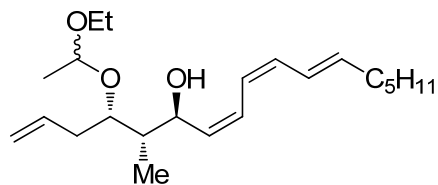
Data for **39b**: $[\alpha]_D^{25} -4.7$ (*c* 0.47, CHCl₃); ¹H NMR (C₆D₆, 500 MHz) δ 5.86–5.76 (m, 1H), 5.09–4.97 (m, 2H), 4.62 (q, *J* = 5.5 Hz, 1H), 3.69 (td, *J* = 6.5, 3.0 Hz, 1H), 3.50–3.40 (m, 2H), 3.37–3.28 (m, 2H), 2.48–2.41 (m, 1H), 2.30–2.22 (m, 1H), 1.80–1.70 (m, 1H), 1.45–1.37 (brs, 1H), 1.22 (d, *J* = 5.5 Hz, 3H), 1.09 (t, *J* = 7.0 Hz, 3H), 0.80 (d, *J* = 7.0 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (C₆D₆, 125 MHz) δ 136.0, 116.5, 100.1, 77.2, 65.3, 60.3, 38.3, 37.0, 20.4, 15.5, 11.1; IR (neat) ν_{\max} 3413, 992 cm⁻¹; HRMS (ESI-TOF) calcd for C₁₁H₂₂O₃ + Na⁺: 225.1461; found: 225.1457.



(2R,3S)-3-(1-Ethoxyethoxy)-2-methylhex-5-enal (40). Dess–Martin periodinane (0.03 g, 0.08 mmol) was added to a solution of **39a** (0.01 g, 0.05 mmol) in CH₂Cl₂ (2.4 mL) at room temperature with stirring. After 1 h, saturated aqueous NaHCO₃ (0.5 mL), saturated aqueous Na₂S₂O₃ (0.5 mL), and Et₂O (5 mL) were added and the mixture was stirred vigorously for 15 min. The phases were separated and the aqueous phase was extracted with Et₂O. The combined organic phases were washed with saturated aqueous NaCl, dried (Na₂SO₄), and concentrated. The residue was purified through a short column (SiO₂, 5% EtOAc/hexanes) to give 0.008 g (80%) of **40a** as a colorless oil: $[\alpha]_D^{25} +3.7$ (*c* 0.82, CHCl₃); ¹H NMR (C₆D₆, 500 MHz) δ 9.61 (d, *J* = 0.5 Hz, 1H), 5.60–5.49 (m, 1H), 4.97–4.94 (m, 1H), 4.94–4.91 (m, 1H), 4.52 (q, *J* = 5.0 Hz, 1H), 3.93 (td, *J* = 6.5, 3.5 Hz, 1H), 3.27 (dq, *J* = 9.0, 7.0 Hz, 1H), 3.19 (dq, *J* = 9.0, 7.0 Hz, 1H), 2.26–2.17 (m, 1H), 2.16–2.09 (m, 1H), 2.05–1.98 (m, 1H), 1.12 (d, *J* = 5.0 Hz, 3H), 1.05 (t, *J* = 7.0 Hz, 3H), 1.05 (d, *J* = 7.0 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (C₆D₆, 125 MHz) δ 202.8, 134.6, 117.6, 99.0, 74.6, 59.7, 49.8, 37.0, 20.2, 15.4, 7.7; IR (neat) ν_{\max} 1726, 1081 cm⁻¹; HRMS (ESI-TOF) calcd for C₁₁H₂₀O₃ + Na⁺: 223.1305; found: 223.1304.

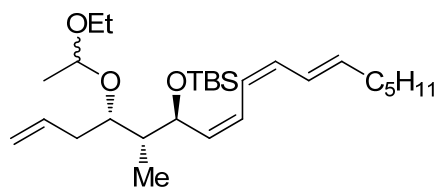
Data for **40b**: $[\alpha]_D^{25} -54$ (*c* 0.23, CHCl₃); ¹H NMR (C₆D₆, 400 MHz) δ 9.49 (d, *J* = 0.8 Hz, 1H), 5.70–5.58 (m, 1H), 5.00–4.96 (m, 1H), 4.96–4.93 (m, 1H), 4.51 (q, *J* = 5.2 Hz, 1H), 3.88 (ddd, *J* = 7.6, 6.0, 3.6 Hz, 1H), 3.37 (dq, *J* = 9.2, 7.2 Hz, 1H), 3.24 (dq, *J* = 9.2, 7.2 Hz, 1H), 2.44–2.35 (m, 1H), 2.21–2.12 (m, 1H), 2.09 (qdd, *J* = 7.2, 3.6, 0.8 Hz, 1H), 1.12 (d, *J* = 5.2 Hz, 3H), 1.05 (t, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 3H), 0.97 (d, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (C₆D₆, 100 MHz) δ 202.8, 134.9, 117.4,

99.9, 75.0, 60.0, 49.7, 37.8, 20.2, 15.4, 7.7; IR (neat) ν_{\max} 1726, 1082 cm^{-1} ; HRMS (ESI-TOF) calcd for $\text{C}_{11}\text{H}_{20}\text{O}_3 + \text{Na}^+$: 223.1305; found: 223.1302.

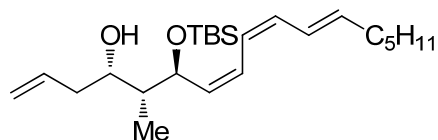


(4*S*,5*S*,6*S*,7*Z*,9*Z*,11*E*)-4-(1-Ethoxyethoxy)-5-methylheptadeca-1,7,9,11-tetraen-6-ol (41).

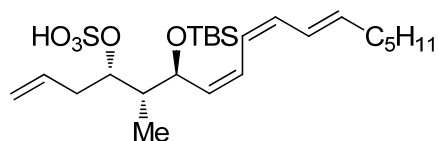
Prepared from **9** and **40a** in 78% yield (0.038 g, >10:1 selectivity) according to the same procedure used for **59**. Purified by flash chromatography (SiO_2 pretreated with 2% Et_3N /hexanes, 5–20% EtOAc /hexanes gradient) to give **41** as a yellow oil: $[\alpha]_{\text{D}}^{25} -5.4$ (c 0.65, CHCl_3); ^1H NMR (C_6D_6 , 500 MHz) δ 6.66 (t, $J = 11.5$ Hz, 1H), 6.62–6.53 (m, 1H), 6.40 (t, $J = 11.5$ Hz, 1H), 6.00 (t, $J = 11.0$ Hz, 1H), 5.72–5.58 (m, 3H), 5.09–4.94 (m, 2H), 4.84 (td, $J = 9.0$, 4.0 Hz, 1H), 4.48 (q, $J = 5.0$ Hz, 1H), 4.19 (td, $J = 7.0$, 2.5 Hz, 1H), 4.02 (d, $J = 4.0$ Hz, 1H), 3.22–3.10 (m, 2H), 2.40–2.32 (m, 1H), 2.19–2.10 (m, 1H), 1.98 (q, $J = 7.0$ Hz, 2H), 1.73–1.64 (m, 1H), 1.38–1.08 (m, 6H), 1.16 (d, $J = 5.0$ Hz, 3H), 1.05 (t, $J = 7.0$ Hz, 3H), 0.96 (d, $J = 7.0$ Hz, 3H), 0.85 (t, $J = 7.0$ Hz, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (C_6D_6 , 125 MHz) δ 136.8, 135.5, 134.6, 131.0, 126.1, 125.1, 123.3, 117.1, 100.4, 75.1, 68.9, 61.9, 43.2, 37.6, 33.3, 31.7, 29.3, 22.9, 20.3, 15.2, 14.2, 9.9; IR (neat) ν_{\max} 3445, 1055, 988 cm^{-1} ; HRMS (ESI-TOF) calcd for $\text{C}_{22}\text{H}_{38}\text{O}_3 + \text{Na}^+$: 373.2713; found: 373.2710.



(5*S*,6*R*,7*S*)-7-Allyl-2,2,3,3,6,9-hexamethyl-5-((1*Z*,3*Z*,5*E*)-undeca-1,3,5-trien-1-yl)-4,8,10-trioxa-3-siladodecane (42). AgNO₃ (0.09 g, 0.5 mmol) was added to a solution of **41** (0.038 g, 0.11 mmol) in CH₂Cl₂/pyridine (1:1) (2.2 mL) at room temperature with stirring. TBSCl (0.083 g, 0.55 mmol) was added, and the mixture was stirred in the dark overnight. The mixture was filtered through Celite and concentrated. The crude material was purified by flash chromatography (SiO₂ pretreated with 2% Et₃N/hexanes, hexanes eluent) to give 0.040 g (78%) of **42** as a colorless oil: $[\alpha]_D^{25} -41$ (*c* 0.48, CHCl₃); ¹H NMR (C₆D₆, 500 MHz) δ 6.54 (t, *J* = 11.5 Hz, 1H), 6.54–6.50 (m, 1H), 6.40 (t, *J* = 11.5 Hz, 1H), 6.04 (t, *J* = 11.5 Hz, 1H), 5.90–5.80 (m, 1H), 5.62 (dt, *J* = 15.0, 7.0 Hz, 1H), 5.44 (t, *J* = 10.5 Hz, 1H), 5.15–5.02 (m, 2H), 4.96–4.89 (m, 1H), 4.74 (q, *J* = 5.0 Hz, 1H), 4.18 (ddd, *J* = 7.5, 5.0, 3.0 Hz, 1H), 3.61 (dq, *J* = 9.5, 7.0, Hz, 1H), 3.44 (dq, *J* = 9.0, 7.0 Hz, 1H), 2.50–2.42 (m, 1H), 2.32–2.24 (m, 1H), 1.98 (q, *J* = 7.0 Hz, 2H), 1.92–1.85 (m, 1H), 1.31 (d, *J* = 5.0 Hz, 3H), 1.29–1.10 (m, 6H), 1.06 (d, *J* = 3H), 1.04 (s, 9H), 0.85 (t, *J* = 7.0 Hz, 3H), 0.23 (s, 3H), 0.19 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (C₆D₆, 125 MHz) δ 137.5, 135.8, 134.1, 131.6, 125.9, 124.9, 122.5, 116.8, 99.1, 74.6, 69.7, 60.8, 43.9, 37.7, 33.3, 31.7, 29.3, 26.3, 22.9, 21.1, 18.5, 15.8, 14.2, 10.0, –3.0, –4.3; IR (neat) ν_{\max} 1058 cm^{–1}; HRMS (ESI-TOF) calcd for C₂₈H₅₂O₃Si + Na⁺: 487.3578; found: 487.3583.

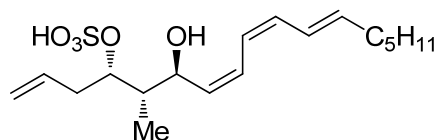


(4S,5R,6S,7Z,9Z,11E)-6-((*tert*-Butyldimethylsilyl)oxy)-5-methylheptadeca-1,7,9,11-tetraen-4-ol (43). A solution of 0.5 M aq. HCl (0.55 mL) was added to a solution of **42** (0.040 g, 0.086 mmol) in THF (35 mL) at room temperature with stirring. After 2.5 h, saturated aq. NaHCO₃ was added, and the mixture was extracted with EtOAc. The combined organic extracts were washed with H₂O, saturated sodium chloride, dried (Na₂SO₄) and concentrated. The crude alcohol was purified by flash chromatography (SiO₂, 3% EtOAc/hexanes) to give 0.028 g (82%) of **43** as a colorless oil: $[\alpha]_D^{25} -45$ (*c* 0.27, CHCl₃); ¹H NMR (C₆D₆, 500 MHz) δ 6.55–6.47 (m, 1H), 6.44 (t, *J* = 11.5 Hz, 1H), 6.13 (t, *J* = 11.0 Hz, 1H), 6.03 (t, *J* = 11.0 Hz, 1H), 5.93–5.83 (m, 1H), 5.64 (dt, *J* = 15.0, 7.0 Hz, 1H), 5.54 (t, 11.0 Hz, 1H), 5.10–4.98 (m, 2H), 4.74 (dd, *J* = 9.0, 5.5 Hz, 1H), 4.26 (ddd, *J* = 10.5, 5.0, 2.0 Hz, 1H), 2.60 (d, *J* = 3.0 Hz, 1H), 2.39–2.32 (m, 1H), 2.10–2.03 (m, 1H), 1.99 (q, *J* = 7.0 Hz, 1H), 1.65–1.58 (m, 1H), 1.32–1.12 (m, 6H), 0.98 (d, *J* = 7.0 Hz, 3H), 0.96 (s, 9H), 0.85 (t, *J* = 7.0 Hz, 3H), 0.11 (s, 3H), 0.09 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (C₆D₆, 125 MHz) δ 137.8, 136.2, 134.3, 131.8, 125.8, 124.1, 121.9, 116.7, 73.1, 70.2, 43.7, 40.1, 33.3, 31.7, 29.3, 26.0, 22.9, 18.3, 14.2, 10.2, –3.9, –4.9; IR (neat) ν_{\max} 3510, 837 cm⁻¹; HRMS (ESI-TOF) calcd for C₂₄H₄₄O₂Si + Na⁺: 415.3003; found: 415.3010.



***tert*-Butyldimethyl(((4S,5S,6S,7Z,9Z,11E)-5-methyl-4-((trioxidanylthio)oxy)heptadeca-1,7,9,11-tetraen-6-yl)oxy)silane (44).** SO₃-pyridine complex (0.004 g, 0.03 mmol) was added

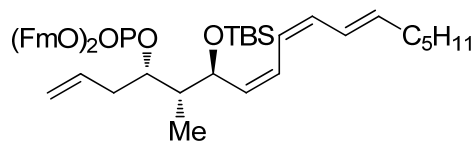
to a solution of **43** (0.0050 g, 0.013 mmol) in 0.5 mL of THF with stirring at room temperature. After 10 min, the mixture was transferred directly onto a short silica gel column and eluted with 15% MeOH/CH₂Cl₂ to give 0.0060 g (98%) of **44** as a white solid: $[\alpha]_D^{25} -38$ (*c* 0.15, MeOH); ¹H NMR (CD₃OD, 500 MHz) δ 6.60–6.50 (m, 2H), 6.23 (t, *J* = 11.0 Hz, 1H), 6.02 (t, *J* = 11.0 Hz, 1H), 5.88–5.73 (m, 2H), 5.32 (t, *J* = 10.5 Hz, 1H), 5.15–5.02 (m, 2H), 4.80–4.72 (m, 2H), 2.76–2.68 (m, 1H), 2.45 (dt, *J* = 14.0, 8.0 Hz, 1H), 2.15 (q, *J* = 7.0 Hz, 2H), 1.77–1.68 (m, 1H), 1.43 (p, *J* = 7.0 Hz, 2H), 1.39–1.27 (m, 4H), 0.91 (t, *J* = 7.0 Hz, 3H), 0.88 (s, 9H), 0.82 (d, 7.0 Hz, 3H), 0.12 (s, 3H), 0.02 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (CD₃OD, 150 MHz) δ 138.2, 135.9, 134.5, 132.1, 126.7, 125.7, 123.5, 117.5, 79.2, 70.1, 43.6, 38.4, 34.0, 32.7, 30.2, 26.7, 23.6, 19.0, 14.4, 9.8, –3.5, –4.3; IR (neat) ν_{\max} 3441, 1249, 1066 cm⁻¹; HRMS (ESI-TOF) calcd for C₂₄H₄₄O₅SSi – H⁺: 471.2606; found: 471.2603.



(4S,5S,6S,7Z,9Z,11E)-6-Hydroxy-5-methylheptadeca-1,7,9,11-tetraen-4-yl Sulfate (45). HF-pyr (0.24 mL) in 0.47 mL of THF was added to a solution of **44** in 0.47 mL of THF and 0.12 mL pyridine at room temperature with stirring. After 3 h, the mixture was carefully transferred to a solution of saturated aq. NaHCO₃ and the mixture was thoroughly extracted with EtOAc. The combined organic extracts were dried (Na₂SO₄) and concentrated. The crude material was purified by flash chromatography (SiO₂, 15% MeOH/CH₂Cl₂) to give 4.0 mg (80%) of **45** as an amorphous white solid: $[\alpha]_D^{25} -48$ (*c* 0.10, MeOH); ¹H NMR (CD₃OD, 500 MHz) δ 6.60 (t, *J* = 11.5 Hz, 1H), 6.57–6.51 (m, 1H), 6.21 (t, *J* = 11.5 Hz, 1H), 6.02 (t, *J* = 11.0 Hz, 1H), 5.85–5.73 (m, 2H), 5.37 (t, *J* = 9.5 Hz, 1H), 5.16–5.02 (m, 2H), 4.79 (ddd, *J* = 9.5, 5.0, 2.0 Hz, 1H), 4.59 (t,

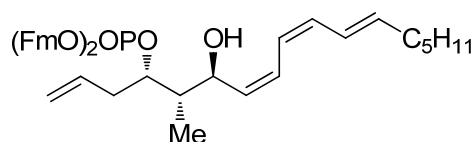
$J = 9.5$ Hz, 1H), 4.57 (s, 1H), 2.79–2.72 (m, 1H), 2.41 (dt, $J = 13.0, 9.5$ Hz, 1H), 2.14 (q, $J = 7.0$ Hz, 2H), 1.67–1.59 (m, 1H), 1.43 (p, $J = 7.0$ Hz, 2H), 1.38–1.25 (m, 4H), 0.91 (t, $J = 7.0$ Hz, 3H), 0.81 (d, $J = 7.0$ Hz, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (CD_3OD , 150 MHz) δ 138.2, 135.4, 133.2, 132.3, 126.8, 126.7, 123.3, 117.9, 78.2, 68.8, 42.8, 38.2, 34.0, 32.6, 30.2, 23.6, 14.4, 9.2; IR (film) ν_{max} 3426, 1215, 1065, 941 cm^{-1} ; HRMS (ESI-TOF) calcd for $\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{30}\text{O}_5\text{S} - \text{H}^+$: 357.1741; found: 357.1732.

Purification of **45** by reverse phase C_{18} silica gel chromatography ($\text{H}_2\text{O}/\text{MeCN}$ eluent), which does not affect counterion identity or protonation state, resulted in **45** identical spectroscopically to the product obtained from normal phase silica gel chromatography. Passing the material through a column of Dowex- Na^+ resin also yielded **45** with identical spectroscopic characterization



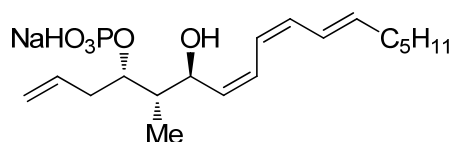
Bis((9*H*-fluoren-9-yl)methyl) ((4*S*,5*S*,6*S*,7*Z*,9*Z*,11*E*)-6-((*tert*-butyldimethylsilyl)oxy)-5-methylheptadeca-1,7,9,11-tetraen-4-yl) Phosphate (46**).** Prepared in 75% yield (9 mg) from **43** according to the procedure used to synthesize **64**. Purified by flash chromatography (SiO_2 , 10% EtOAc/hexanes) to give **46** as a colorless oil: $[\alpha]_{\text{D}}^{25} -29$ (c 0.30, CHCl_3); ^1H NMR (C_6D_6 , 500 MHz) δ 7.56–7.49 (m, 5H), 7.49–7.45 (m, 2H), 7.38–7.33 (m, 1H), 7.23–7.17 (m, 3H), 7.14–7.09 (m, 4H), 7.07–7.03 (m, 1H), 6.54–6.46 (m, 2H), 6.38 (t, $J = 11.5$ Hz, 1H), 5.93 (t, $J = 11.0$ Hz, 1H), 5.79–5.68 (m, 1H), 5.58 (dt, $J = 15.0, 7.0$ Hz, 1H), 5.32 (t, $J = 10.5$ Hz, 1H), 5.18–5.12 (m, 1H), 5.05–4.94 (m, 3H), 4.34–4.15 (m, 4H), 4.07 (t, $J = 7.0$ Hz, 1H), 3.90 (t, $J = 6.5$ Hz, 1H), 2.58 (dt, $J = 14.0, 6.5$ Hz, 1H), 2.29 (dt, $J = 14.5, 7.5$ Hz, 1H), 1.97 (q, $J = 7.0$ Hz, 2H), 1.84–1.76 (m, 1H), 1.30–1.12 (m, 6H), 1.06 (s, 9 H), 0.88 (d, $J = 7.0$ Hz, 3H), 0.85 (t, $J = 7.0$ Hz,

3H), 0.36 (s, 3H), 0.21 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (C_6D_6 , 150 MHz) δ 143.95, 143.90, 143.81, 143.80, 141.81, 141.78, 137.6, 134.2, 133.5, 132.0, 127.4, 127.3, 125.9, 125.8, 125.6, 125.4, 125.2, 122.3, 120.3, 120.23, 120.20, 120.15, 117.8, 78.21, 78.17, 69.50, 69.46, 69.41, 68.98, 68.94, 48.5, 48.4, 43.71, 43.67, 38.83, 38.81, 33.3, 31.7, 29.4, 29.2, 26.4, 22.9, 18.5, 14.2, 9.5, -3.3, -4.4; ^{31}P NMR (C_6D_6 , 160 MHz) δ -0.4; IR (neat) ν_{max} 1450, 1007 cm^{-1} ; HRMS (ESI-TOF) calcd for $\text{C}_{52}\text{H}_{65}\text{O}_5\text{PSi} + \text{Na}^+$: 851.4231; found: 851.4244.



Bis((9H-fluoren-9-yl)methyl) ((4S,5S,6S,7Z,9Z,11E)-6-hydroxy-5-methylheptadeca-1,7,9,11-tetraen-4-yl) Phosphate (47). HF-pyr (0.41 mL) in 0.8 mL of THF was added at room temperature to a solution of **46** (0.017g, 0.021 mmol) in THF (0.8 mL) and pyridine (0.18 mL), and the solution was stirred for 18 h. The reaction mixture was carefully transferred to a gently stirred mixture of saturated aqueous NaHCO_3 (9 mL) and EtOAc (3.5 mL) and was stirred until CO_2 evolution ceased. The phases were separated, and the aqueous phase was thoroughly extracted with EtOAc. The combined organic extracts were dried (Na_2SO_4), concentrated, and the residue was purified by flash chromatography (SiO_2 , 25% EtOAc/hexanes) to give 0.11 g (73%) of **47** as a colorless oil: $[\alpha]_{\text{D}}^{25}$ -3.4 (c 0.20, CHCl_3); ^1H NMR (C_6D_6 , 500 MHz) δ 7.55–7.46 (m, 5H), 7.44–7.38 (m, 4H), 7.33–7.27 (m, 2H), 7.24–7.04 (m, 5H), 6.63 (t, J = 11.5 Hz, 1H), 6.60–6.57 (m, 1H), 6.34 (t, J = 11.5 Hz, 1H), 5.97 (t, J = 11.5 Hz, 1H), 5.67–5.58 (m, 2H), 5.53–5.43 (m, 1H), 5.14–5.07 (m, 1H), 4.91–4.81 (m, 2H), 4.81–4.74 (m, 1H), 4.72 (d, J = 5.0 Hz, 1H), 4.27–4.08 (m, 4H), 3.93 (t, J = 6.5 Hz, 1H), 3.79 (t, J = 6.0 Hz, 1H), 2.35–2.26 (m, 1H), 2.05–1.95 (m, 3H), 1.63–1.54 (m, 1H), 1.40–1.14 (m, 6H), 0.85 (t, J = 7.0 Hz, 3H), 0.78 (d, J

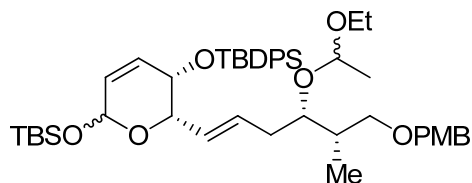
=7.0 Hz, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (C_6D_6 , 150 MHz) δ 143.7, 143.61, 143.58, 143.5, 141.85, 141.80, 141.77, 141.75, 137.2, 134.0, 133.9, 131.3, 127.42, 127.41, 127.35, 126.1, 125.6, 125.4, 125.33, 125.31, 125.25, 123.0, 120.3, 120.24, 120.17, 117.7, 77.82, 77.78, 69.72, 69.68, 69.22, 69.18, 67.9, 48.33, 48.28, 48.2, 43.69, 43.66, 38.37, 38.35, 33.3, 31.7, 29.3, 22.9, 14.2, 8.7; ^{31}P NMR (C_6D_6 , 160 MHz) δ 1.5 IR (neat) ν_{max} 3399, 1450, 1009, 739 cm^{-1} ; HRMS (ESI-TOF) calcd for $\text{C}_{46}\text{H}_{51}\text{O}_5\text{P} + \text{Na}^+$: 737.3366; found: 737.3369.



