

**Supplementary Figure 1. Free-living growth of S.** *meliloti* **expressing** *E. coli* **methionine synthase and RNR. A.** Growth of Rm1021 (squares), *metH*::Tn5 (circles), and *Sm*MetE<sup>+</sup> (triangles) in M9 is shown in the presence (filled symbols) and absence (open symbols) of methionine (0.1 mg ml<sup>-1</sup>). **B.** Growth of Rm1021 (squares), *Sm*NrdJ<sup>+</sup> (circles), and *Sm*NrdAB<sup>+</sup> (triangles) in M9 is shown in the presence (filled symbols) and absence (open symbols) of HU (1 mM). **C.** HU is bacteriocidal in *Sm*NrdAB<sup>+</sup>. Viable cells (colony forming units) in cultures grown for 24 h in M9 (black bars) and M9 containing 1 mM HU (gray bars) are reported as the percentage of the colony number in the absence of HU.