

SUPPLEMENTAL INFORMATION

Regulation of Angiogenesis by Histone Chaperone HIRA-Mediated Incorporation of Lysine 56-Acetylated Histone H3.3 at Chromatin Domains of Endothelial Genes

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Supplemental Table 1: Oligonucleotides used for RT-PCR and ChIP analyses.

Primers used for RT-PCR Analysis		
Genes	Forward sequence (5'-3')	Reverse sequence (5'-3')
VEGFR1	CGAAGAAAAAGAAAGCGGAATC	TGGGTATGTCAGTGTGCATCTCTA
HIRA	CAGGAGGATGACGAGAAGGA	ACTGTTTGACCACCGCACAC
CAF1-p150	GCACCTTCCTCAGTGACCTAAA	CACCTTGCTGCTCTCCACA
CBP	GGTCAATAGTTTACCTGCTTTTCT	CCTGTTGCAATTGCTTGTGT
Sphk1	GGCTCTGCAGCTCTTCCA	CTCCCTGGCATGGTTCTTC
Ereg	CATGGCCAGTGCATCTACCT	AGTGCTCACATCGCAGACC
Fgf1	CGAAGTGTATATAAAGGGTACGGAGA	GAACAGACATTCTCATTGGTG
PIGF	GCCGATAAAGACAGCCAACA	TGAGAAAATGTCATCTCCACATAGAA
CCl2	CAGCAGGTGTCCCAAAGAAG	TTCCGATCCAGGTTTTTAATGT
Efnb2	TTTCAAGAATTCAGCCCTAACC	TATCCAGGCCCTCCAAAGA
Plxdc1	CAACCATAACTACTACGTGTCCC	AGGTCCACCCACAGATCCTG
Pdgfa	GAGGAAGCCGAGATACCCC	TGCTGTGGATCTGACTTCGAG
Cxcl1	CTGGGATTCACCTCAAGAACATC	CAGGGTCAAGGCAAGCCTC
Cxcl5	TCCAGCTCGCCATTCATGC	TTGCGGCTATGACTGAGGAAG
Polr2a	CGAATCCGCATCATGAACAG	TGCATCGCAGGAAGACATCA
Rpl27	GGACGCAAAGCCGTCATC	GGTCAATTCCAGCCACCA
Gapdh	TGCCCCCATGTTTGTGATG	TGTGGTCATGAGCCCTTCC
Primers used for ChIP Analysis (Promoter regions)		
Genes	Forward sequence (5'-3')	Reverse sequence (5'-3')
VEGFR1	TGACGTCCTGGAAGGAGGTG	AGGACCTCGCTGAAGTGCA
Sphk1	ACCTCCAATCCTTCCAGAG	CGGGAATGGACAAGAACAAG
Ereg	GGGGTGGCATTAGGAAA	CCTTTATAAGTCTGGGAGGTG
Angpt1	CAGCAAGCACACCCGAAC	CCTTAGCAGATGCACGGAAA
Fgf1	TGCAGACTGTGAAGAGCTAGAGG	CCACATCAGTGCACAACAAA
PIGF	CATCTCCAAGGCAGATGTTG	CGGAGCTAGGCGTTCATTAG
CCl2	GCAGCCAGAAGTGCAGAGAG	TCAGTGAGAGTTGGCTGGTG
Efnb2	GTGCTCTCCTGACTGCTTAGTG	CTGGAGCGCAGAGATAAAGG
Pdgfa	AGACAGGTGATCGGTGGTG	CGTCGCTGGCTTTAGGAG
Plxdc1	ACACCAGGAAGCCACAGAAG	CACCACCCATCCCAAGAG
Cxcl1	TGGAGTTTCGAGCATAAAAGG	TGGAGTGCTGGAAGTGGTTAG
Cxcl5	CCTGCCTGAAGGAAGAGAGA	TGGAGGAGGTGTGGAGATTG
Tie-2	TGAAGGGCAAGATGGATAGG	GCAGATTAGGATGGGAAAGG
Polr2a	GCGAATCTATAAAGGGCGTCACT	TCGGCGCTTCTGAGGAGA
Rpl27	GGGGACTACAGCAATGAAGG	GAGGGAGGAGCGAGGATC
Necdin	GGTCTGCTCTGATCCGAAG	GGGTCGCTCAGGTCCTTACTT

Primers used for measuring H3acK56 incorporation at other regions of mouse *Vegfr1* locus is available on request.