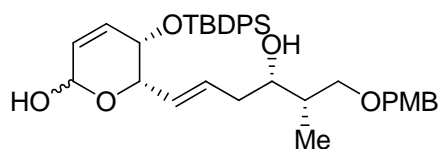
Sodium (4S,5S,6S,7Z,9Z,11E)-6-Hydroxy-5-methylheptadeca-1,7,9,11-tetraen-4-yl

Hydrogenphosphate (48). Et_3N (0.71 mL) was added to a solution of **47** (11 mg, 0.015 mmol) in MeCN (2.8 mL) at room temperature with stirring. The mixture was stirred for 16 h and was then concentrated under a stream of N_2 . H_2O (~5 mL) was then added and the cloudy white mixture was washed repeatedly with hexanes. The aqueous layer was concentrated under reduced pressure, and the residue was dissolved in 1:1 MeCN/ H_2O and passed through a short column of Dowex- Na^+ (2 cm \times 1 cm, 1:1 MeCN/ H_2O eluent). The water was azeotroped with MeCN and the residue was purified by flash chromatography (C_{18} reverse phase SiO_2 , 0–20% MeCN/ H_2O gradient) to give 4.6 mg (81%) of **48** as a white solid: $[\alpha]_{\text{D}}^{25}$ -25 (c 0.23, MeOH); ^1H NMR (CD_3OD , 600 MHz) δ 6.59 (t, J = 10.8 Hz, 1H), 6.55–6.52 (m, 1H), 6.25 (t, J = 11.4 Hz, 1H), 6.00 (t, J = 11.4 Hz, 1H), 5.85–5.78 (m, 1H), 5.76 (dt, J = 15.0, 7.2 Hz, 1H), 5.37 (t, J = 9.6 Hz, 1H), 5.10 (dd, J = 17.4, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 5.02 (d, J = 10.2 Hz, 1H), 4.63–4.58 (m, 1H), 4.56 (t, J = 9.6 Hz, 1H), 2.67–2.61 (m, 1H), 2.33 (dt, J = 13.2, 9.0 Hz, 1H), 2.14 (q, J = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 1.55–1.48 (m, 1H), 1.43 (p, J = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 1.38–1.25 (m, 6H), 0.91 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 3H), 0.79 (d,

$J = 6.6$ Hz, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (CD_3OD , 150 MHz) δ 138.0, 136.0, 133.8, 131.9, 126.8, 126.6, 123.6, 117.3, 74.11, 74.07, 68.8, 43.50, 43.47, 39.27, 39.26, 34.0, 32.7, 30.2, 23.6, 14.5, 8.9; ^{31}P NMR (CD_3OD , 160 MHz) 2.8; IR (film) ν_{max} 3359, 1666, 998 cm^{-1} ; HRMS (ESI-TOF) calcd for $\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{30}\text{NaO}_5\text{P} + \text{H}^+$: 381.1801; found: 381.1801.

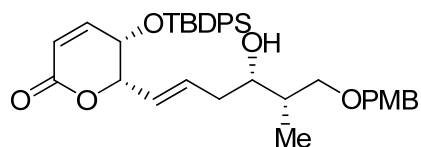


tert-Butyl(((2S,3S)-6-((tert-butyl dimethylsilyl)oxy)-2-((4S,5S,E)-4-(1-ethoxyethoxy)-6-((4-methoxybenzyl)oxy)-5-methylhex-1-en-1-yl)-3,6-dihydro-2H-pyran-3-yl)oxy)diphenylsilane (50). Prepared from **26** in quantitative yield (0.125 g) according to the same procedure used to synthesize **61**. The crude material was purified by flash chromatography (SiO_2 pretreated with 2% Et_3N /hexanes, 3% EtOAc /hexanes) to give **50** contaminated with a small amount of silicon impurity as a colorless oil: $[\alpha]_{\text{D}}^{25} +25$ (c 0.33, CHCl_3); ^1H NMR (C_6D_6 , 400 MHz) see spectrum; ^{13}C NMR (C_6D_6 , 150 MHz) δ see spectrum; IR (film) ν_{max} 1108, 754 cm^{-1} ; HRMS (ESI-TOF) calcd for $\text{C}_{46}\text{H}_{68}\text{O}_7\text{Si}_2 + \text{Na}^+$ 811.4396; found 811.4380.

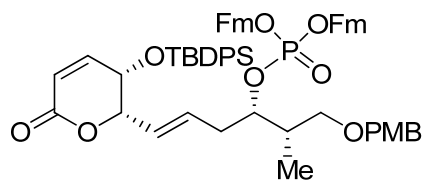


(5S,6S)-5-((tert-butyl diphenylsilyl)oxy)-6-((4S,5S,E)-4-hydroxy-6-((4-methoxybenzyl)oxy)-5-methylhex-1-en-1-yl)-5,6-dihydro-2H-pyran-2-ol (51). Prepared from **50** in 52% yield (over 3 steps, 0.049 g) according to the same procedure used to synthesize **62**. The crude lactol was purified by flash chromatography (SiO_2 , 33% EtOAc /hexanes) to give **51** as a colorless oil:

$[\alpha]_D^{25} +24$ (*c* 1.6, CHCl₃); ¹H NMR (C₆D₆, 600 MHz) see spectrum; ¹³C NMR (C₆D₆, 150 MHz) see spectrum; IR (film) ν_{\max} 3410, 1246, 1105, 701 cm⁻¹; HRMS (ESI-TOF) calcd for C₃₆H₄₆O₆Si + Na⁺ 625.2956; found 625.2948.

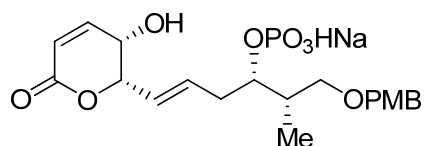


(5*S*,6*S*)-5-((*tert*-Butyldiphenylsilyl)oxy)-6-((4*S*,5*S*,*E*)-4-hydroxy-6-((4-methoxybenzyl)oxy)-5-methylhex-1-en-1-yl)-5,6-dihydro-2*H*-pyran-2-one (52). Prepared from **51** in 59% yield (0.029 g) according to the same procedure used to synthesize **63**. The crude lactone was purified by flash chromatography (SiO₂, 20–30% EtOAc/hexanes gradient) to give **52** as a colorless oil: $[\alpha]_D^{25} +43$ (*c* 0.53, CHCl₃); ¹H NMR (C₆D₆, 400 MHz) δ 7.70–7.58 (m, 4H), 7.25–7.16 (m, 8H), 6.82–7.75 (m, 2H), 5.92 (dd, *J* = 15.6, 6.8 Hz, 1H), 5.89 (dd, *J* = 10.0, 4.4 Hz, 1H), 5.81 (dt, *J* = 15.6, 6.8 Hz, 1H), 5.67 (d, *J* = 10.0 Hz, 1H), 4.28–4.19 (m, 3H), 3.85 (dd, *J* = 4.4, 3.6 Hz, 1H), 3.85–3.79 (m, 1H), 3.36–3.26 (m, 2H), 3.30 (s, 3H), 2.39 (brs, 1H), 2.31–2.22 (m, 1H), 2.16–2.07 (m, 1H), 1.79–1.63 (m, 1H), 1.06 (s, 9H), 0.93 (d, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (C₆D₆, 150 MHz) δ 162.4, 159.8, 144.3, 136.20, 136.19, 133.7, 133.2, 130.7, 130.4, 130.3, 129.5, 127.1, 122.5, 114.2, 81.3, 74.4, 73.2, 73.0, 65.1, 54.8, 38.13, 38.11, 27.0, 19.5, 10.9; IR (film) ν_{\max} 3492, 1726, 1093, 701 cm⁻¹; HRMS (ESI-TOF) calcd for C₃₆H₄₄O₆Si + Na⁺ 623.2799; found 623.2776.

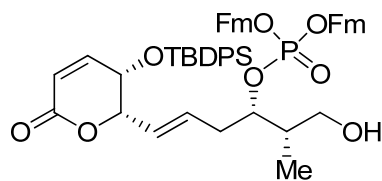


Bis((9*H*-fluoren-9-yl)methyl) ((2*S*,3*S*,*E*)-6-((2*S*,3*S*)-3-((*tert*-butyldiphenylsilyl)oxy)-6-oxo-3,6-dihydro-2*H*-pyran-2-yl)-1-((4-methoxybenzyl)oxy)-2-methylhex-5-en-3-yl) Phosphate

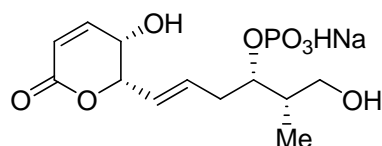
(53). Prepared from **52** in 95% yield (0.023 g) according to the same procedure used to synthesize **64**. The crude product was purified by flash chromatography (SiO₂, 20–30% EtOAc/hexanes gradient) to give **53** as a colorless oil: $[\alpha]_D^{25} +26$ (*c* 0.18, CHCl₃); ¹H NMR (C₆D₆, 600 MHz) δ 7.63–7.57 (m, 4H), 7.55–7.40 (m, 8H), 7.27–7.06 (m, 16H), 6.81–6.75 (m, 2H), 5.87 (dd, *J* = 9.6, 4.2 Hz, 1H), 5.85 (dd, *J* = 15.6, 7.2 Hz, 1H), 5.68 (d, *J* = 9.6 Hz, 1H), 5.60 (dt, *J* = 15.6, 7.2 Hz, 1H), 4.76–4.71 (m, 1H), 4.37–4.19 (m, 6H), 4.11 (dd, *J* = 7.2, 3.0 Hz, 1H), 3.96 (t, *J* = 6.0 Hz, 1H), 3.93 (t, *J* = 6.0 Hz, 1H), 3.77 (dd, *J* = dd, 4.2, 3.0 Hz, 1H), 3.39 (dd, *J* = 8.4, 7.8 Hz, 1H), 3.28 (s, 3H), 3.21 (dd, *J* = 9.0, 6.0 Hz, 1H), 2.61–2.54 (m, 1H), 2.37–2.30 (m, 1H), 2.03–1.95 (m, 1H), 1.03 (s, 9H), 0.84 (d, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (C₆D₆, 150 MHz) δ 162.3, 159.7, 144.2, 143.9, 143.8, 141.83, 141.79, 136.1, 133.7, 133.1, 131.1, 130.9, 130.5, 130.3, 129.5, 127.5, 127.41, 127.37, 127.3, 125.63, 125.56, 125.52, 125.50, 125.38, 125.37, 122.6, 120.3, 120.24, 120.20, 120.18, 114.1, 80.9, 78.93, 78.89, 73.0, 71.8, 69.21, 69.17, 69.11, 69.08, 65.0, 54.8, 48.50, 48.47, 48.45, 48.42, 37.04, 37.01, 36.34, 36.33, 30.2, 26.9, 19.5, 10.9; ³¹P NMR (C₆D₆, 160 MHz) δ –0.3; IR (film) ν_{\max} 1730, 1246, 987 cm^{–1}; HRMS (ESI-TOF) calcd for C₆₄H₆₅O₉PSi + H⁺ 1037.4208; found 1037.4205.



Sodium (2*S*,3*S*,*E*)-6-((2*S*,3*S*)-3-Hydroxy-6-oxo-3,6-dihydro-2*H*-pyran-2-yl)-1-((4-methoxybenzyl)oxy)-2-methylhex-5-en-3-yl Hydrogenphosphate (55). Et₃N (0.37 mL) was added at room temperature to a solution of **53** (7.4 mg, 0.0071 mmol) in MeCN (1.3 mL). The mixture was stirred overnight before toluene (1.6 mL) was added, and the mixture was concentrated under a stream of N₂. H₂O (2.5 mL) was added to the residue, and the mixture was washed repeatedly with hexanes. The aqueous phase was azeotroped with MeCN under reduced pressure, and the residue was dissolved in MeCN (0.45 mL). TAS-F (1.0 M in DMF, 0.014 mL, 0.014 mmol) was added to the solution, and the mixture was stirred overnight at room temperature after which time it was concentrated. The residue was dissolved in 0.1 M sodium phosphate buffer (pH 7) and was purified by flash chromatography (C₁₈ reverse phase SiO₂, 0–10% MeCN/H₂O gradient) giving 2.21 mg (over 2 steps, 67%) of **55** as a white solid: $[\alpha]_D^{25} +40$ (*c* 0.42, MeOH); ¹H NMR (CD₃OD, 600 MHz) δ 7.30–7.25 (m, 2H), 7.04 (dd, *J* = 9.6, 6.0 Hz, 1H), 6.92–6.85 (m, 2H), 6.05 (d, *J* = 9.6 Hz, 1H), 5.94 (dt, *J* = 15.6, 7.2 Hz, 1H), 5.78 (dd, *J* = 15.6, 7.8 Hz, 1H), 4.84 (dd, *J* = 7.8, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 4.47 (d, *J* = 11.4 Hz, 1H), 4.39 (d, *J* = 11.4 Hz, 1H), 4.32–4.26 (m, 1H), 4.22 (dd, *J* = 6.0, 3.0 Hz, 1H), 3.78 (s, 3H), 3.63 (dd, *J* = 9.6, 6.0 Hz, 1H), 3.42 (dd, *J* = 9.0, 7.2 Hz, 1H), 2.53–2.47 (m, 1H), 2.45–2.39 (m, 1H), 2.06–1.98 (m, 1H), 0.99 (d, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (CD₃OD, 150 MHz) δ 166.4, 160.7, 147.5, 134.2, 132.1, 130.6, 127.8, 122.7, 114.7, 83.6, 76.7, 76.6, 74.0, 73.7, 63.7, 55.7, 38.6, 37.4, 12.2; ³¹P NMR (CD₃OD 160 MHz) δ 2.4; IR (film) ν_{\max} 3350, 1709, 1249, 1027 cm⁻¹; HRMS (ESI-TOF) calcd for C₂₀H₂₇O₉P + H⁺ 443.1465; found 443.1452.



Bis ((9H-fluoren-9-yl)methyl) ((2S,3S,E)-6-((2S,3S)-3-((tert-butylidiphenylsilyl)oxy)-6-oxo-3,6-dihydro-2H-pyran-2-yl)-1-hydroxy-2-methylhex-5-en-3-yl) Phosphate (56). Prepared from **53** in 70% yield (5.0 mg) according to the same procedure used to synthesize **39**. The crude product was purified by flash chromatography (SiO₂, 50–100% EtOAc/hexanes gradient) to give the product as a colorless oil: $[\alpha]_D^{25} +28$ (*c* 0.32, CHCl₃); ¹H NMR (C₆D₆, 600 MHz) δ 7.63–7.43 (m, 9H), 7.39–7.33 (m, 3H), 7.26–7.16 (m, 10H), 7.13–7.05 (m, 4H), 5.88 (dd, *J* = 9.6, 4.8 Hz, 1H), 5.75 (dd, *J* = 15.6, 6.6 Hz, 1H), 5.67 (d, *J* = 9.6 Hz, 1H), 5.52 (dt, *J* = 15.6, 7.2 Hz, 1H), 4.86–4.80 (m, 1H), 4.30 (dt, *J* = 10.2, 6.6 Hz, 1H), 4.18 (dt, *J* = 10.2, 6.6 Hz, 1H), 4.15–4.05 (m, 3H), 3.87 (t, *J* = 6.0 Hz, 1H), 3.84 (t, *J* = 6.0 Hz, 1H), 3.77 (dd, *J* = 4.8, 3.6 Hz, 1H), 3.62 (dd, *J* = 11.4, 10.2 Hz, 1H), 3.53 (dd, *J* = 11.4, 5.4 Hz, 1H), 2.36–2.29 (m, 1H), 2.13–2.05 (m, 1H), 1.80–1.71 (m, 1H), 1.03 (s, 9 H), 0.58 (d, *J* = 6.6 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (C₆D₆, 150 MHz) δ 162.1, 144.2, 143.7, 143.6, 143.55, 143.48, 141.84, 141.79, 141.760, 141.755, 136.13, 136.10, 133.6, 133.1, 130.5, 130.44, 130.38, 127.5, 127.41, 127.36, 125.50, 125.45, 125.43, 125.36, 122.5, 120.31, 120.26, 120.2, 80.6, 69.49, 69.45, 69.42, 69.38, 65.0, 63.9, 48.39, 48.34, 48.30, 48.25, 39.11, 39.09, 36.5, 36.4, 30.2, 26.9, 19.5, 8.6; ³¹P NMR (C₆D₆ 160 MHz) δ -1.7; IR (film) ν_{\max} 3433, 1727, 987 cm⁻¹; HRMS (ESI-TOF) calcd for C₅₆H₅₇O₈PSi + H⁺ 917.3633; found 917.3630.

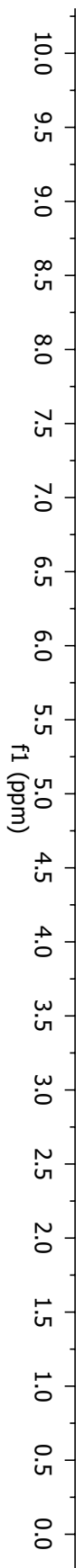
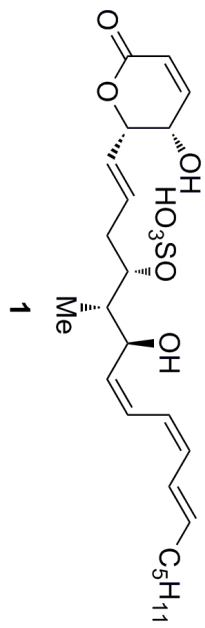


Sodium (2S,3S,E)-1-Hydroxy-6-((2S,3S)-3-hydroxy-6-oxo-3,6-dihydro-2H-pyran-2-yl)-2-methylhex-5-en-3-yl Hydrogenphosphate (58). Prepared from **56** in 84% yield (over 2 steps, 2.1 mg) according to the same procedure used to synthesize **55**. The crude product was purified by flash chromatography (C₁₈ reverse phase SiO₂, H₂O) giving **58** as a white solid: $[\alpha]_D^{25} +48$ (*c* 0.40, MeOH); ¹H NMR (CD₃OD, 600 MHz) δ 7.04 (dd, *J* = 9.6, 5.4 Hz, 1H), 6.06 (d, *J* = 9.6 Hz, 1H), 5.95 (dt, *J* = 15.6, 7.8 Hz, 1H), 5.82 (dd, *J* = 15.6, 7.8 Hz, 1H), 4.86 (dd, *J* = 7.8, 3.0 Hz, 1H), 4.41 (dddd, *J* = 9.6, 7.2, 7.2, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 4.22 (dd, *J* = 5.4, 3.0 Hz, 1H), 3.64 (dd, *J* = 11.4, 9.6 Hz, 1H), 3.41 (dd, *J* = 11.4, 5.4 Hz, 1H), 2.62–2.55 (m, 1H), 2.41–2.33 (m, 1H), 1.86–1.77 (m, 1H), 0.86 (d, *J* = 6.6 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (CD₃OD, 150 MHz) δ 166.3, 147.4, 134.0, 127.8, 122.7, 83.5, 74.7, 74.6, 65.2, 63.7, 40.22, 40.20, 37.84, 37.82, 9.8; ³¹P NMR (CD₃OD 160 MHz) δ 3.5; IR (film) ν_{\max} 3373, 1715, 1033 cm⁻¹; HRMS (ESI-TOF) calcd for C₁₂H₁₉O₈P + H⁺ 323.0890; found 323.0877.

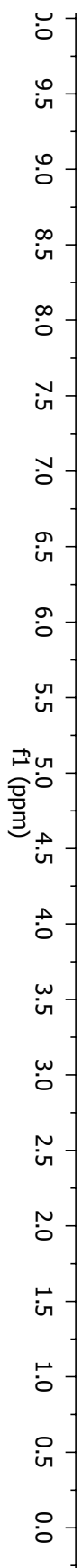
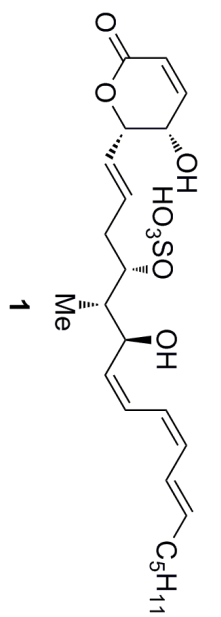
Phosphatase Inhibition Assays. Protein phosphatase activity against phosphohistone was measured by the quantification of [³²P] liberated from labeled phosphohistone according to established protocols (ref 1) with the following modifications. Dephosphorylation reactions were performed in 40 μ L total volumes for 10 min at 37°C in the following buffer: 100 mM MOPS pH 7, 0.1 mM EDTA, 0.1 mg/mL BSA, 0.1% (vol/vol) 2-mercaptoethanol. Reactions also contained either 2 μ L of DMF or DMF + inhibitor. Assays with recombinant PP1 contained 1 mM manganese (II) chloride. Reactions were stopped by the addition of 50 μ L of acid (1 N H₂SO₄) containing 1 mM K₂HPO₄ (H₃PO₄ at pH 1) and 10 μ L of ammonium molybdate (7.5%

w/v in 1.4 N H₂SO₄). Orthophosphate (as phosphomolybdic acid) was extracted by adding 400 μL of isobutanol:methyl soyate (1:1, v/v) to each tube, vortexing for at least 5 sec (vortex set at maximum speed), then separating phases by centrifugation at 14,000 × G for 2 min. Aliquots of the organic phase (200 μL; 50% of extracted ³²P) were collected for scintillation counting.

