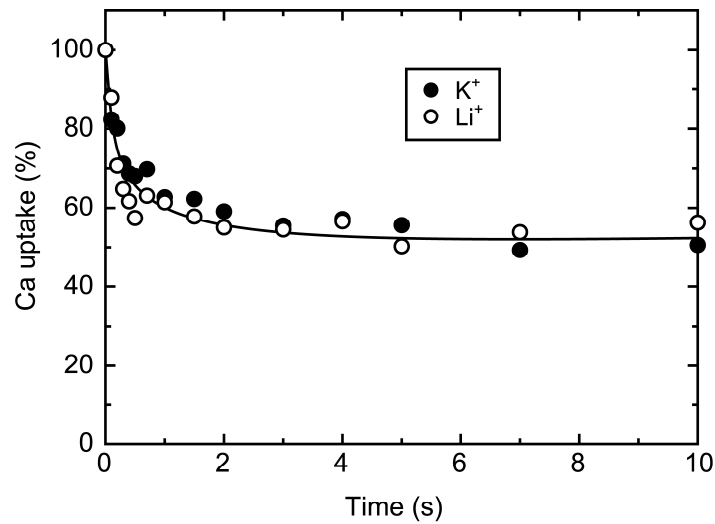


SUPPLEMENTAL MATERIAL

for the manuscript by

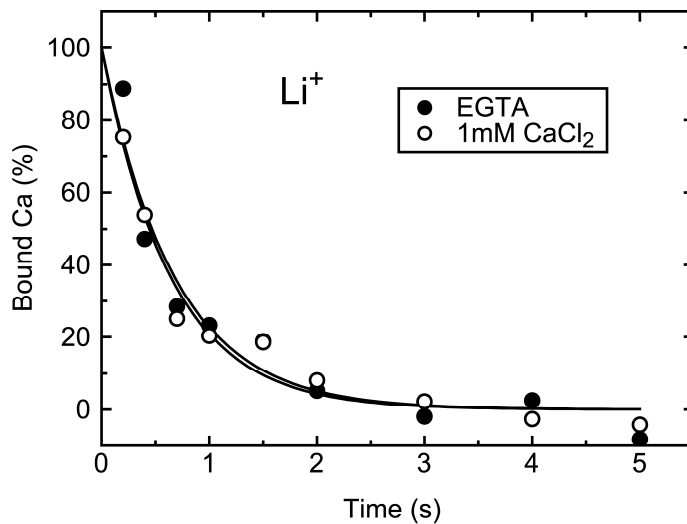
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**Ca²⁺ Release to Lumen from ADP-sensitive Phosphoenzyme *E1PCa₂*
without Bound K⁺ of Sarcoplasmic Reticulum Ca²⁺-ATPase**



Supplemental Figure S1.
Labeling Site I by $^{45}\text{Ca}^{2+}$.

SR vesicles ($20 \mu\text{g}/\text{ml}$) were incubated with $10 \mu\text{M}$ $^{45}\text{CaCl}_2$ for ~ 10 min, then diluted by an equal volume of a solution containing 2 mM non-radioactive CaCl_2 . After the subsequent incubation for the indicated time periods, Ca^{2+} uptake in a single turnover of *EP* was initiated by mixing with an equal volume of a solution containing $20 \mu\text{M}$ ATP and 2 mM EGTA. Immediately, the sample was spotted on the membrane filter and washed for ~ 10 s by the EGTA solution as in Fig. 4, and the amount of $^{45}\text{Ca}^{2+}$ uptake was determined. All the solutions contained 0.1 M KCl (*closed circles*) or LiCl (*open circles*).



Supplemental Figure S2.

Non-sequential $^{45}\text{Ca}^{2+}$ release from E1PCa_2 without K^+ . SR vesicles ($20 \mu\text{g/ml}$) were phosphorylated for 30 s with $10 \mu\text{M}$ ATP in $10 \mu\text{M}$ $^{45}\text{CaCl}_2$, $3 \mu\text{M}$ A23187, and 0.1 M LiCl. Then an aliquot of the solution was spotted on the membrane and washed by a washer containing 0.1 M LiCl, $3 \mu\text{M}$ A23187, and non-radioactive 1 mM CaCl_2 (*open circles*) or 2 mM EGTA (*closed circles*) for the indicated time periods. The amounts of $^{45}\text{Ca}^{2+}$ specifically bound to the Ca^{2+} -ATPase were determined. *Solid lines* show the least squares fit to a single-exponential.

Note, if the Ca^{2+} release is sequential, the biphasic $^{45}\text{Ca}^{2+}$ release would take place when the first released $^{45}\text{Ca}^{2+}$ is exchanged by non-radioactive 1 mM Ca^{2+} (which is high enough for binding to the Ca^{2+} sites (Fig 6). We found the same single-exponential $^{45}\text{Ca}^{2+}$ release kinetics upon the addition of excess EGTA and that of 1 mM Ca^{2+} . The results show that the Ca^{2+} release from E1PCa_2 in the absence of K^+ is non-sequential, as previously observed in the presence of K^+ for the normal release process $\text{E1PCa}_2 \rightarrow \text{E2PCa}_2 \rightarrow \text{E2P} + 2\text{Ca}^{2+}$ (58, 59).