Supplemental Table 2: Fold Changes in mRNA expression of angiogenic genes in starved YSECs and HUVECs after they were treated with FGF2/EGF for 3 h. Genes that are induced in both cell types are underlined.

YSEC		HUVEC	
Gene	Fold Change	Gene	Fold Change
<u>Ereg</u>	48.24697771	<u>FGFR3</u>	21.52786484
<u>Sphk1</u>	35.67067637	<u>PLXDC1</u>	12.25784391
<u>Lep</u>	27.09710212	<u>VEGFC</u>	10.26835613
<u>Vegfr1</u>	16.27365794	<u>IL8</u>	9.516514907
<u>Ctgf</u>	12.15743242	<u>FGF1</u>	8.388037628
<u>Pgf</u>	11.17936754	<u>BAI1</u>	6.492316502
<u>Ccl2</u>	10.59643285	<u>EREG</u>	6.291652706
<u>Thbs1</u>	9.657613092	<u>CXCL1</u>	4.834773236
<u>Cxcl1</u>	7.469784729	<u>SPHK1</u>	4.147830627
<u>Tgfa</u>	4.936767379	<u>JAG1</u>	3.856877523
<u>Efnb2</u>	4.164567473	<u>CXCL5</u>	3.610000312
<u>Fgf1</u>	3.515833297	<u>VEGFR1</u>	3.565337851
<u>Cxcl5</u>	2.807839582	<u>PDGFA</u>	3.313218463
<u>Csf3</u>	2.793098916	<u>CXCL6</u>	3.256976552
<u>Plxdc1</u>	2.788892466	<u>IL6</u>	2.881526591
<u>Pdgfa</u>	2.546456944	<u>EFNB2</u>	2.600622765
<u>Tgfb1</u>	2.40105203	<u>CXCL3</u>	2.31679972
<u>Mmp19</u>	2.054612983	<u>HPSE</u>	2.282687445
<u>Itgav</u>	2.029278206	<u>IFNA1</u>	1.92283282
<u>Plau</u>	2.009820512	<u>TGFA</u>	1.879349429
<u>Col18a1</u>	1.902856367	<u>ANGPT2</u>	1.827705129
<u>Gna13</u>	1.808716964	<u>THBS2</u>	1.636976185
<u>Lect1</u>	1.807839582	<u>IGF1</u>	1.486926498
<u>Mmp9</u>	1.807839582	<u>ID1</u>	1.36986463
<u>Pecam1</u>	1.807839582	<u>CXCL9</u>	1.345957945
<u>Plg</u>	1.807839582	<u>TGFB1</u>	1.293278813
<u>Tnf</u>	1.807839582	<u>TYMP</u>	1.290681769
<u>Itgb3</u>	1.776905142	<u>CXCL10</u>	1.276535212
<u>Angpt2</u>	1.691691696	<u>TIMP1</u>	1.264207548
<u>Mapk14</u>	1.485621569	<u>S1PR1</u>	1.255039989
<u>Nrp1</u>	1.368852186	<u>ITGB3</u>	1.22300757
<u>Stab1</u>	1.357325436	<u>IL1B</u>	1.154712211
<u>Tgfb1</u>	1.302846093	<u>CCL2</u>	1.151179336
<u>Nrp2</u>	1.271707311	<u>MDK</u>	1.120259789
<u>Lama5</u>	1.211812646	<u>TEK</u>	1.117777727
<u>Kdr</u>	1.141843246	<u>ENG</u>	1.058068721
<u>Eng</u>	1.130426089	<u>ID3</u>	1.047778187
<u>Timp2</u>	1.067966702	<u>ITGAV</u>	1.023728628
<u>Ptgs1</u>	1.015835408	<u>PF4</u>	0.98762368
<u>Tnfaip2</u>	0.983479351	<u>PROK2</u>	0.975716096
<u>Efna1</u>	0.936380416	<u>PTGS1</u>	0.942544954
<u>Tmprss6</u>	0.887037294	<u>ANPEP</u>	0.914042615
<u>Egf</u>	0.79640085	<u>COL18A1</u>	0.901708692
<u>Epas1</u>	0.736862156	<u>NRP1</u>	0.870570678
<u>Tgfb2</u>	0.713045808	<u>THBS1</u>	0.870389666
<u>Vegfa</u>	0.705034943	<u>HIF1A</u>	0.860849733
<u>Npr1</u>	0.66853114	<u>CDH5</u>	0.85787142
<u>Fgf2</u>	0.659510104	<u>EPHB4</u>	0.854311041
<u>Jag1</u>	0.617909161	<u>PECAM1</u>	0.846882271
<u>Smad5</u>	0.5942602	<u>Akt1</u>	0.818942084
<u>Vegfb</u>	0.545657153	<u>B2M</u>	0.817184267
<u>Igf1</u>	0.541024813	<u>TIMP2</u>	0.788910385