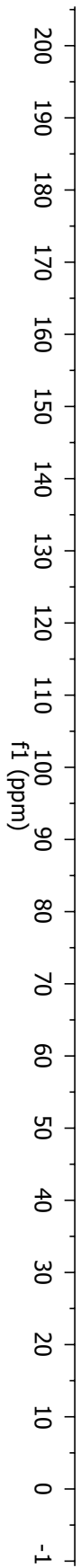
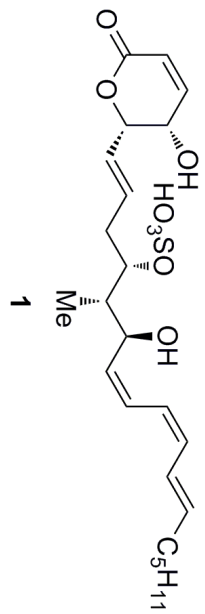
Solvent CD3OD
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Nucleus 1H



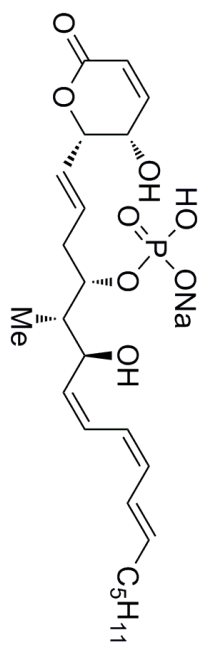
Solvent DMSO
Spectrometer Frequency 600.13
Nucleus ¹H



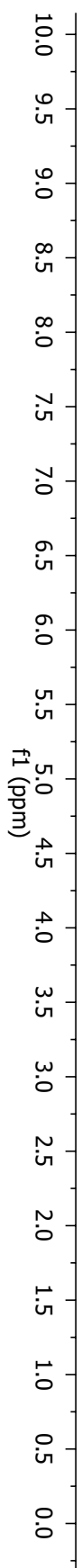
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Nucleus ¹³C



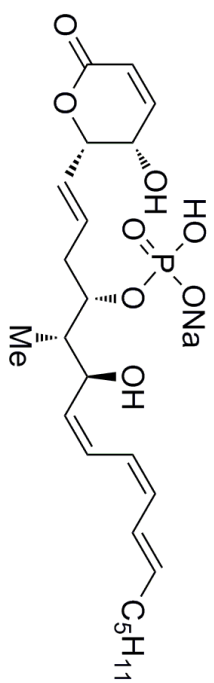
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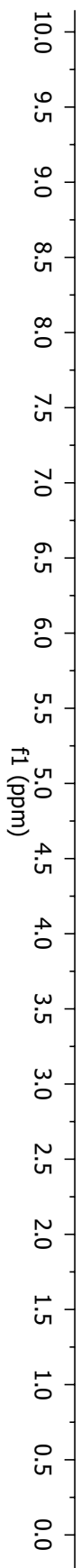
natural 2



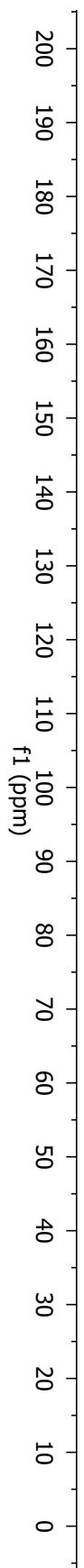
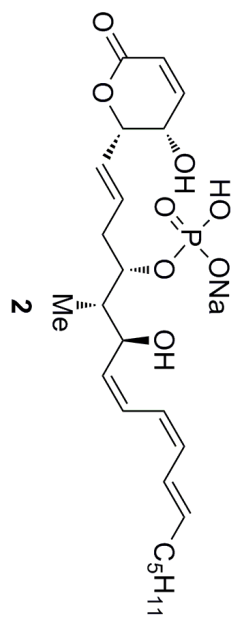
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Nucleus ¹H



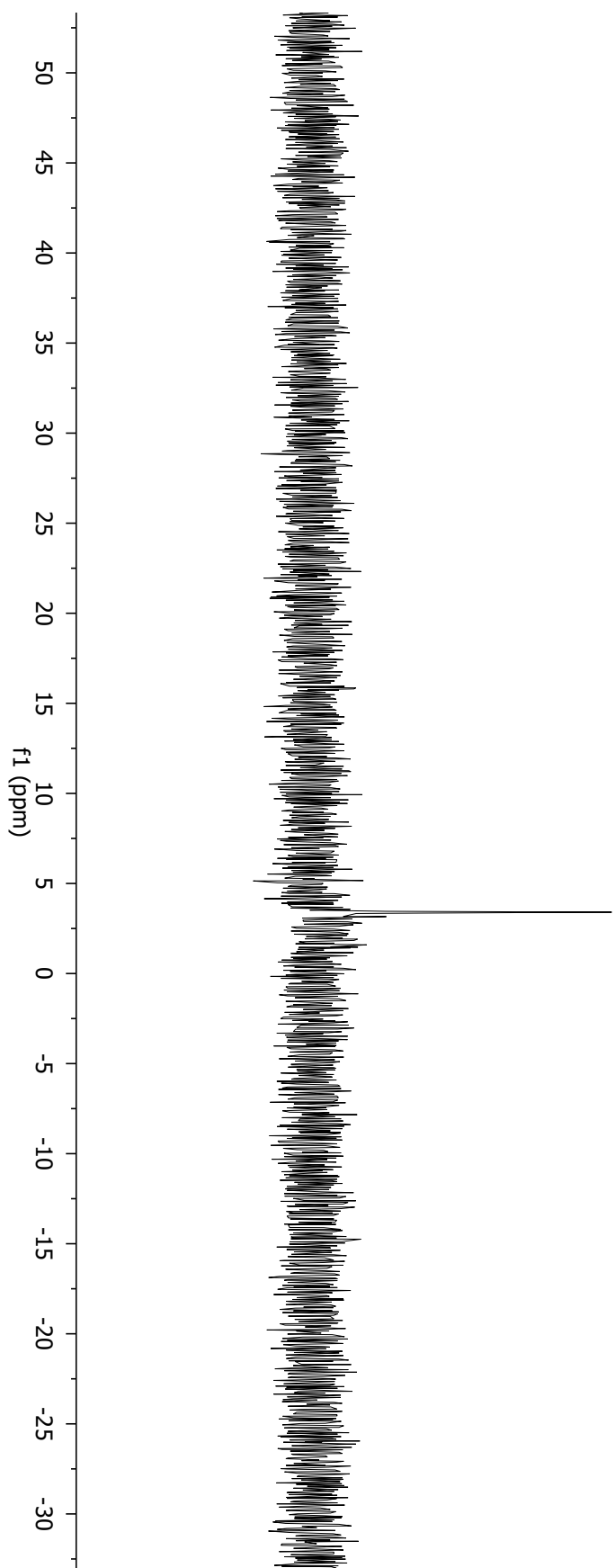
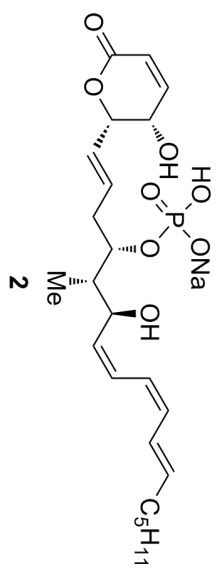
synthetic 2



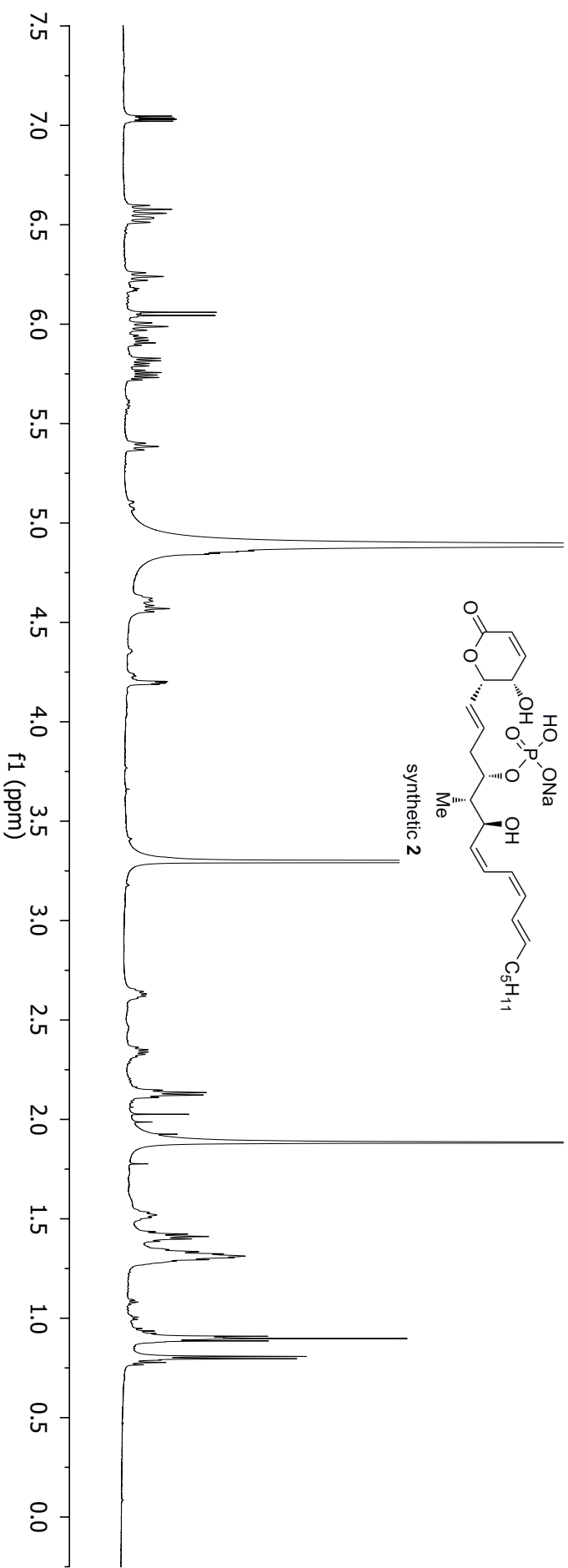
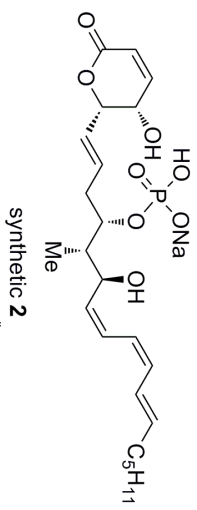
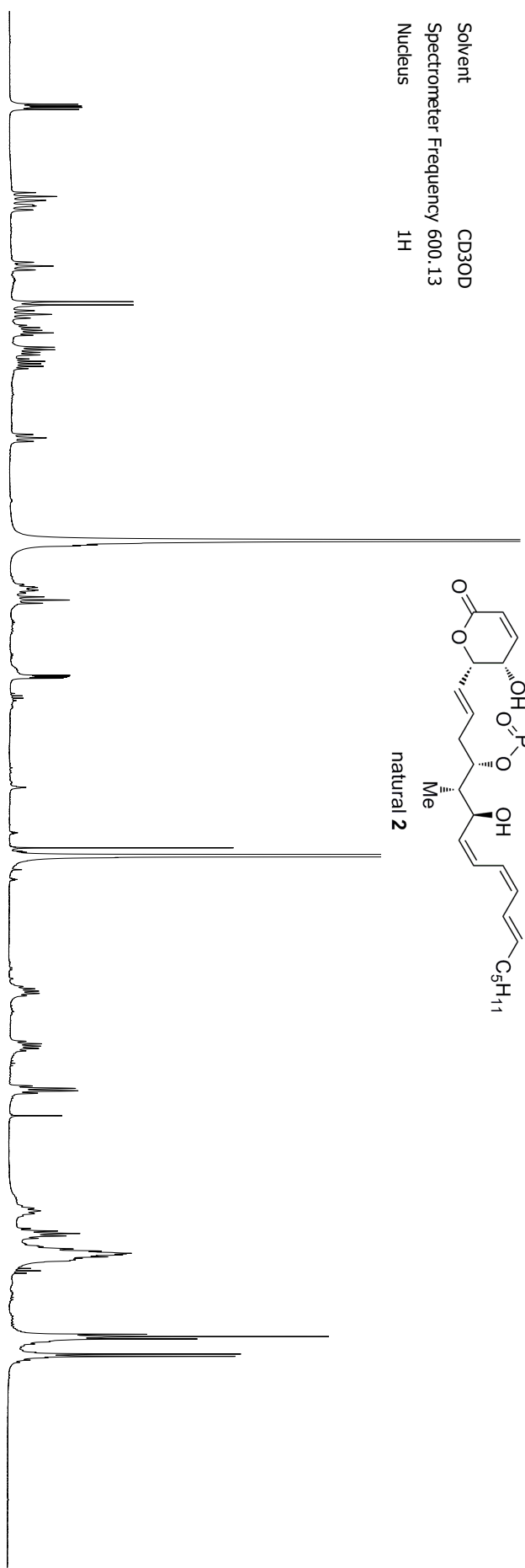
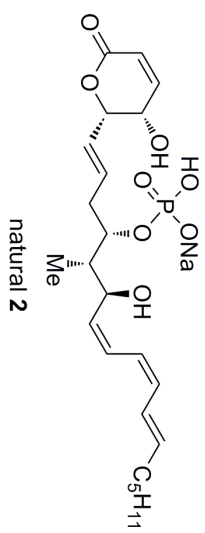
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Nucleus ¹³C



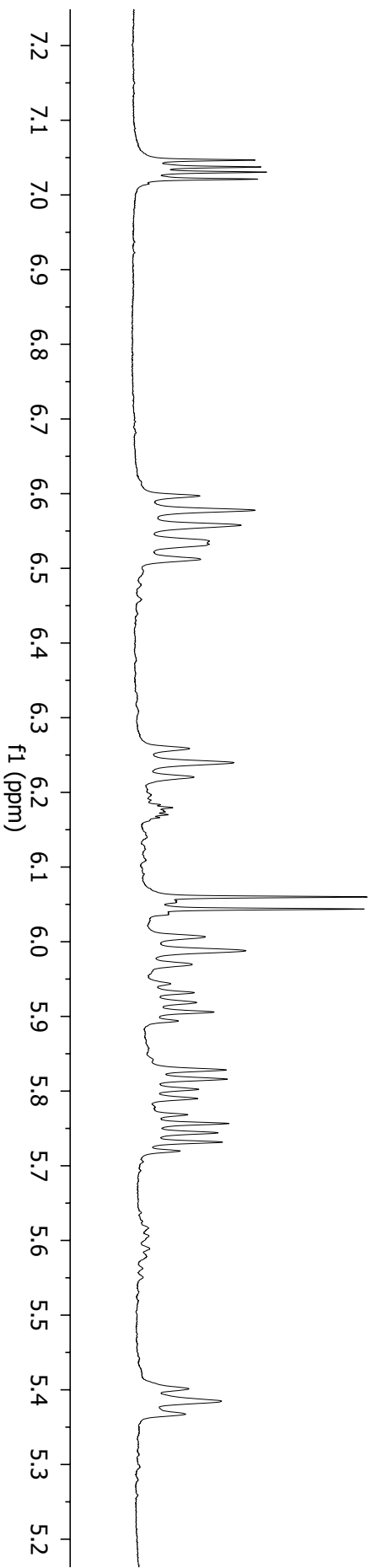
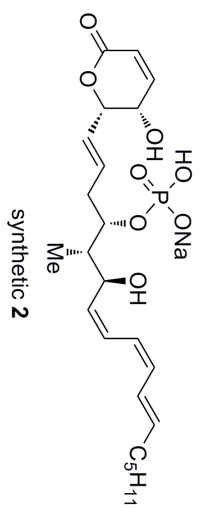
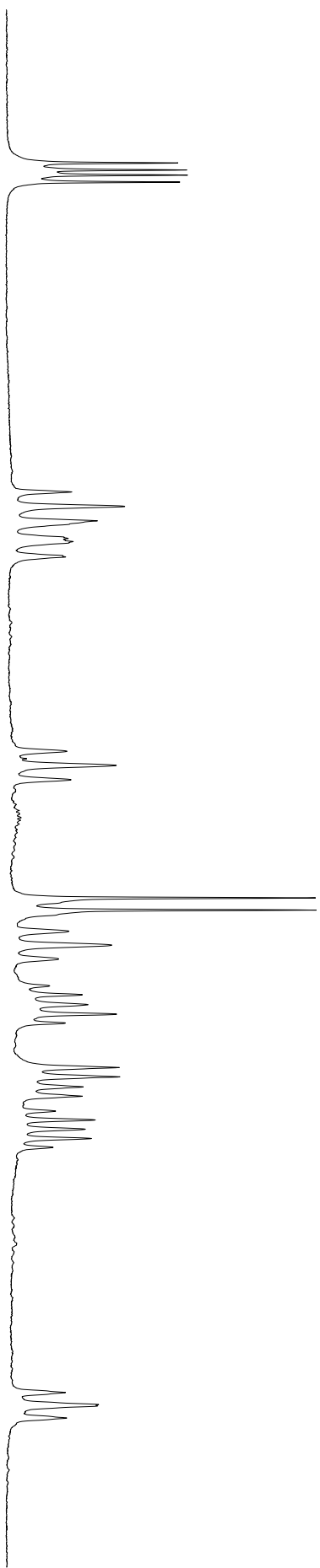
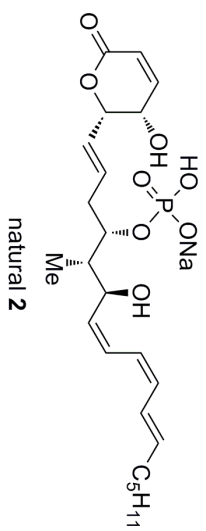
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Nucleus 31P



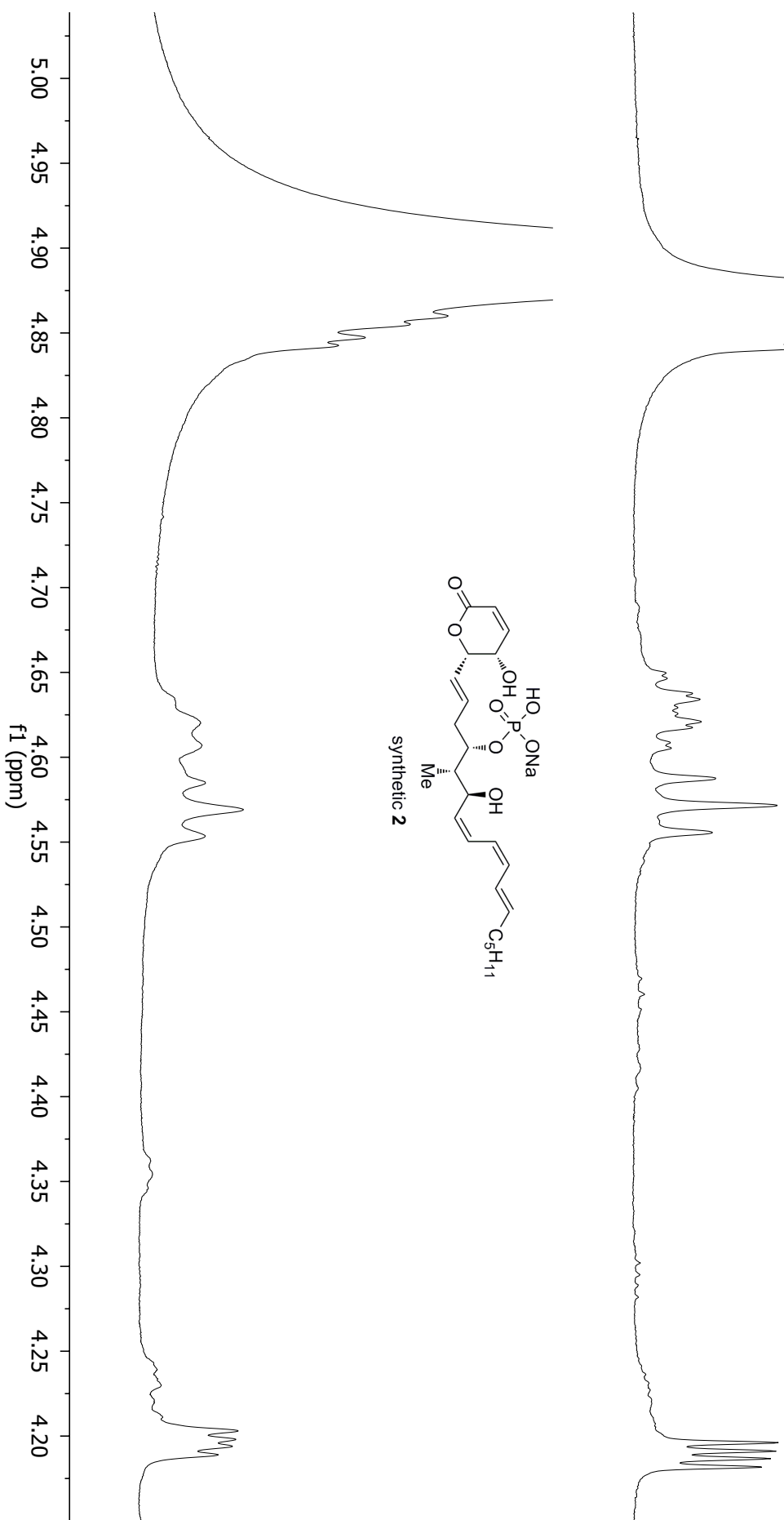
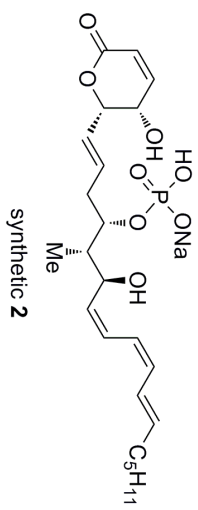
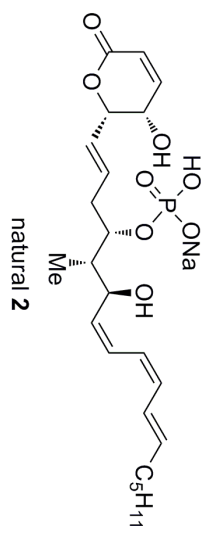
Solvent CD3OD
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Nucleus ¹H



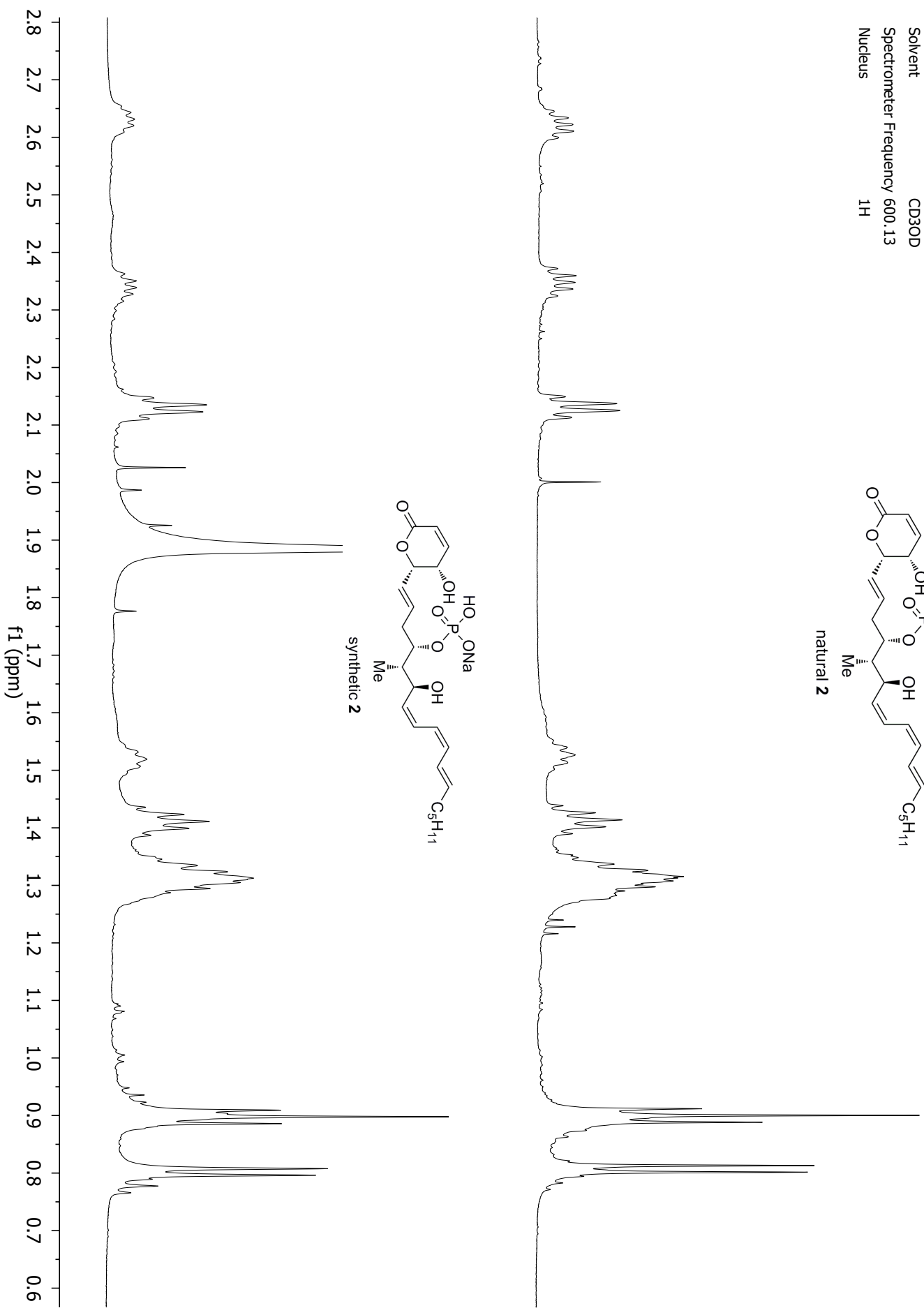
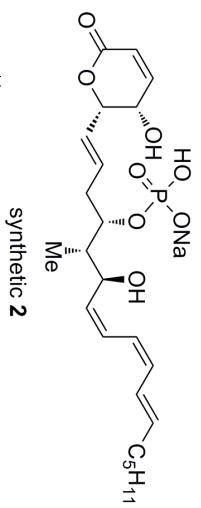
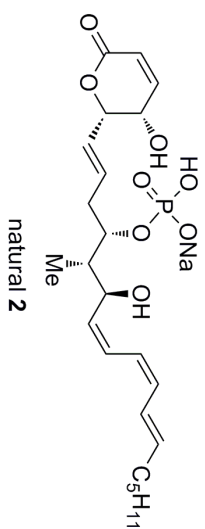
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Nucleus 1H



