

Genetic mapping of natural variation for a shade avoidance response in *Arabidopsis thaliana*: *ELF3* is a candidate gene for *EODINDEX1* QTL

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Supplementary material

Table S1: List of primer sequences used for qRT-PCR expression analysis.

| Primer | Sequence (5' – 3') |
|---------|---------------------------|
| PP2A-F | TAACGTGGCCAAAATGATGC |
| PP2A-R | GTTCTCCACAACCGCTTGGT |
| CCA1-F | CCAGATAAGAAGTCACGCTCAGAA |
| CCA1-R | GTCTAGCGCTTGACCCATAGCT |
| LHY-F | GACTCAAACACTGCCCAGAAGA |
| LHY-R | CGTCACTCCCTGAAGGTGTATTT |
| TOC-F | TCTTCGCAGAATCCCTGTGAT |
| TOC-R | GCTGCACCTAGCTTCAAGCA |
| PRR7-F | CTAACCCCTGAGTTTCCAAGTAATC |
| PRR7-R | CCCATTGTGACATCTTCAAATT |
| PRR9-F | GCCAGAGAGAAGCTGCATTGA |
| PRR9-R | CCTGCTCTGGTACCGAACCTT |
| ELF3- F | CATTCGCAGCCGTTGATGAGG |
| ELF3-R | TGTTCTTGTCGTCGTTGTGGTTG |
| TZP- F | GGCTCGGGAAATGGGAAGAAG |
| TZP-R | ACTCAACAAGGCAAGTCACACC |

Table S2: Summary statistics for hypocotyl length under WL, WL+EOD and EOD index. Data are means \pm SE.

| | WL | WL+EOD | EOD index [(WL+EOD) – WL] / (WL+EOD) |
|----------------|-----------------|-----------------|--|
| Bay | 3.93 \pm 0.74 | 7.08 \pm 0.84 | 0.40 \pm 0.04 |
| Sha | 6.78 \pm 0.66 | 7.80 \pm 0.56 | 0.10 \pm 0.04 |
| RIL mean | 5.58 \pm 1.65 | 8.09 \pm 1.56 | 0.31 \pm 0.01 |
| RIL max – min | 2.33 – 10.70 | 4.43 – 11.53 | 0.05 – 0.61 |
| H ² | 0.88 | 0.81 | 0.73 |

H² is defined as broad sense heritability calculated as σ^2_G/σ^2_P . H² is the proportion of the total phenotypic variance that is genetic ($V_g/(V_g+V_e)$).

Table S3: QTL mapping for hypocotyl length under WL, WL+EOD and EOD index in Bay x Sha RIL population.

| QTL | Closest marker (# Chrom) | Position (cM) | WL | | | | WL + EOD | | | | EOD index [(WL+EOD) – WL] / (WL+EOD) | | | |
|---------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------|-------|------------------|---------------|----------------|----------|------------------|---------------|----------------|--|------------------|-------|----------------|
| | | | LOD | Interval (cM) | 2xADD (mm) | Variab. (%) | LOD | Interval (cM) | 2xADD (mm) | Variab. (%) | LOD | Interval (cM) | 2xADD | Variab. (%) |
| <i>WL1</i> | MSAT5.9 (CV) | 44.4 | 17.80 | 39-49 | -2.19 | 44 | | | | | | | | |
| <i>WL2</i> | MSAT2.41 (CII) | 36.5 | 9.44 | 33-40 | -1.98 | 19 | | | | | | | | |
| <i>WL3***</i> | NGA248 (CI) | 26.9 | 2.82 | 15-38 | 0.81 | 6 | | | | | | | | |
| <i>EOD1</i> | MSAT5.9 (CV) | 45.4 | | | | | 17.57 | 40-49 | -2.15 | 47 | | | | |
| <i>EOD2</i> | NGA248 (CI) | 30.9 | | | | | 4.66 | 20-38 | 1.18 | 14 | | | | |
| <i>EODINDEX1*</i> | MSAT2.41 (CII) | 35.5 | | | | | | | | | 14.94 | 31-40 | 0.13 | 31 |
| <i>EODINDEX2**</i> | MSAT5.9 (CV) | 44.9 | | | | | | | | | 8.67 | 38-49 | 0.10 | 19 |
| <i>EODINDEX3</i> | MSAT1.13 (CI) | 81.4 | | | | | | | | | 3.21 | 70-84 | 0.06 | 6.9 |
| <i>EODINDEX4</i> | NGA128 (CI) | 50.1 | | | | | | | | | 2.84 | 43-64 | 0.06 | 6.0 |

**EODINDEX1* colocalized with *WL2* QTL.

***EODINDEX2* colocalized with *WL1* and *EOD1* QTL.

****WL3* colocalized with *EOD2* QTL.

Figure S1: Polymorphisms found in *ELF3* sequence of Bay and Sha accessions. Exon sequences in upper case, introns in lower case and nucleotide changes highlighted in grey.

| Genomic sequence | |
|------------------|---------------------------|
| | 508 |
| Bay | ctt atg att gcc ctg |
| Sha | ctt gtg att gcc ctg |
| | 1171 |
| Bay | ATG GCA GTC CTG AAG |
| Sha | ATG GTA GTC CTG AAG |
| | 1594 |
| Bay | cac tct cct tca tat |
| Sha | cac gct cct tca tat |
| | 1609 |
| Bay | ttt ttt tca tga tta |
| Sha | ttt ttt -ca tga tta |
| | 1819 |
| Bay | aca ttg gat cat gtt |
| Sha | acg ttg gat cat gtt |
| | 2170 |
| Bay | gat tgt agg ctt cat |
| Sha | gat tat agg ctt cat |
| | 2635 |
| Bay | tat gct tcc atg agt |
| Sha | tat gtt tcc atg agt |
| | 2710 |
| Bay | CTT ATT GCT GCA TCA |
| Sha | CTT ATT GTT GCA TCA |
| | 3283 |
| Bay | CAA CAA CAA CAA CAA |
| Sha | CCC AAT GAG CAA ATG |
| | 3298 |
| Bay | CAA CAA CAA CCC AAT |
| Sha | AAC CAG TTT GGA CAT |