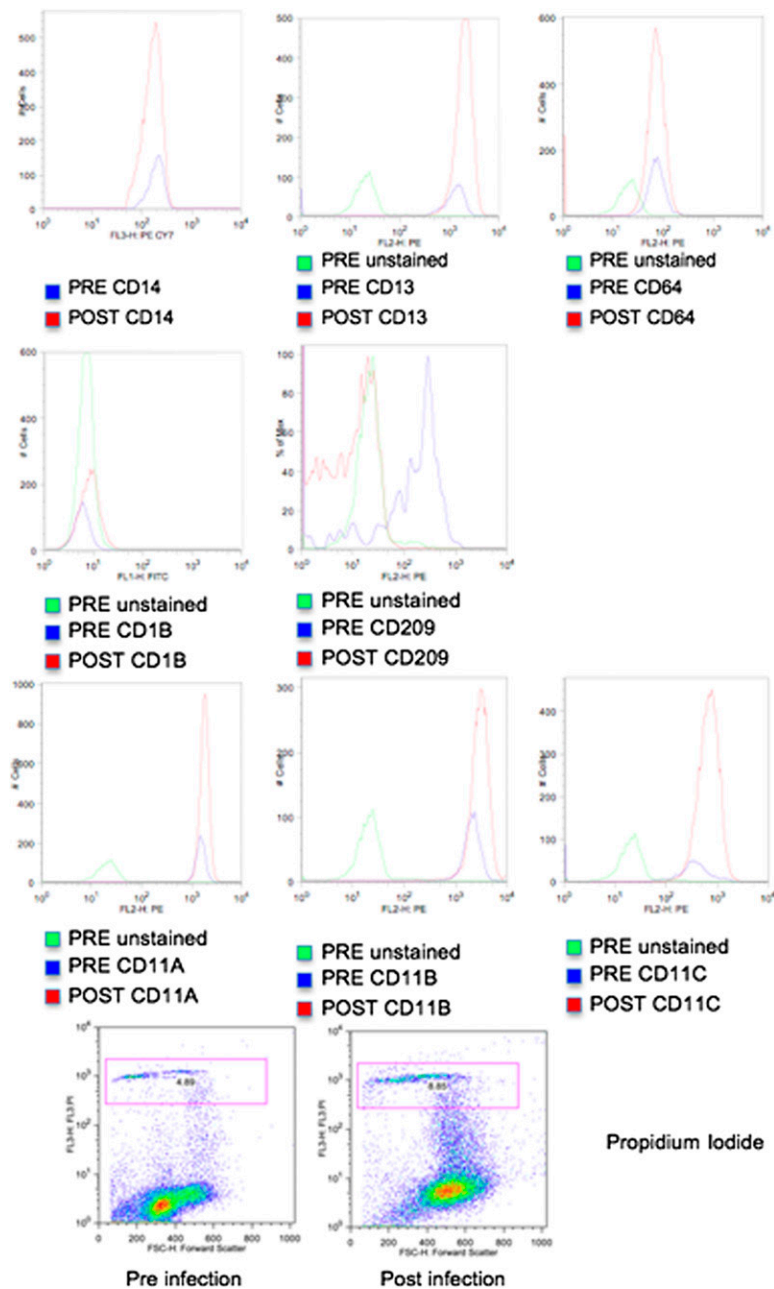
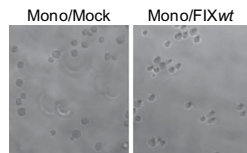


# Supporting Information

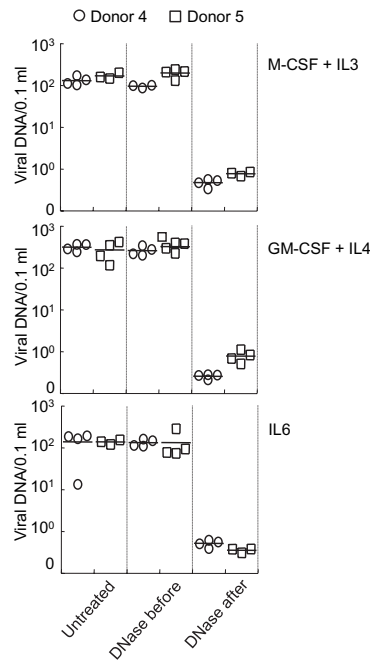
Hargett and Shenk 10.1073/pnas.1014509107



**Fig. S1.** Isolation of monocytes does not affect their differentiation status. Whole peripheral blood mononuclear cell populations (PRE; blue) and CD14<sup>+</sup> monocytes isolated from these populations (POST; red) were analyzed by flow cytometry using the indicated antibodies to analyze cell surface markers. Similar concentrations of dead cells were observed before and after isolation (5% and 9%, respectively, calculated by propidium iodine staining). Unstained control sorts are depicted in green.



**Fig. S2.** Infection with the FIX clinical isolate does not alter the morphology of cultured monocytes. Cells were visualized by phase microscopy.



**Fig. S3.** Viral DNA in the medium of differentiated monocytes is protected from digestion with DNase I. Supernatants from monocytes (Fig. 5B, donors 4 and 5) were collected. Viral DNA was isolated with no prior treatment (untreated), after treatment with DNase I but before virions were disrupted with SDS and proteinase K (DNase before), or after treatment with DNase I but after virions were disrupted (DNase after). DNA in the samples was then quantified by quantitative PCR (qPCR) using a primer amplifying a portion of the UL123 ORF. DNA samples were analyzed in quadruplicate; each determination is presented (circles for donor 4 and squares for donor 5), and the mean is indicated with a horizontal bar.

**Table S1. Primers used for quantitative PCR assays**

Gene	Primer sequence
UL138	5'-TGCGCATGTTTCTGAGCTAC-3' 5'-ACGGGTTTCAACAGATCGAC-3'
UL82 (LUNA PCR round 1)	5'-ATGACCTCTCCTCCACACC-3' 5'-GACGCTATATTTAGGGCTTCC-3'
UL81 (LUNA PCR round 2)	5'-GAGCCTTGACGACTTGGTAC-3' 5'-GGAAAAACACGCGGGGA-3'
UL122	5'-ATGGTTTTGCAGGCTTGATG-3' 5'-ACCTGCCCTTACGATTCC-3'
UL123	5'-GCCTTCCTAAGACCACCAAT-3' 5'-ATTTTCTGGGCATAAGCCATAATC-3'
UL54	5'-CCCTCGGCTTCTACAACAAT-3' 5'-CGAGTTAGTCTTGCCATGCAT-3'
UL94	5'-AGAGCCGAAAACACCGC-3' 5'-TCCGGACTAAAGATCGTCGAA-3'
GAPDH	5'-ACCCACTCCTCCACCTTTGAC-3' 5'-CTGTTGCTGTAGCCAAATTCGT-3'
$\beta$ -actin	5'-CATTGCCGACGGATGCA-3' 5'-GCCGATCCACACGGAGTACT-3'
vIL-10	5'-TGTTGAGCGGTATCTGGAGA-3' 5'-CCGTCTTGAGTCCGGGATAG-3'
US28	5'-TTTGGTGGATCTTGCCGTG-3' 5'-ACGAAAGCACCAAGCATGAGTTC-3'