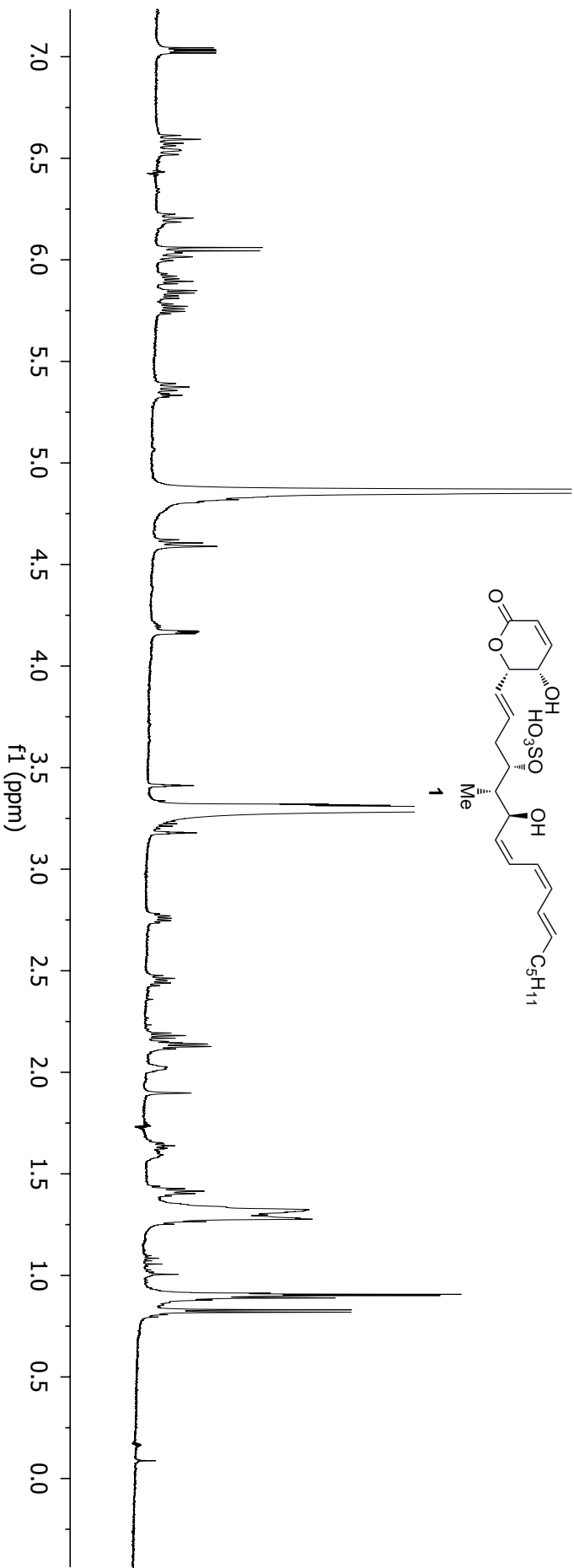
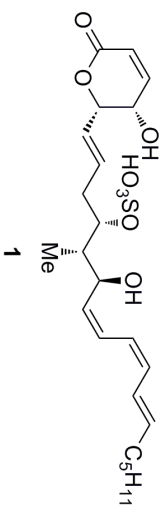
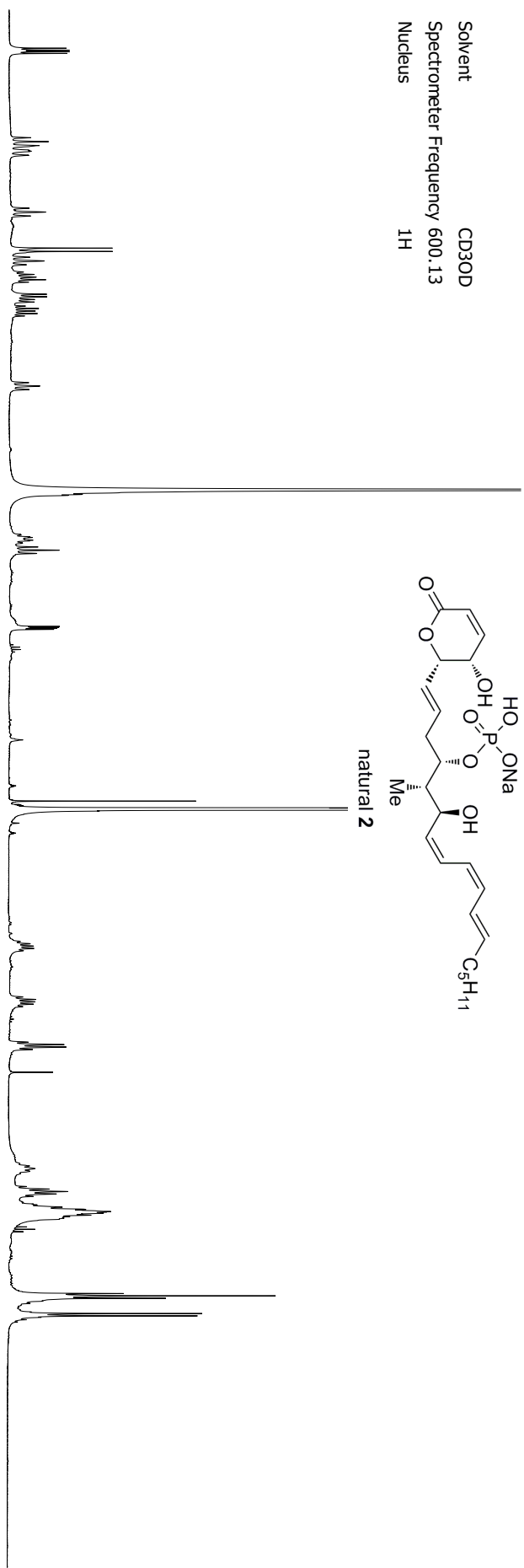
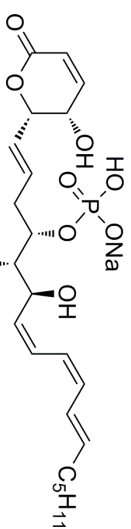
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Nucleus 1H



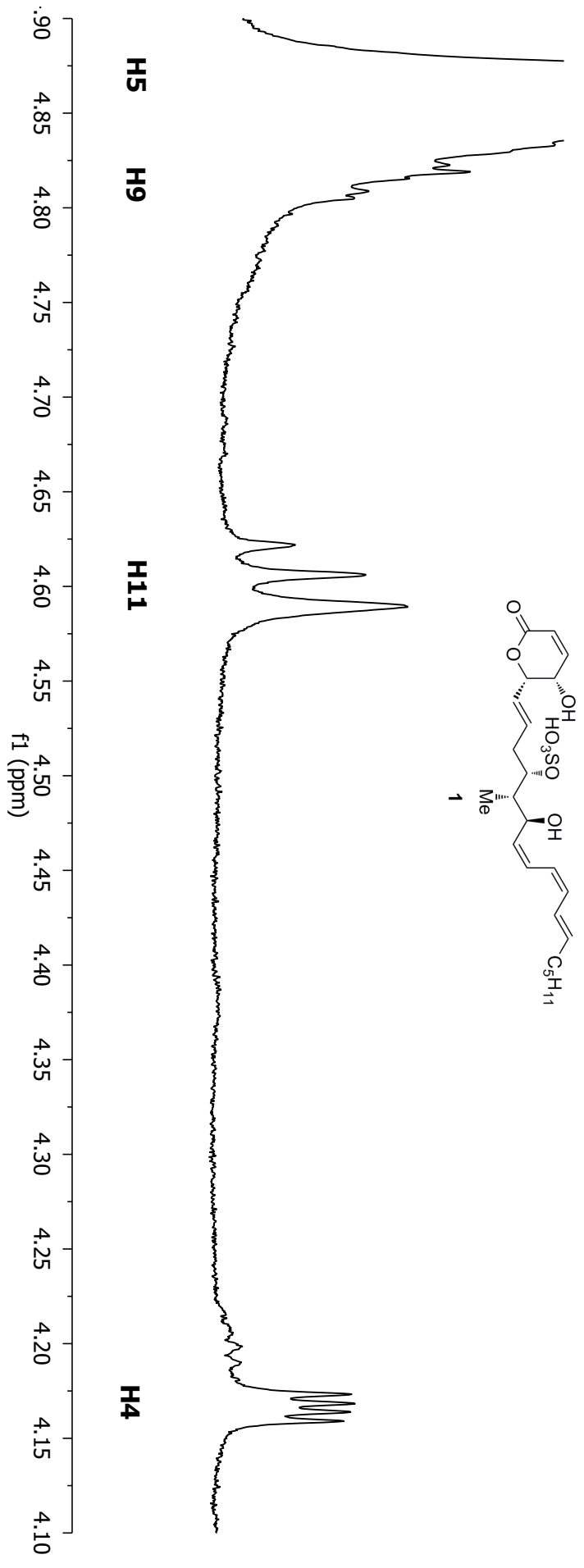
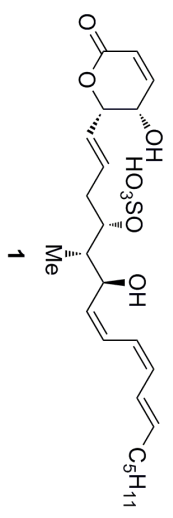
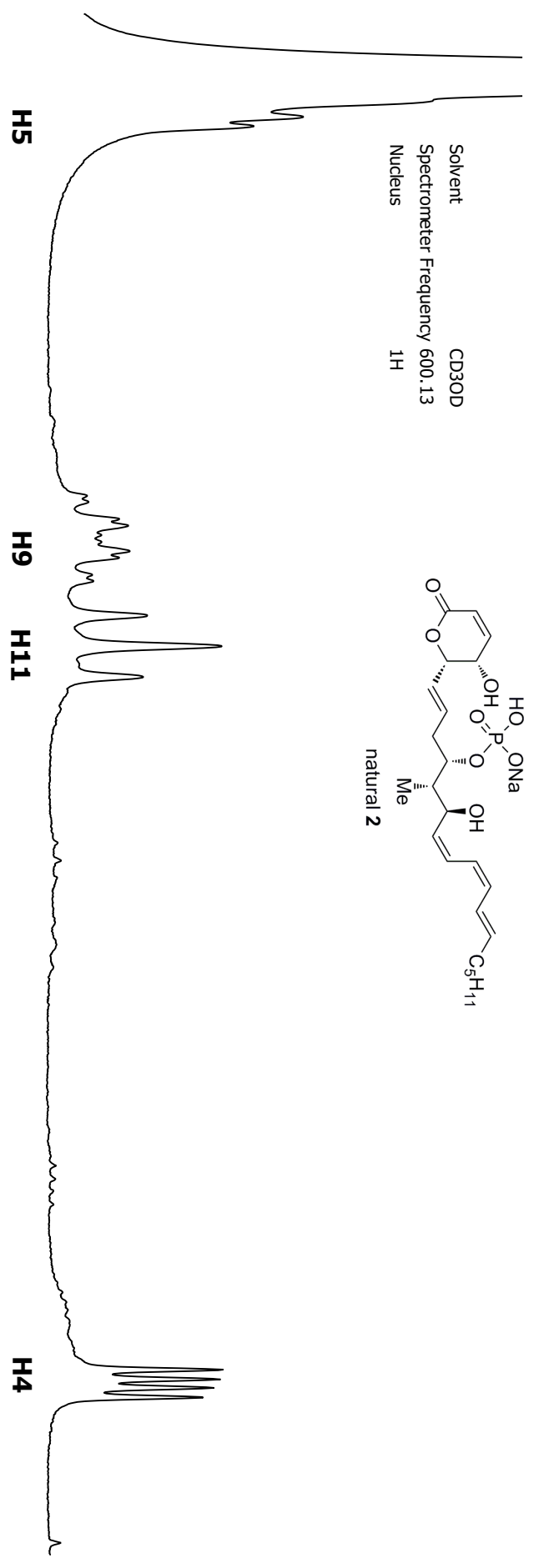
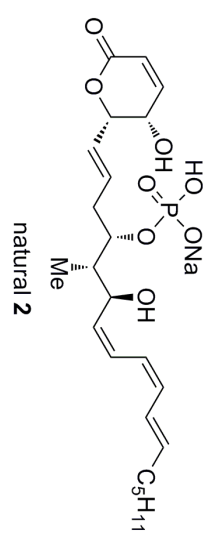
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Nucleus 1H



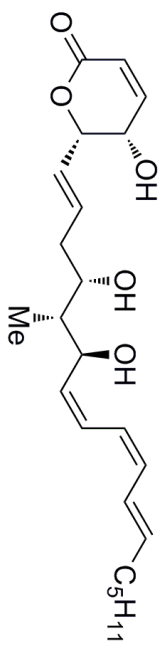
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Spectrometer Frequency 600.13
Nucleus ¹H



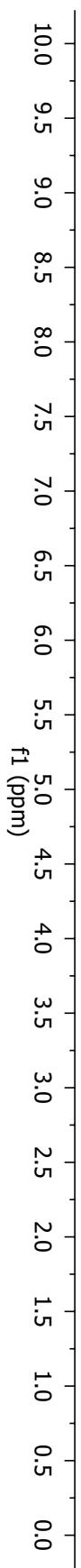
Solvent CD3OD
Spectrometer Frequency 600.13
Nucleus 1H



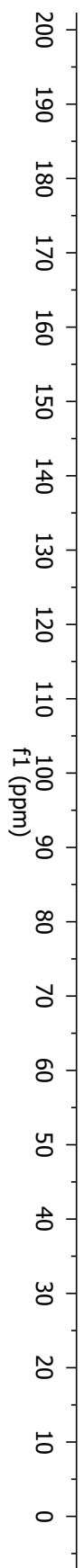
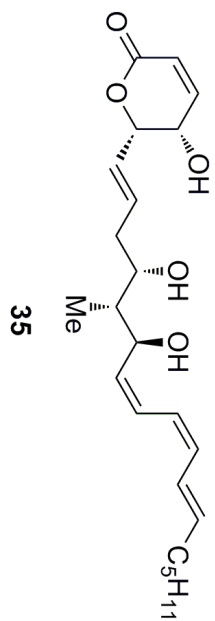
Solvent CD3OD
Spectrometer Frequency 600.13
Nucleus 1H



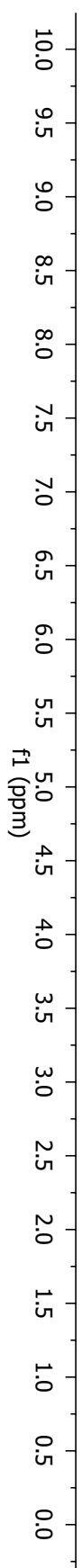
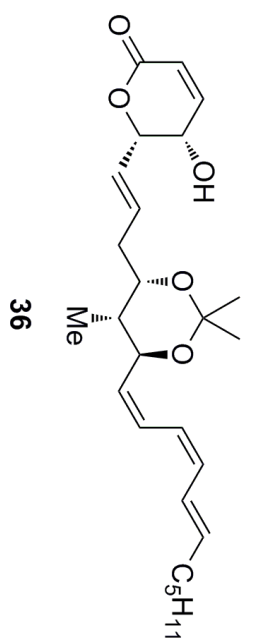
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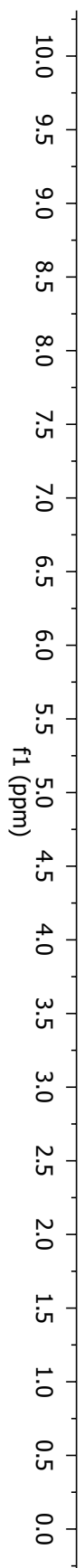
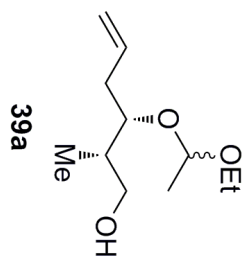
Solvent CD3OD
Spectrometer Frequency 150.90
Nucleus ¹³C



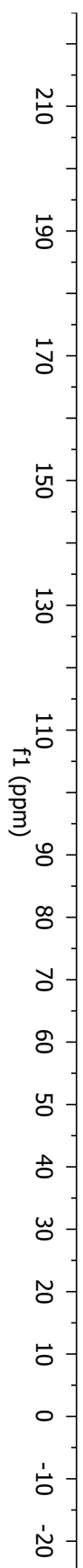
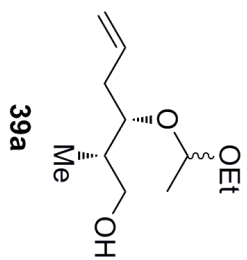
Solvent CD3CN
Spectrometer Frequency 600.13
Nucleus 1H



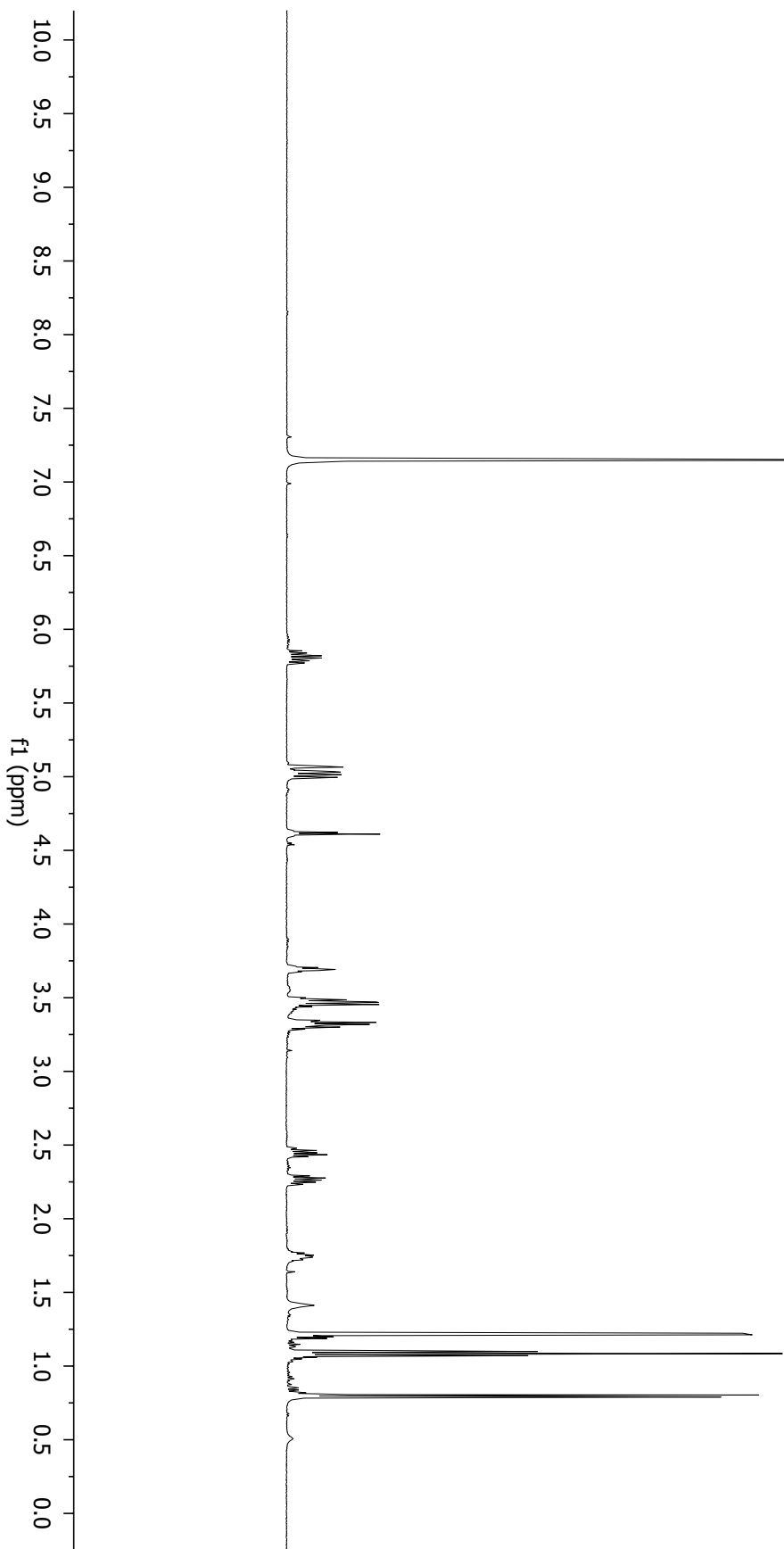
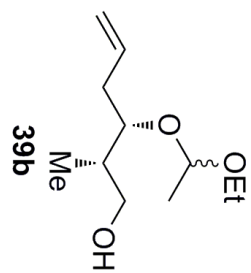
Solvent C6D6
Spectrometer Frequency 500.13
Nucleus 1H



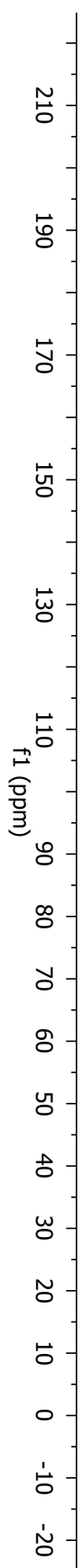
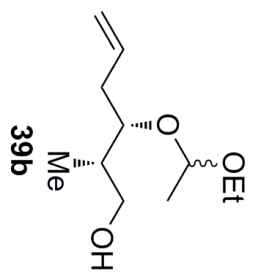
Solvent C6D6
Spectrometer Frequency 125.77
Nucleus ¹³C



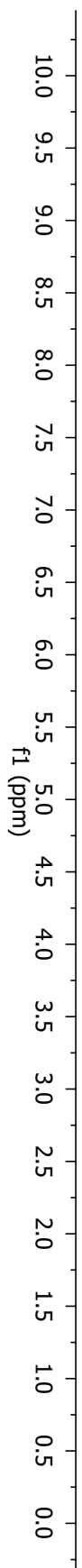
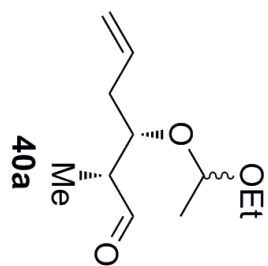
Solvent C6D6
Spectrometer Frequency 500.13
Nucleus 1H



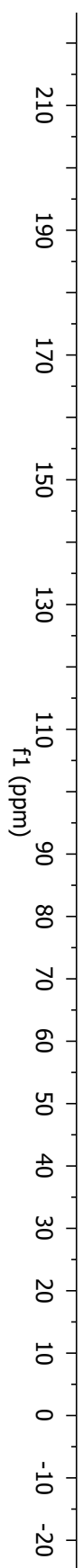
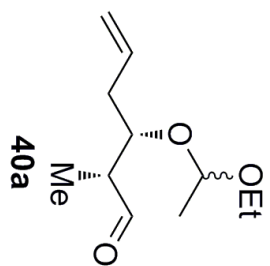
Solvent C6D6
Spectrometer Frequency 125.76
Nucleus 13C



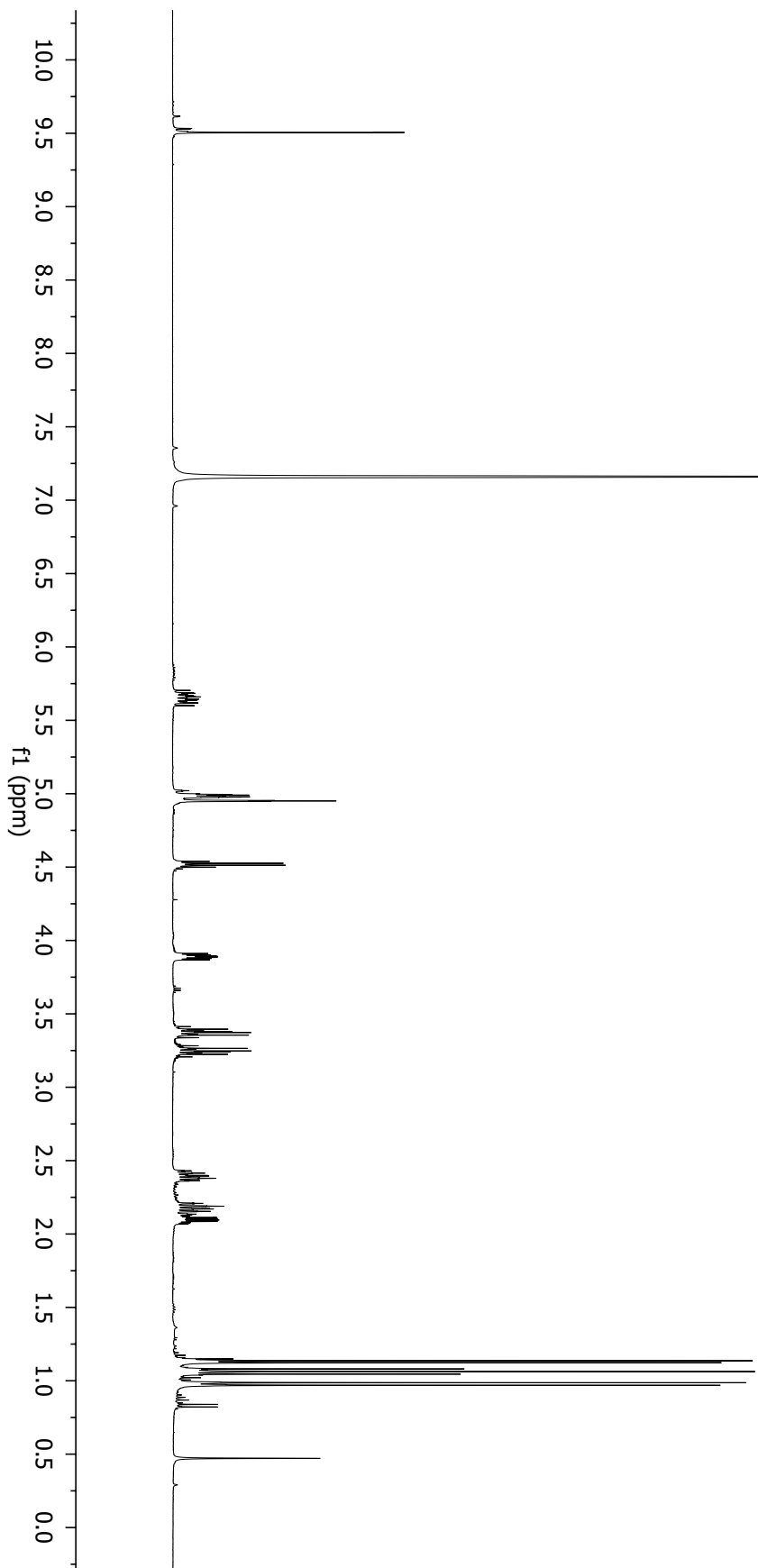
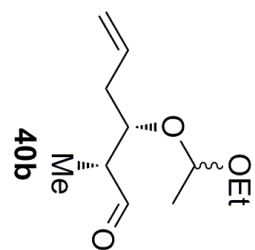
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Nucleus 1H



