Supplemental Table 1. Characteristics of the subjects with and without diabetes, as defined by special reimbursement for medication for diabetes.

	Diabetes* 652 (5.1%)	No diabetes* 12079	P value (χ^2 or t test)	Data missing
Sex			<0.0001	0
Men	432 (6.5%)	6206		
Women	220 (3.6%)	5873		
Mother's BMI before delivery (kg/m^2)†	26.4 (3.1)	26.2 (2.9)	0.03	1229
Birth weight (g)†	3348 (486)	3405 (477)	0.003	0
Relative birth weight (SD) †‡	-0.17 (1.00)	0.01 (1.00)	<0.0001	0
Year of birth	1940.4	1940.7	0.02	0
Length of gestation			0.004	0
<35 weeks	21 (8.5%)	226		
35 to <37 weeks	19 (3.5%)	530		
37 to <42 weeks	534 (5.0%)	10177		
≥42 weeks	78 (6.4%)	1146		
Parity			0.5	5
Firstborn	327 (5.2%)	5928		
Not firstborn	323 (5.0%)	6148		
Father's occupational status§			<0.0001	335
Manual worker	422 (5.8%)	6821		
Lower middle class	136 (4.5%)	2868		
Upper middle class	79 (3.7%)	2070		

* Data on medication for diabetes are based on special reimbursement, granted on the basis of a physician reviewing each case history.

† Mean (SD)

‡ Relative birth weight = birth weight adjusted for length of gestation by linear regression, expressed in SD units

§ Highest occupational status as obtained from birth, child welfare clinic and school healthcare records