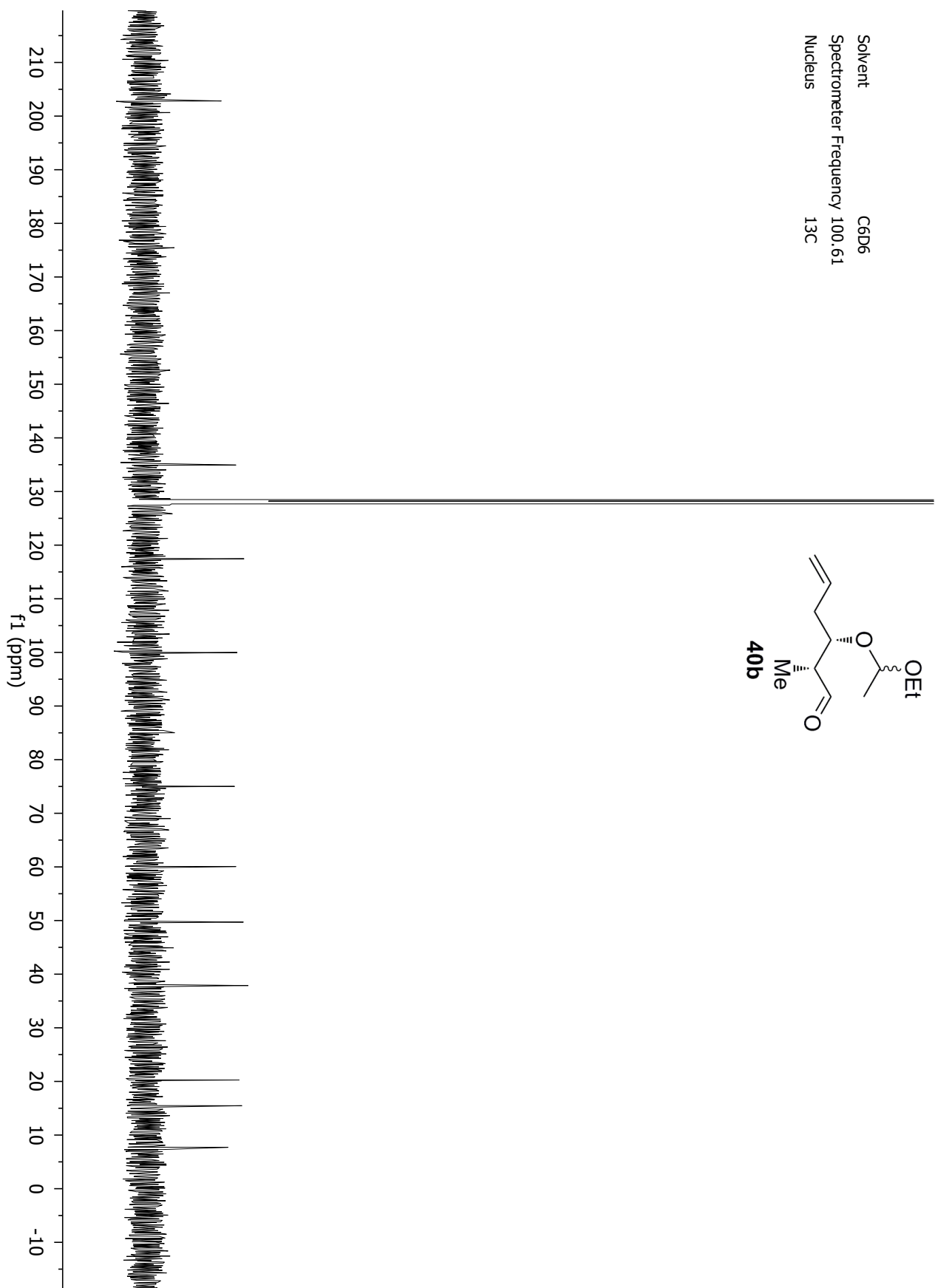
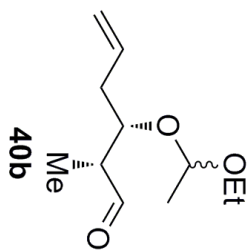
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Spectrometer Frequency 125.76
Nucleus ¹³C



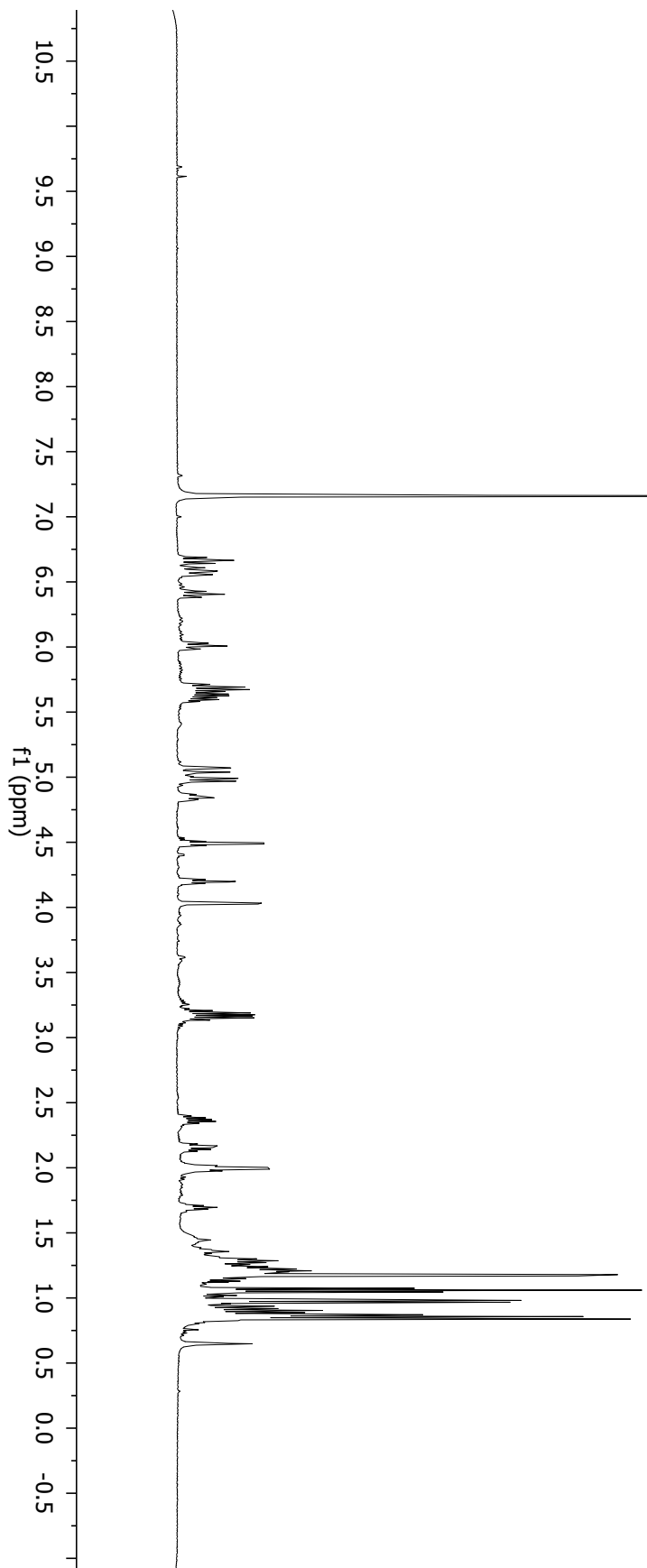
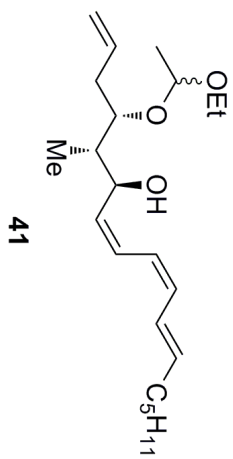
Solvent C6D6
Spectrometer Frequency 400.12
Nucleus 1H



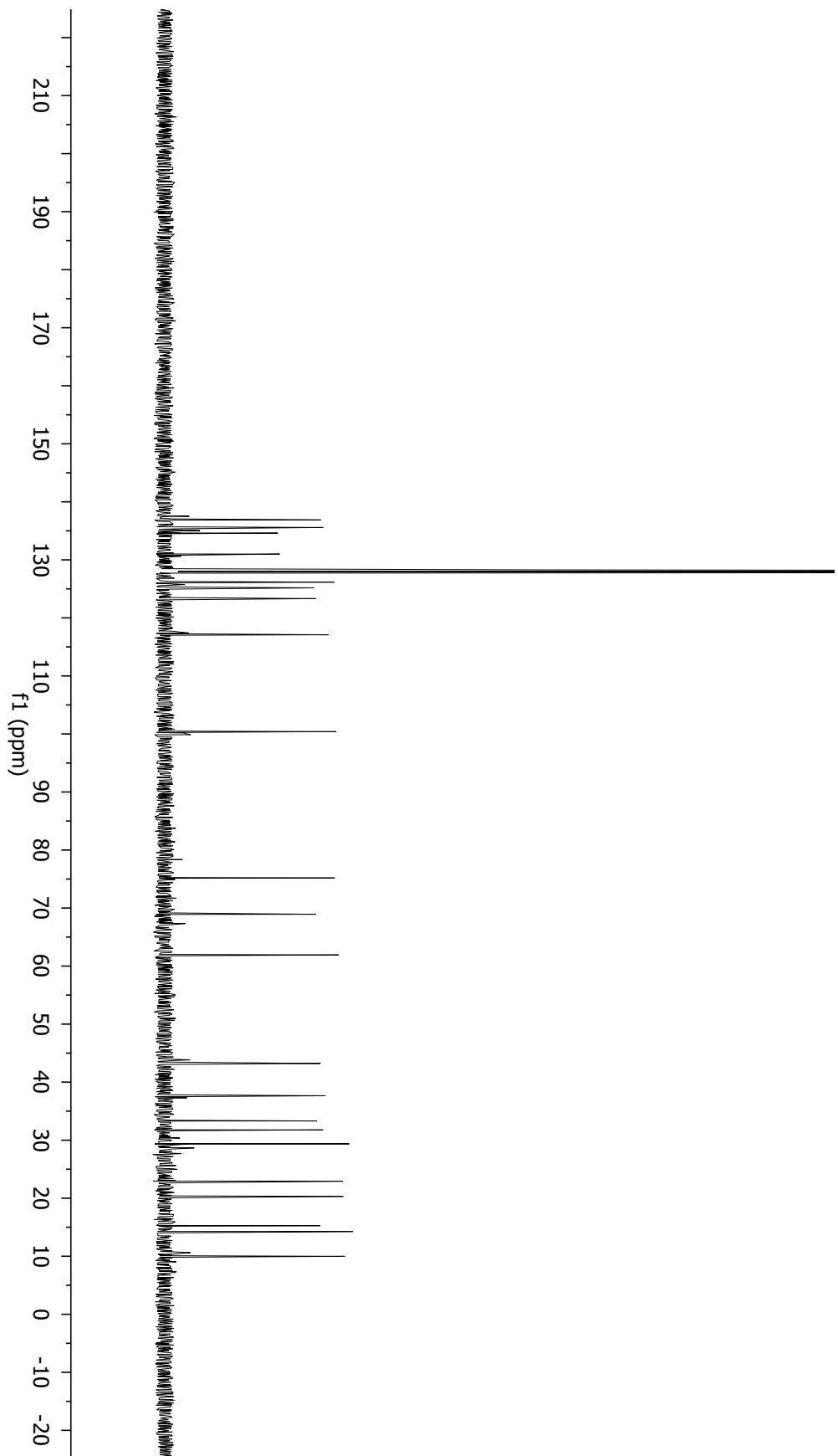
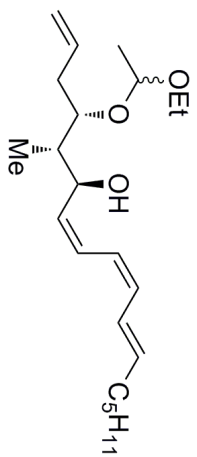
Solvent C6D6
Spectrometer Frequency 100.61
Nucleus ¹³C



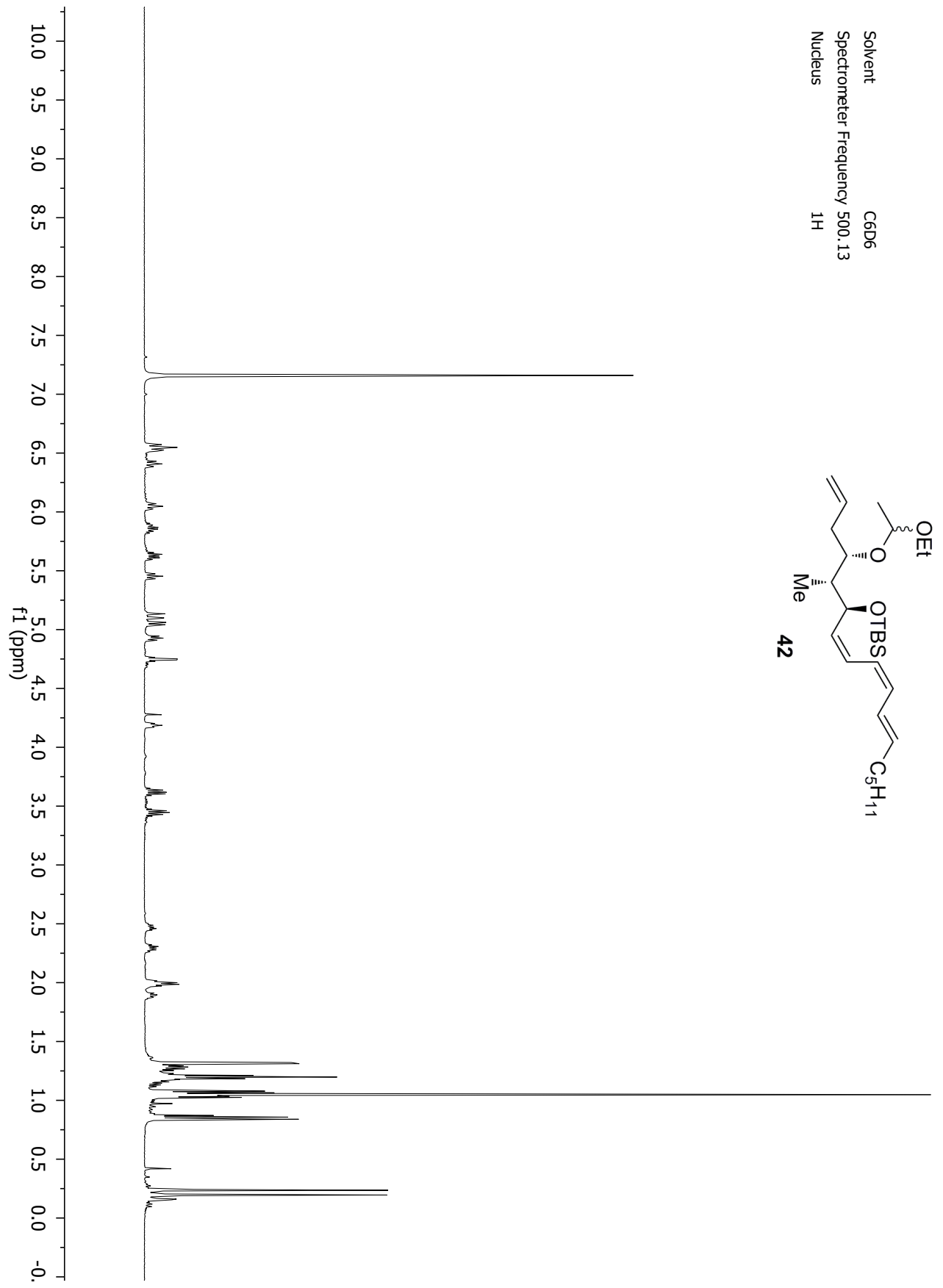
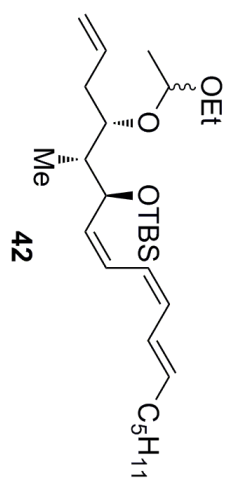
Solvent C6D6
Spectrometer Frequency 500.13
Nucleus 1H



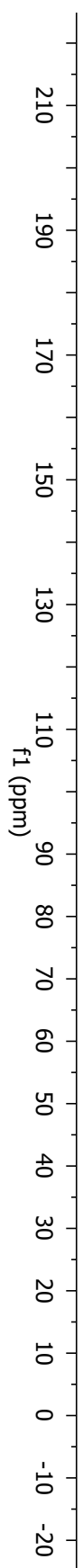
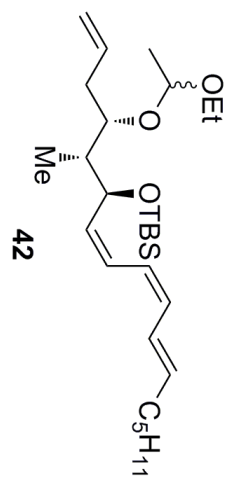
Solvent C6D6
Spectrometer Frequency 125.77
Nucleus 13C



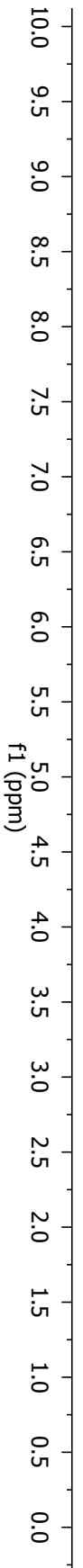
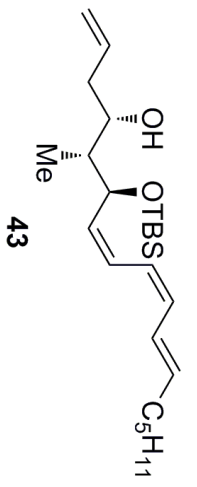
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Spectrometer Frequency 500.13
Nucleus 1H



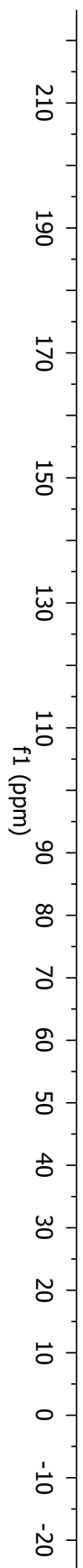
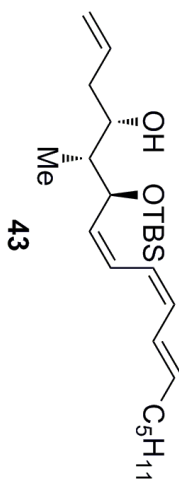
Solvent C6D6
Spectrometer Frequency 125.76
Nucleus ¹³C



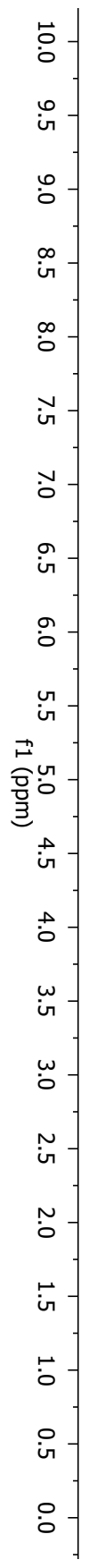
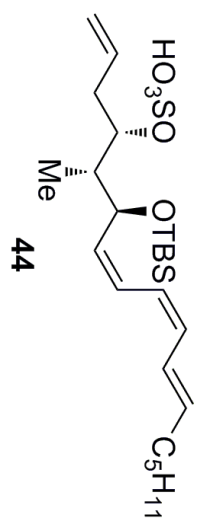
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Spectrometer Frequency 500.13
Nucleus 1H



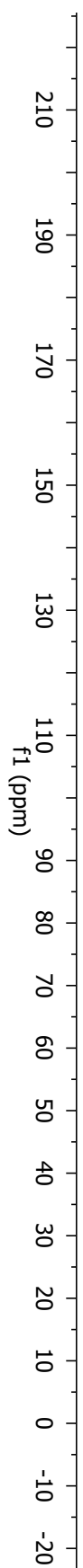
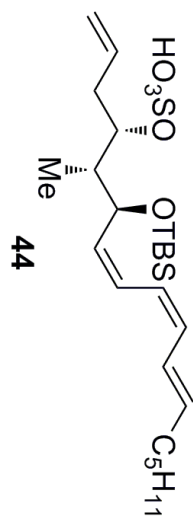
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Spectrometer Frequency 125.76
Nucleus 13C



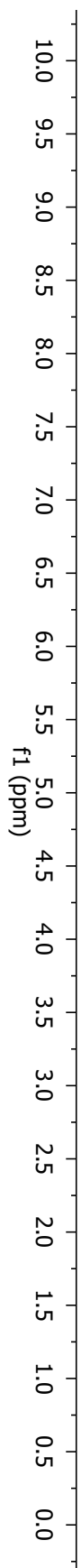
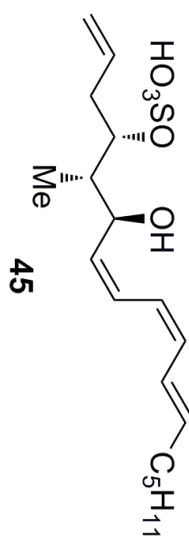
Solvent CD3OD
Spectrometer Frequency 500.13
Nucleus 1H



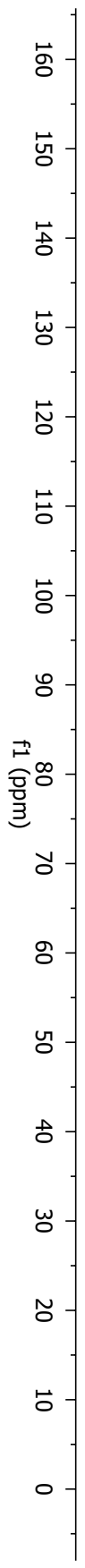
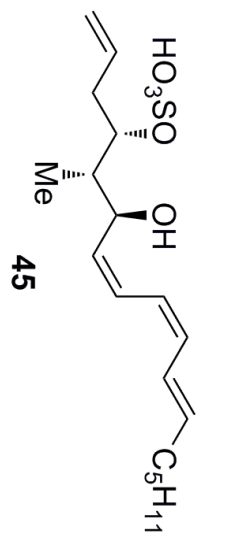
Solvent CD3OD
Spectrometer Frequency 150.90
Nucleus ¹³C



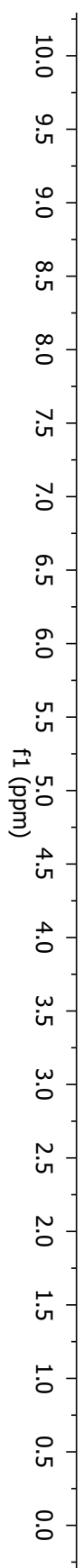
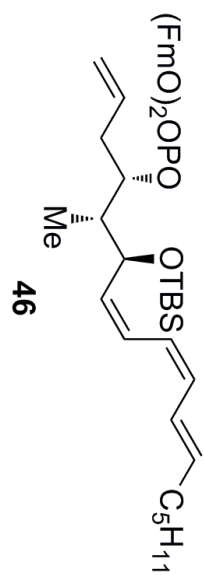
Solvent CD3OD
Spectrometer Frequency 500.13
Nucleus 1H



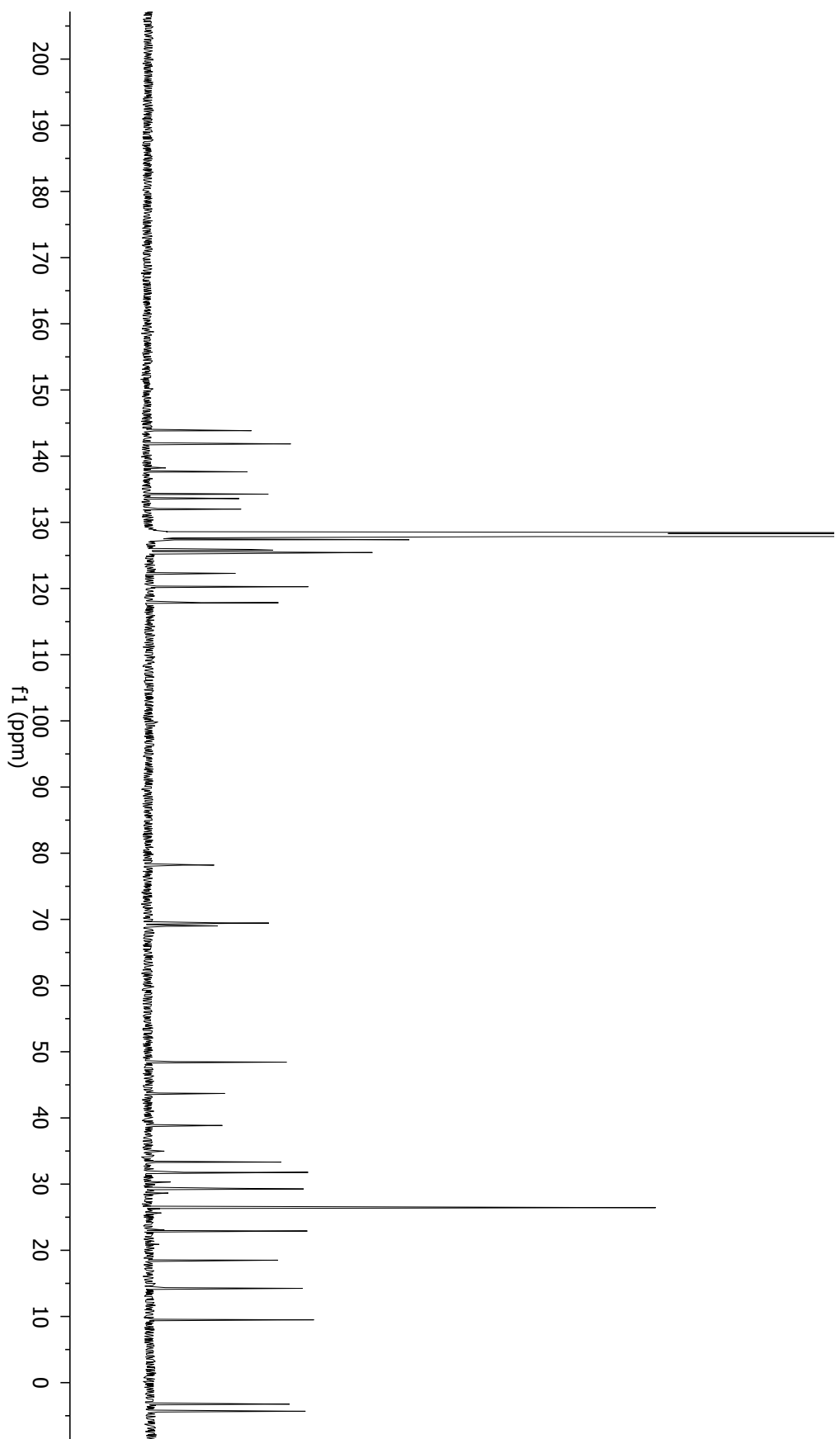
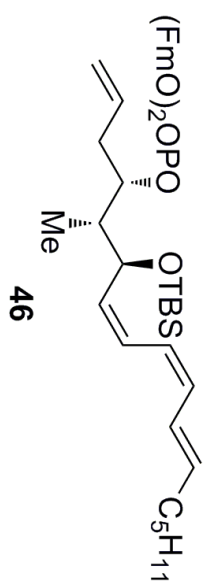
Solvent CD3OD
Spectrometer Frequency 150.90
Nucleus ¹³C



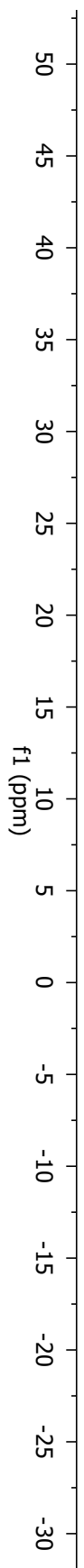
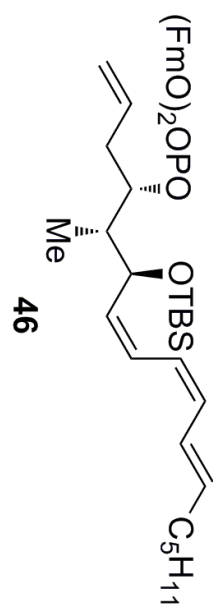
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Spectrometer Frequency 500.13
Nucleus 1H



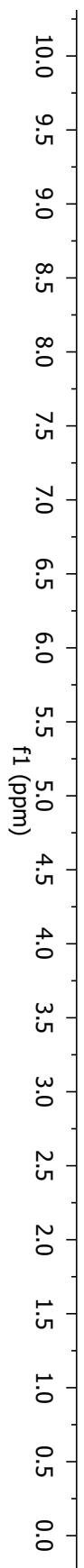
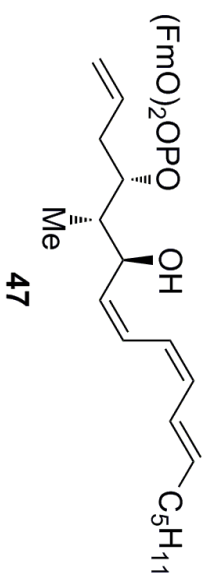
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Spectrometer Frequency 150.90
Nucleus ¹³C



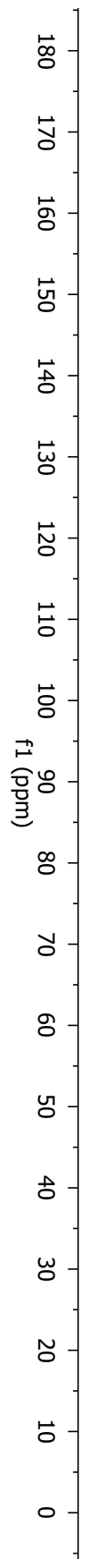
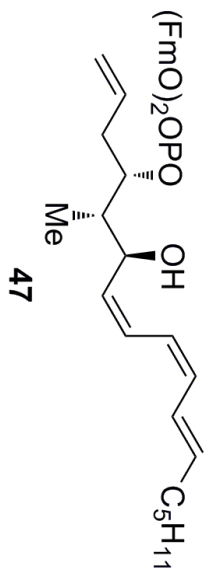
Solvent C6D6
Spectrometer Frequency 161.97
Nucleus 31P



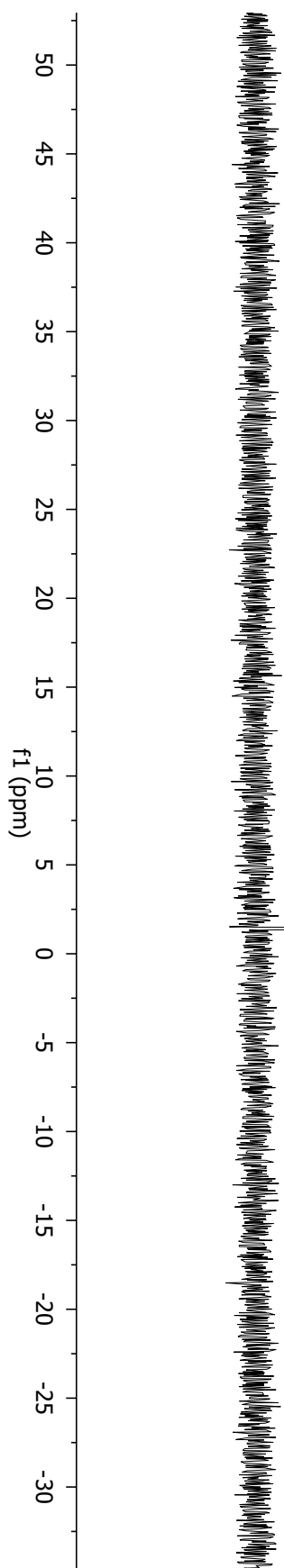
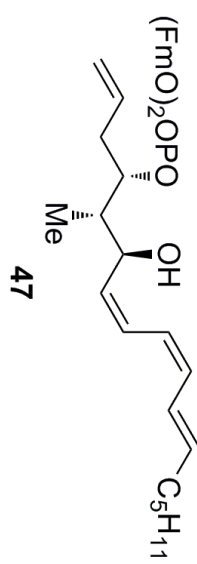
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Spectrometer Frequency 500.13
Nucleus 1H



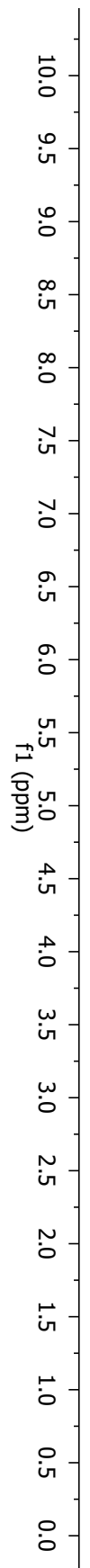
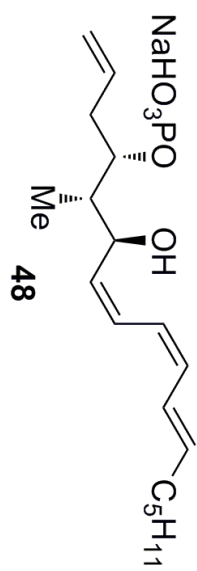
Solvent C6D6
Spectrometer Frequency 150.90
Nucleus ¹³C



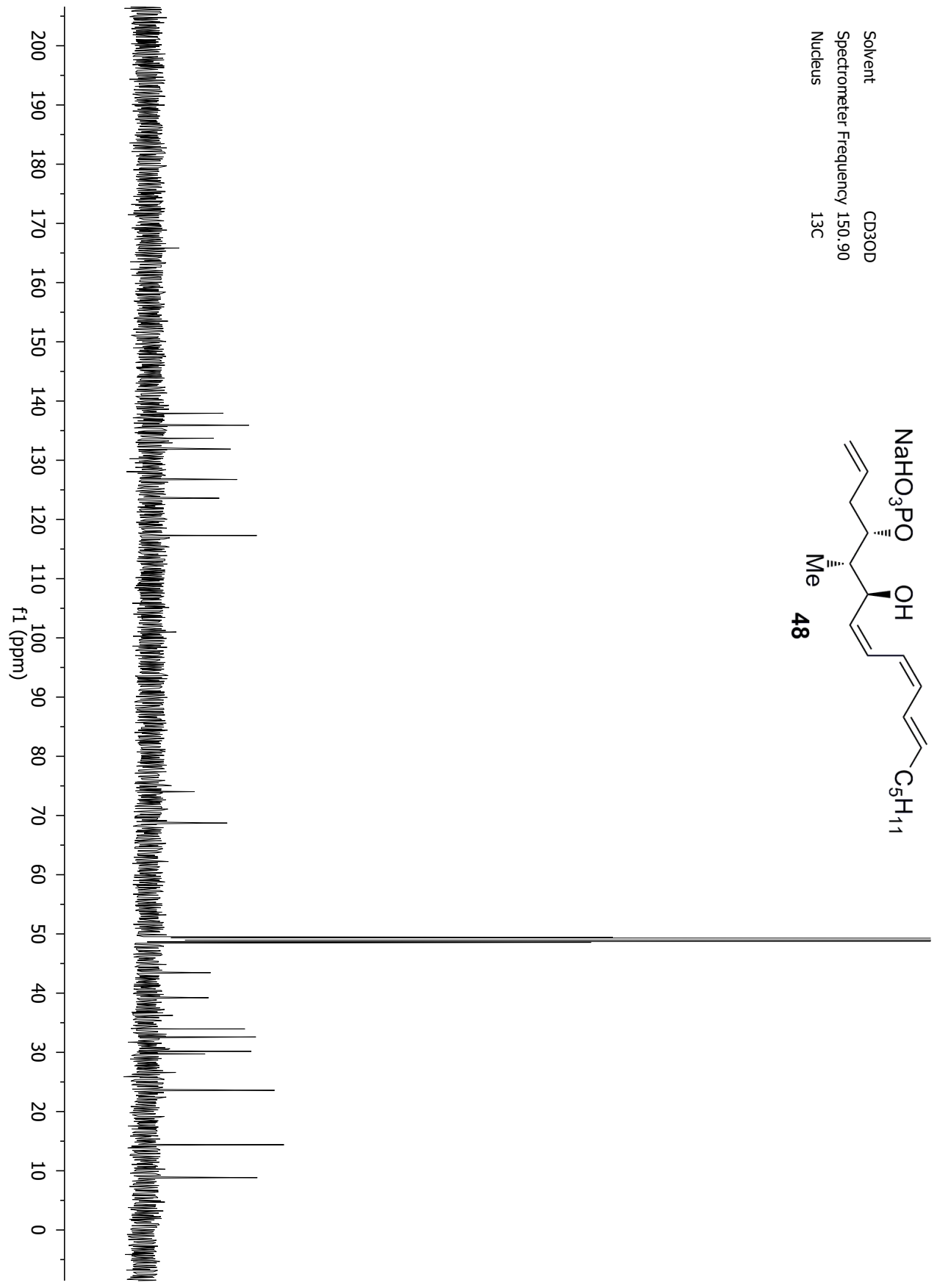
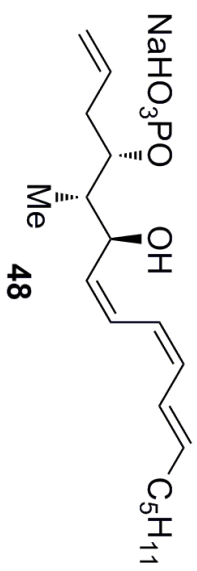
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Nucleus 31P



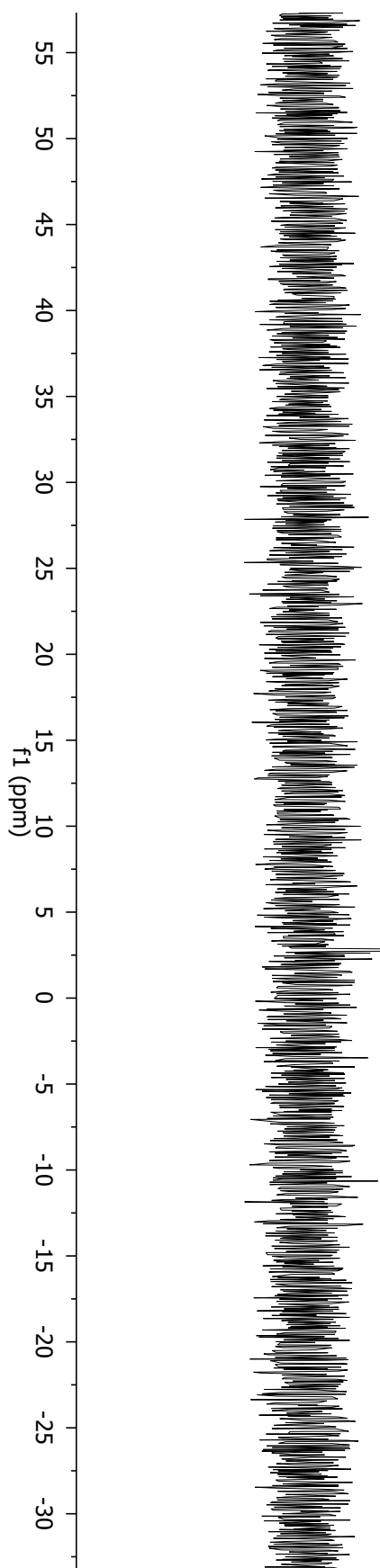
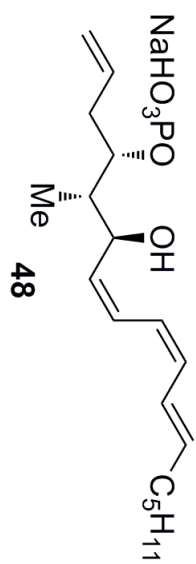
Solvent CD3OD
Spectrometer Frequency 600.13
Nucleus 1H



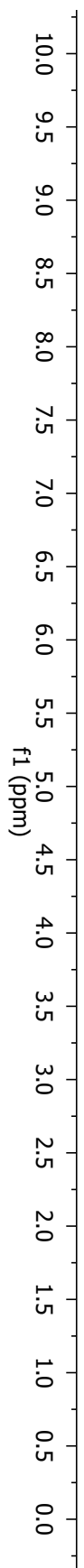
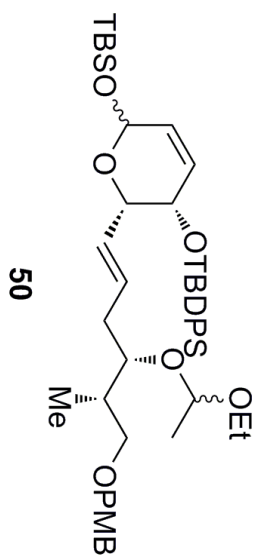
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Nucleus ¹³C

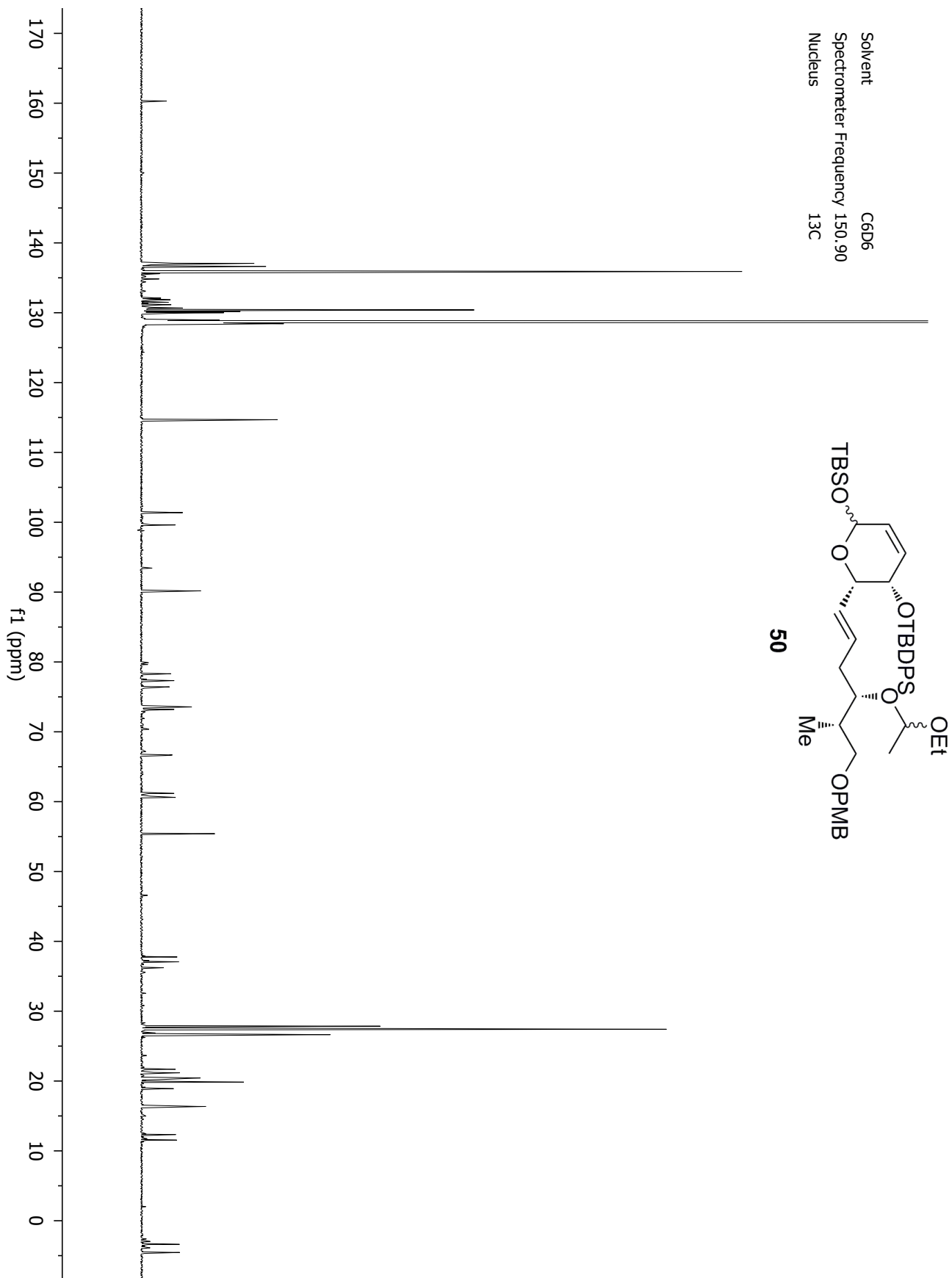


Solvent CD3OD
Spectrometer Frequency 161.97
Nucleus 31P

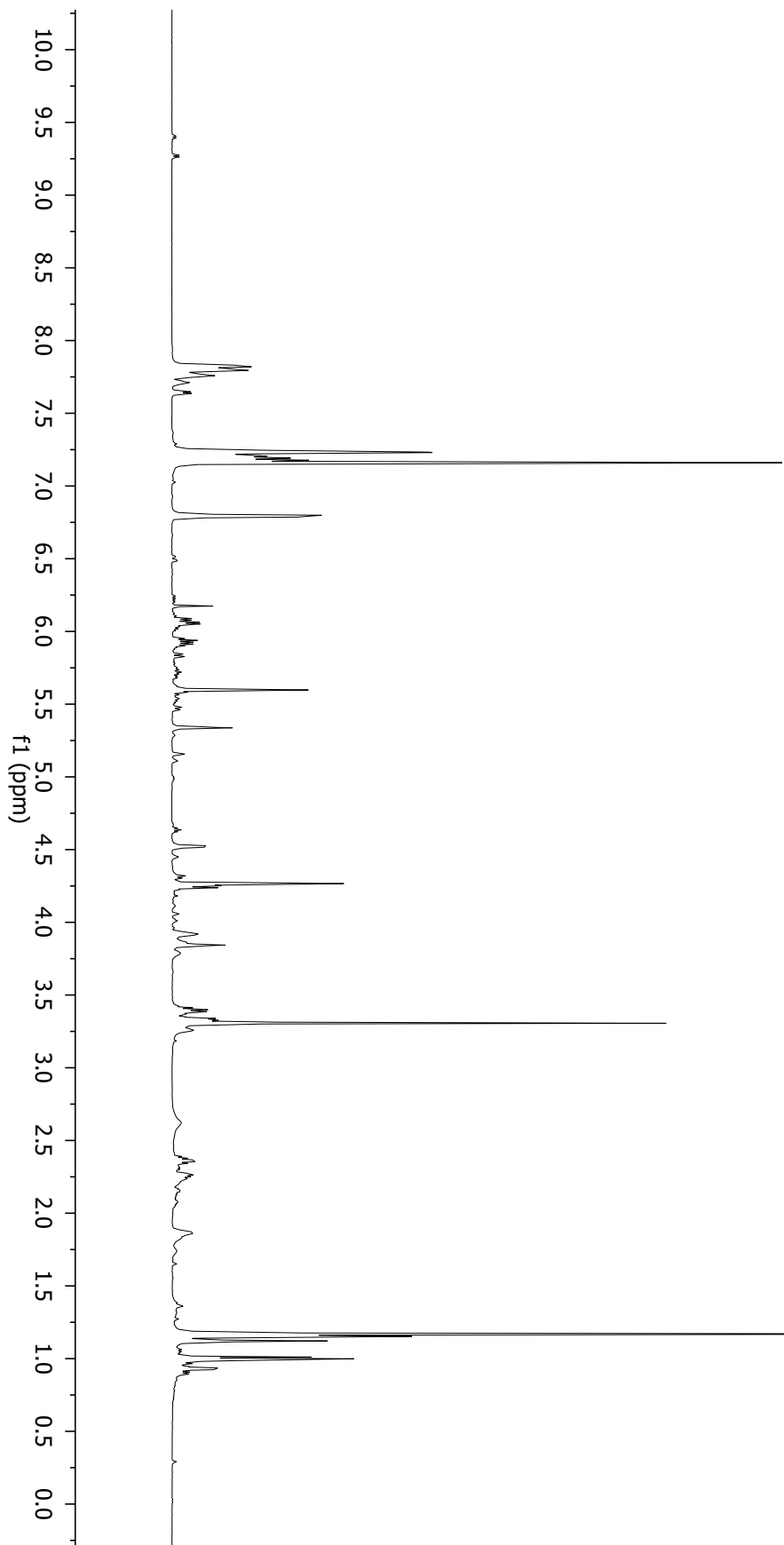
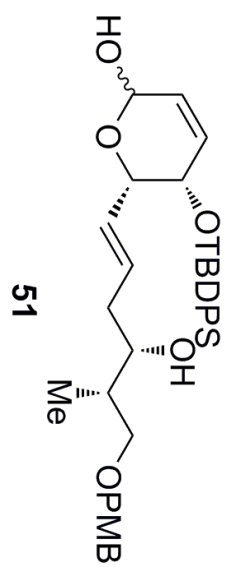


Solvent C6D6
Spectrometer Frequency 400.12
Nucleus 1H

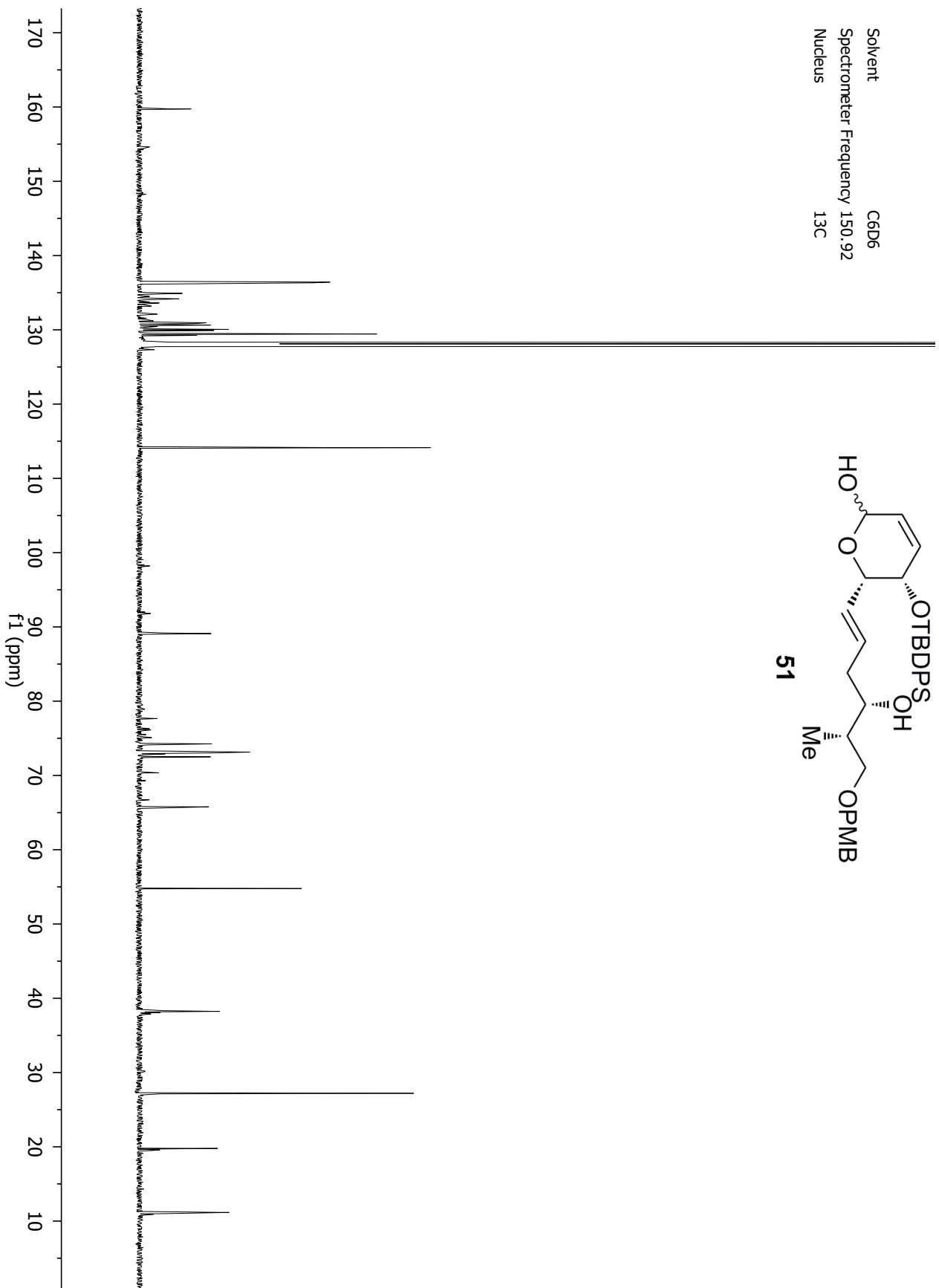
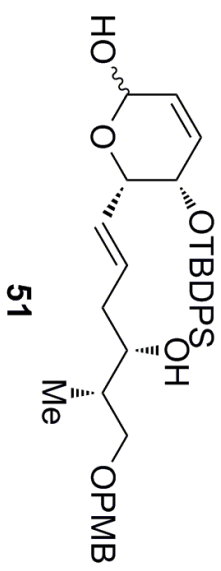




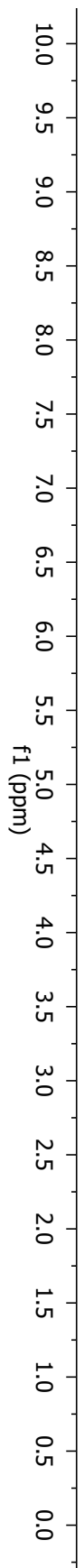
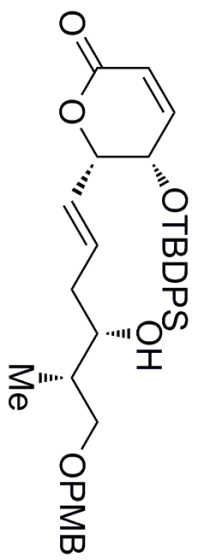
Solvent C6D6
Spectrometer Frequency 600.13
Nucleus 1H



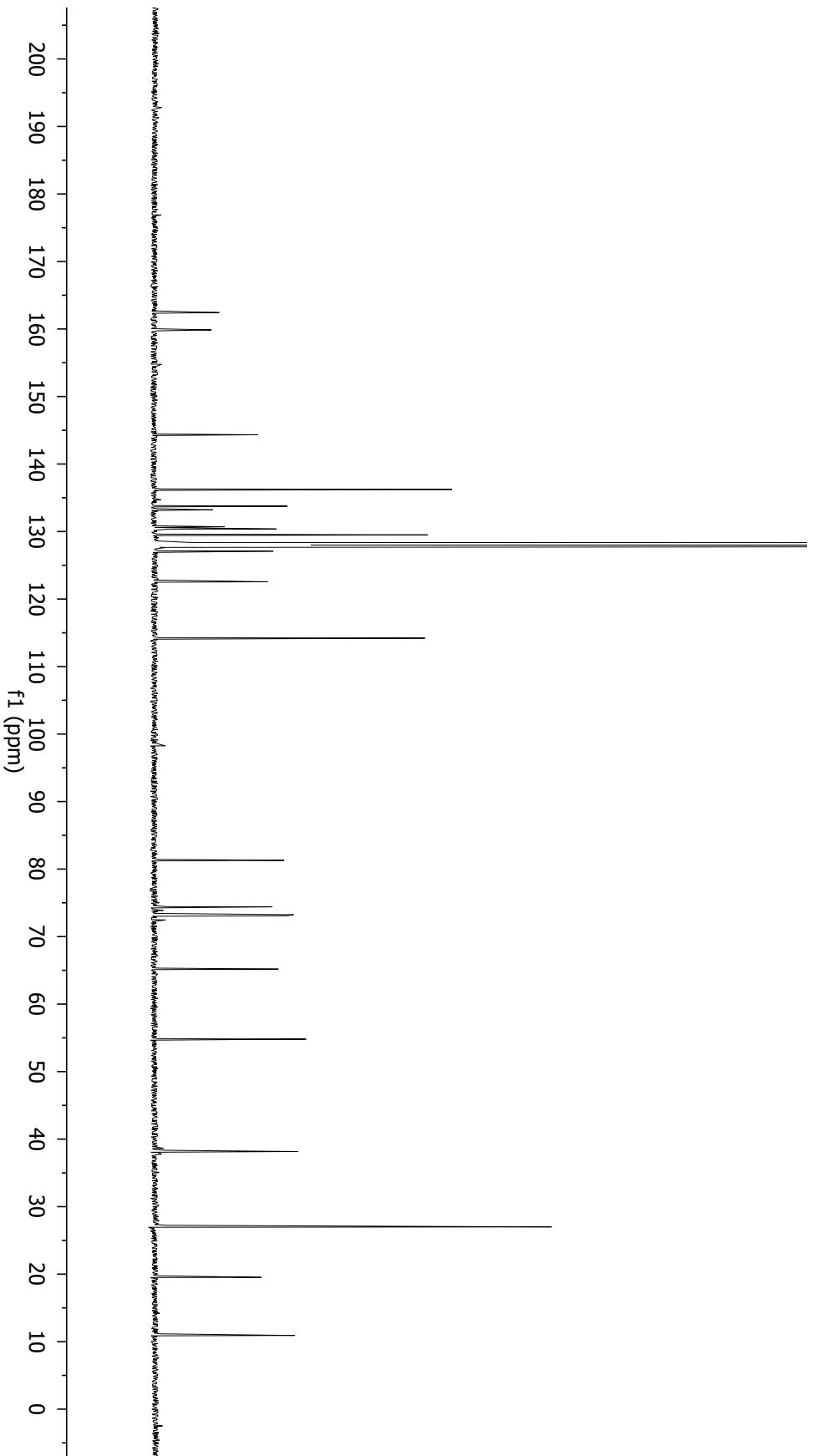
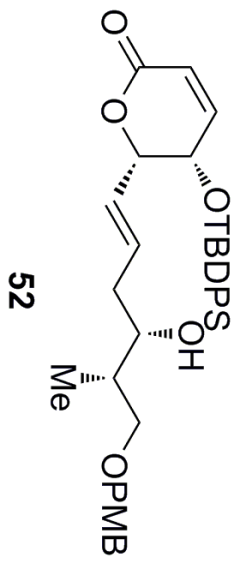
Solvent C6D6
Spectrometer Frequency 150.92
Nucleus 13C



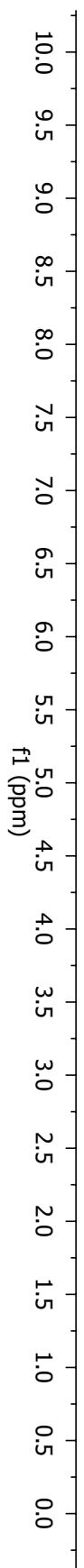
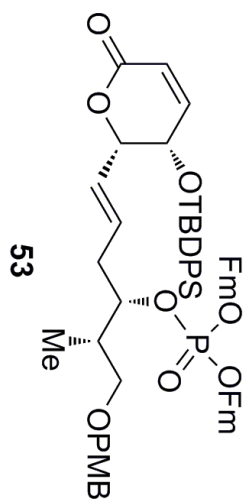
Solvent C6D6
Spectrometer Frequency 400.12
Nucleus 1H



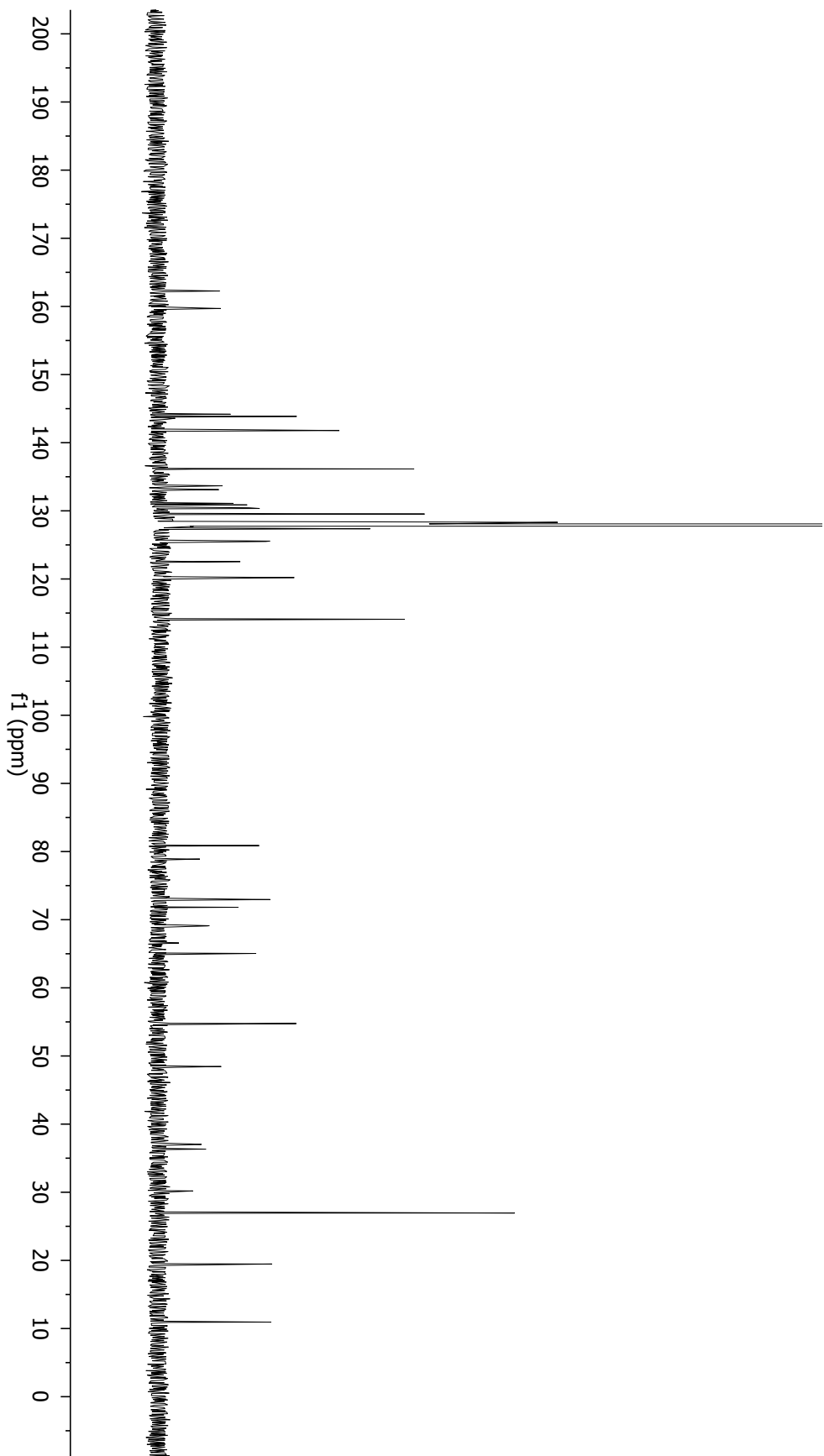
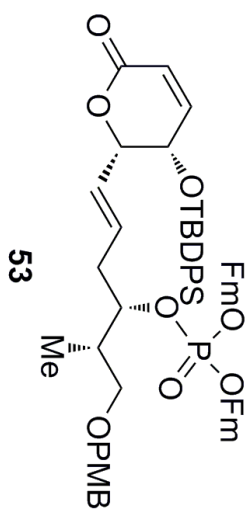
Solvent C6D6
Spectrometer Frequency 150.90
Nucleus 13C



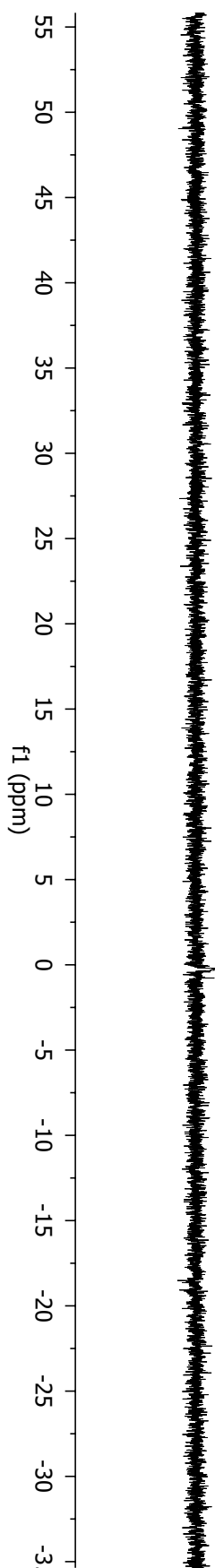
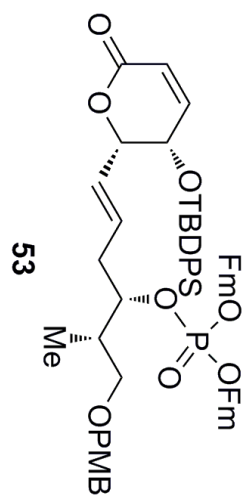
Solvent C6D6
Spectrometer Frequency 600.13
Nucleus 1H



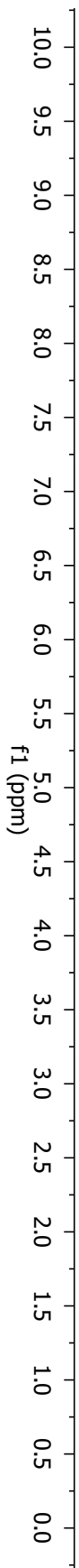
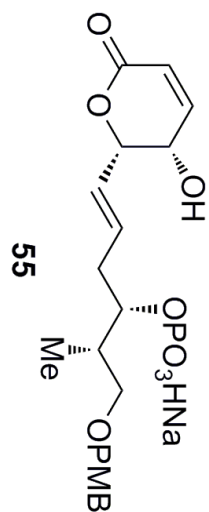
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Nucleus 13C



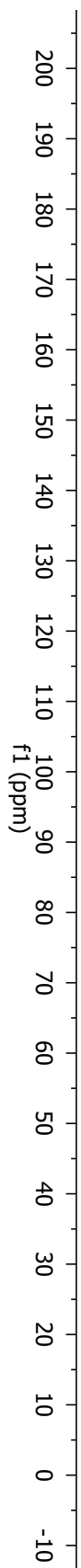
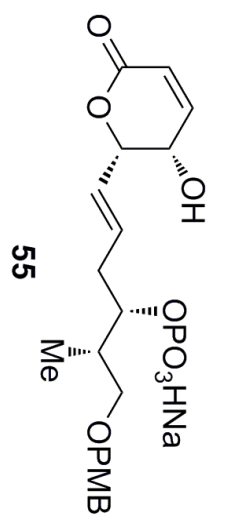
Solvent C6D6
Spectrometer Frequency 161.97
Nucleus 31P



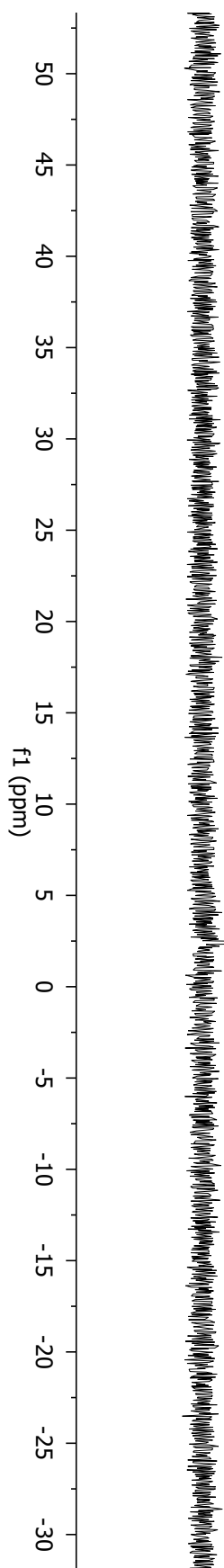
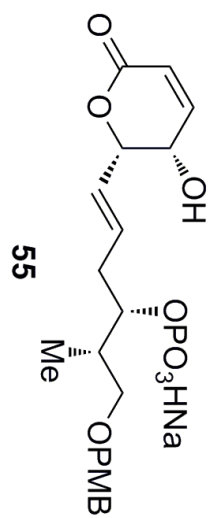
Solvent CD3OD
Spectrometer Frequency 600.13
Nucleus 1H



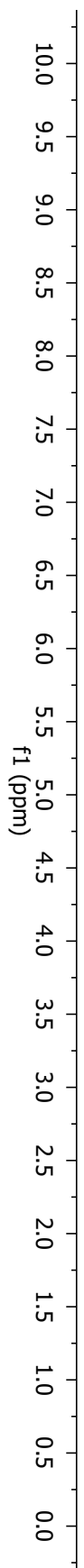
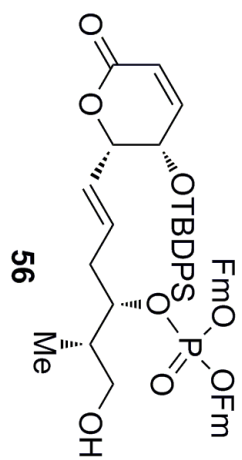
Solvent CD3OD
Spectrometer Frequency 150.90
Nucleus ¹³C



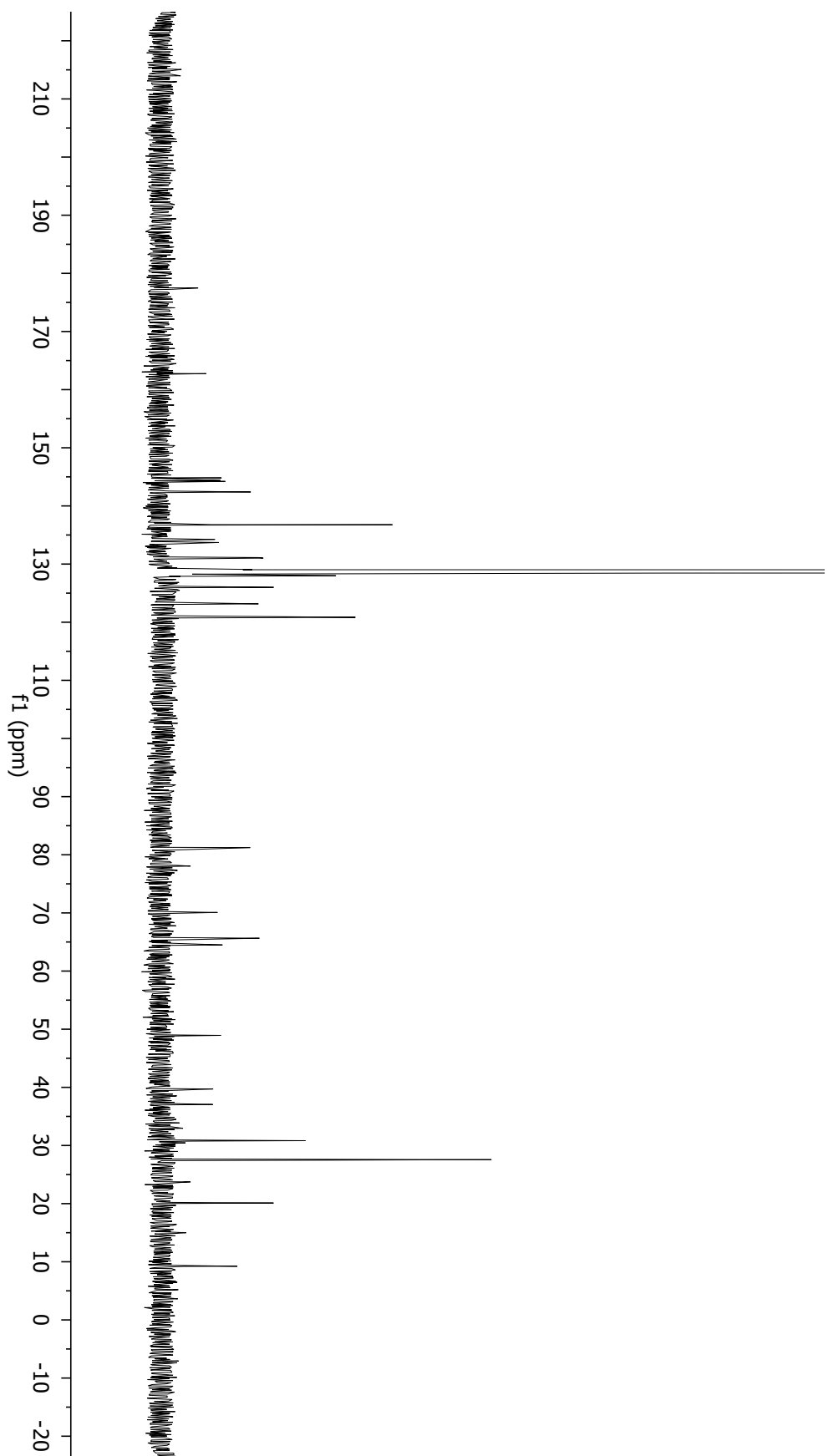
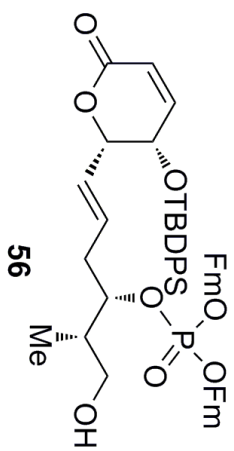
Solvent CD3OD
Spectrometer Frequency 161.97
Nucleus 31P



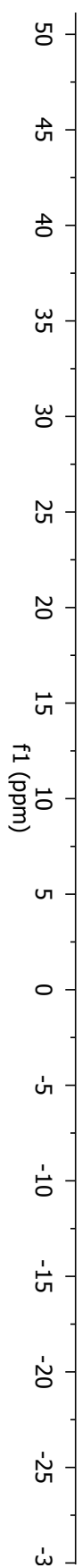
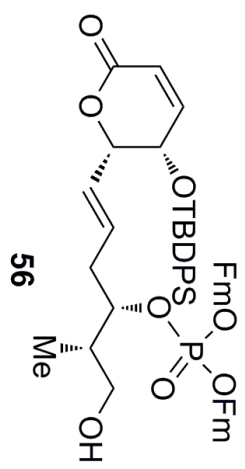
Solvent C6D6
Spectrometer Frequency 600.13
Nucleus 1H



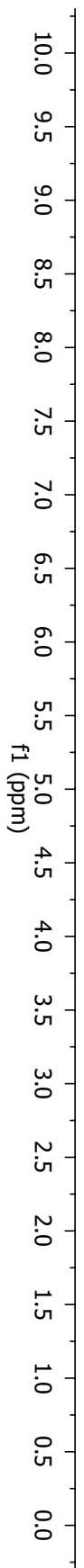
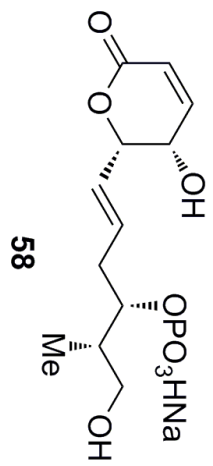
Solvent C6D6
Spectrometer Frequency 150.90
Nucleus ¹³C



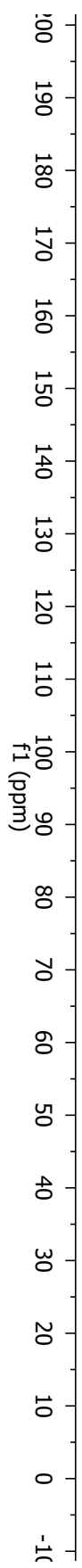
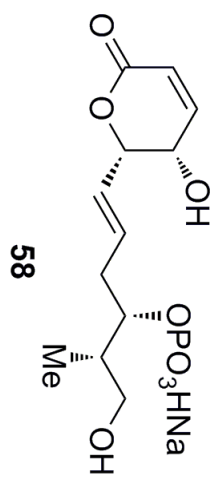
Solvent C6D6
Spectrometer Frequency 161.97
Nucleus 31P



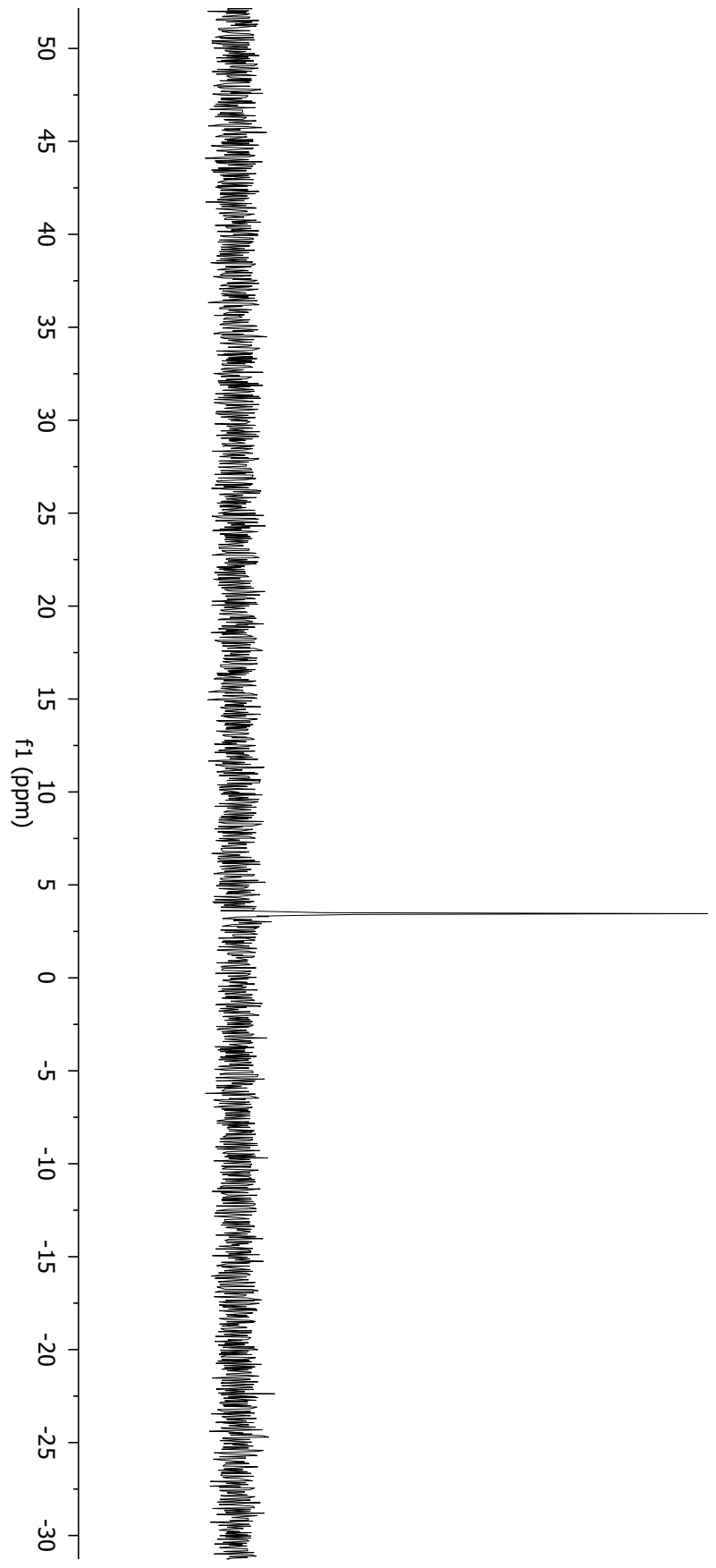
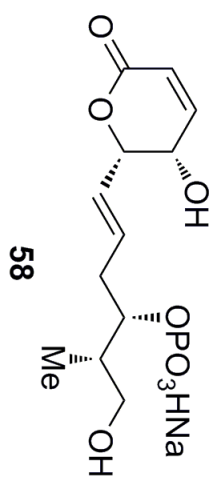
Solvent CD3OD
Spectrometer Frequency 600.13
Nucleus 1H



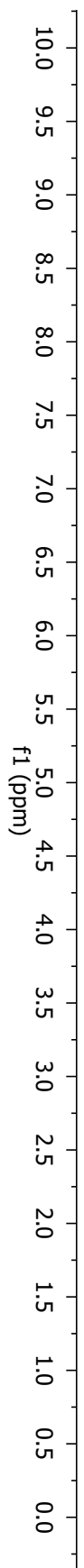
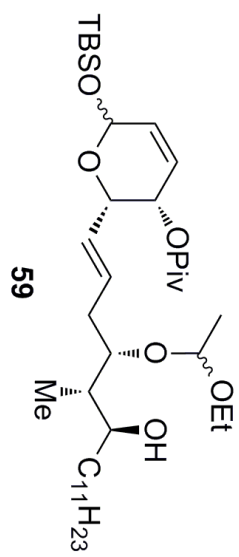
Solvent CD3OD
Spectrometer Frequency 150.90
Nucleus ¹³C



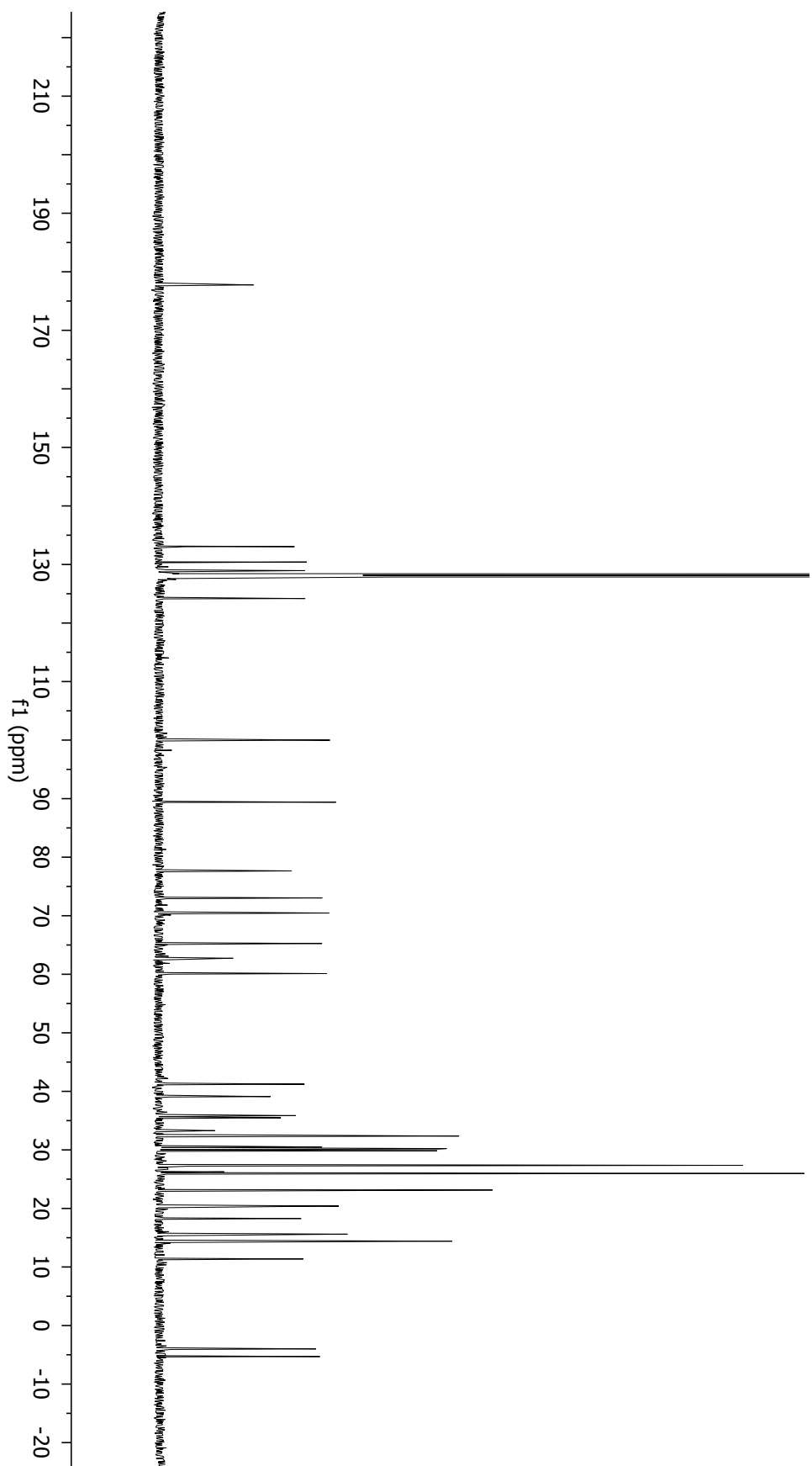
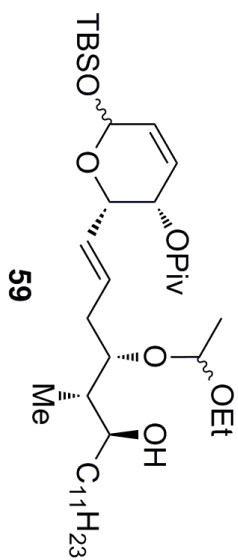
Solvent CD3OD
Spectrometer Frequency 161.97
Nucleus 31P



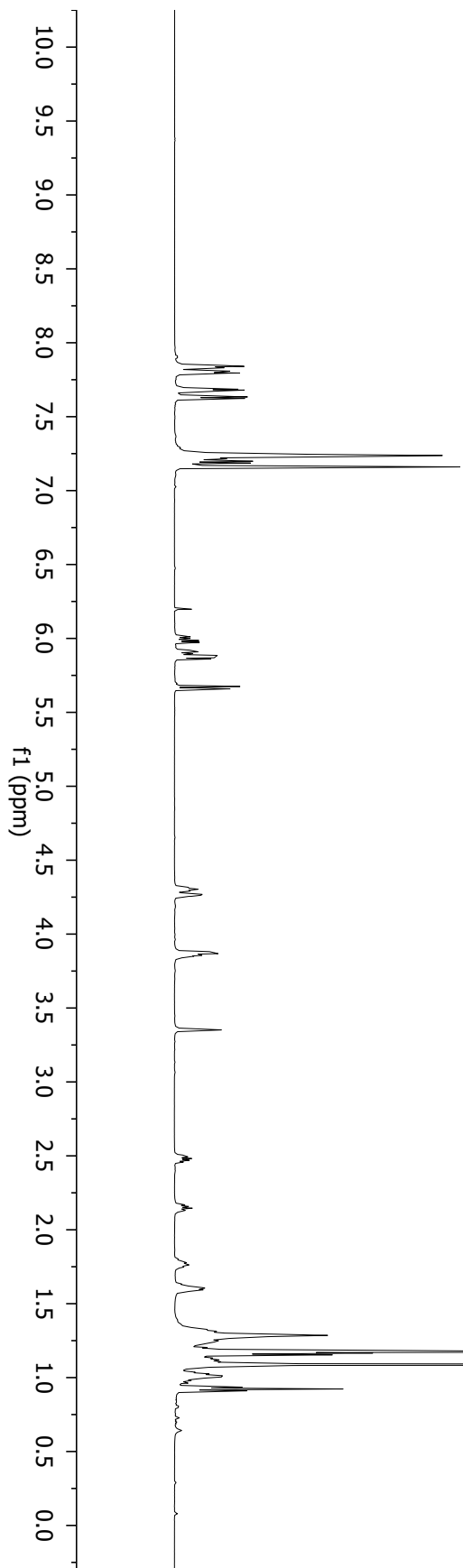
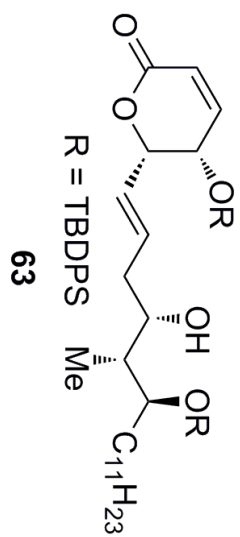
Solvent C6D6
Spectrometer Frequency 400.12
Nucleus 1H



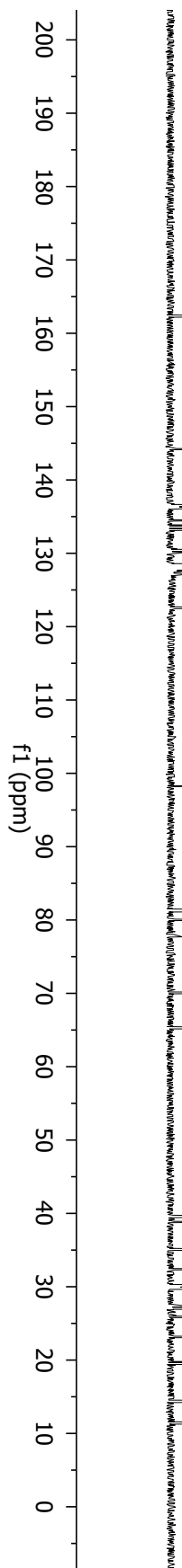
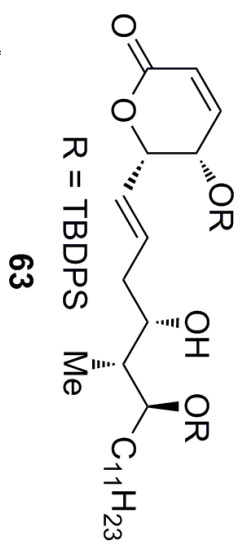
Solvent C6D6
Spectrometer Frequency 150.90
Nucleus ¹³C



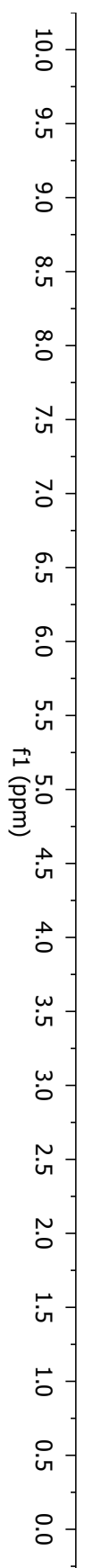
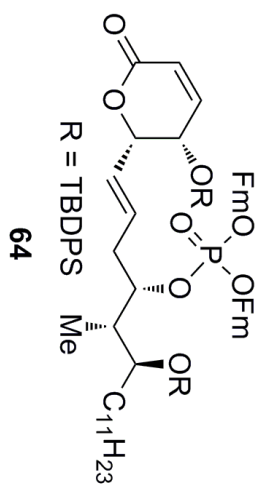
Solvent C6D6
Spectrometer Frequency 600.13
Nucleus 1H



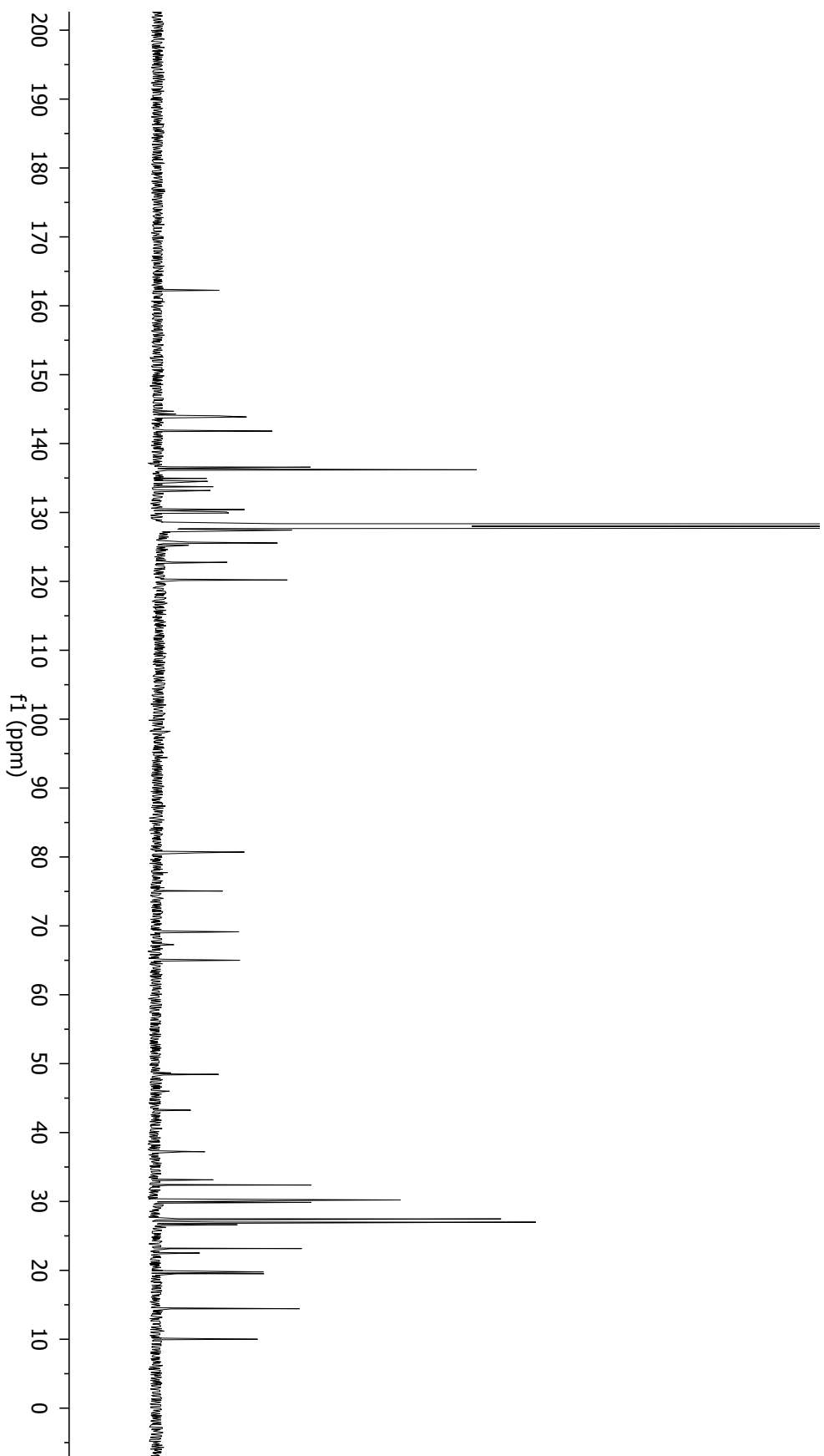
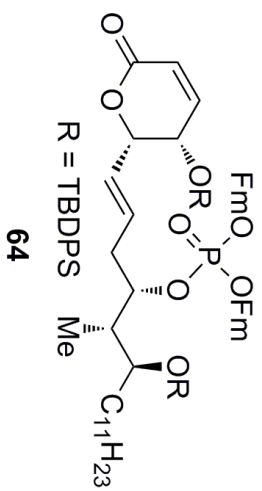
Solvent C6D6
Spectrometer Frequency 150.90
Nucleus ¹³C



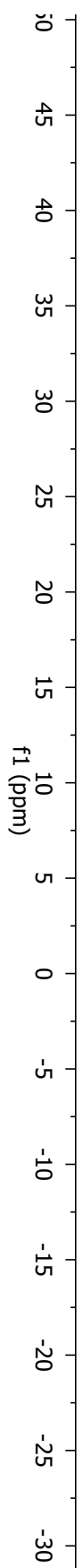
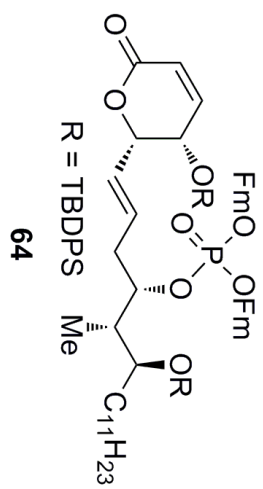
Solvent C6D6
Spectrometer Frequency 600.13
Nucleus 1H



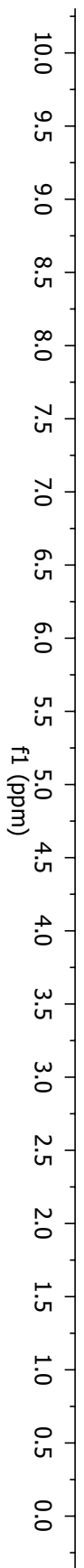
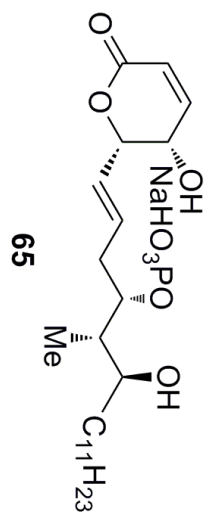
Solvent C6D6
 Spectrometer Frequency 150.90
 Nucleus ¹³C



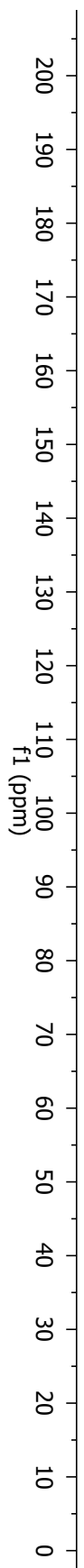
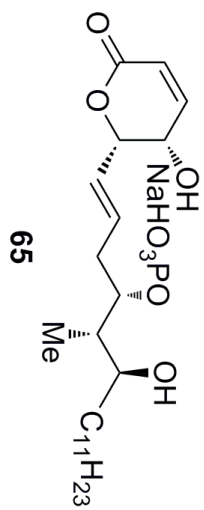
Solvent C6D6
Spectrometer Frequency 161.97
Nucleus 31P



Solvent CD3OD
Spectrometer Frequency 600.13
Nucleus 1H



Solvent CD3OD
Spectrometer Frequency 150.90
Nucleus ¹³C



Solvent CD3OD
Spectrometer Frequency 161.97
Nucleus 31P