<i>Angpt1</i>	0.500127093	<i>PLAU</i>	0.786344461
<i>Mdk</i>	0.4847009	<i>ANGPTL4</i>	0.781562598
<i>Vegfc</i>	0.469783083	<i>TGFB2</i>	0.774444272
<i>Hif1a</i>	0.466861546	<i>LECT1</i>	0.749672992
<i>Fgfr3</i>	0.463090693	<i>MMP2</i>	0.740685671
<i>Mmp2</i>	0.460115087	<i>HAND2</i>	0.729830492
<i>Ephb4</i>	0.432468412	<i>IFNG</i>	0.729830492
<i>Fzd5</i>	0.40826185	<i>PLG</i>	0.729830492
<i>Figf</i>	0.380763387	<i>TIMP3</i>	0.729830492
<i>Tnfsf12</i>	0.373988721	<i>ANGPT1</i>	0.700197266
<i>Tgfb3</i>	0.348074171	<i>TNFAIP2</i>	0.699178794
<i>Serpinf1</i>	0.16807379	<i>STAB1</i>	0.688788678
<i>Bai1</i>	No Significant expression	<i>VEGFA</i>	0.657030994
<i>Anpep</i>	No Significant expression	<i>FGF2</i>	0.63289292
<i>Col4a3</i>	No Significant expression	<i>COL4A3</i>	0.626954796
<i>S1pr1</i>	No Significant expression	<i>NRP2</i>	0.603168643
<i>Timp1</i>	No Significant expression	<i>LAMA5</i>	0.586024682
<i>Tymp</i>	No Significant expression	<i>LEP</i>	0.540300279
<i>Il1b</i>	No Significant expression	<i>NOTCH4</i>	0.530871035
<i>Hand2</i>	No Significant expression	<i>EGF</i>	0.527167499
<i>Ccl11</i>	No Significant expression	<i>KDR</i>	0.444554849
<i>Cdh5</i>	No Significant expression	<i>TGFBR1</i>	0.435617354
<i>Cxcl2</i>	No Significant expression	<i>EFNA3</i>	0.389294356
<i>F2</i>	No Significant expression	<i>SERPINF1</i>	0.358695943
<i>Fgf6</i>	No Significant expression	<i>FIGF</i>	0.322737547
<i>Hgf</i>	No Significant expression	<i>PGF</i>	0.309311705
<i>Ifng</i>	No Significant expression	<i>MMP9</i>	0.307026127
<i>Il6</i>	No Significant expression	<i>ANGPTL3</i>	0.282012953
<i>Tbx1</i>	No Significant expression	<i>TNF</i>	0.235538261
<i>Tbx4</i>	No Significant expression	<i>EFNA1</i>	0.079221363
<i>Tek</i>	No Significant expression	<i>HGF</i>	No Significant expression
<i>Thbs2</i>	No Significant expression	<i>IFNB1</i>	No Significant expression
		<i>CCL11</i>	No Significant expression

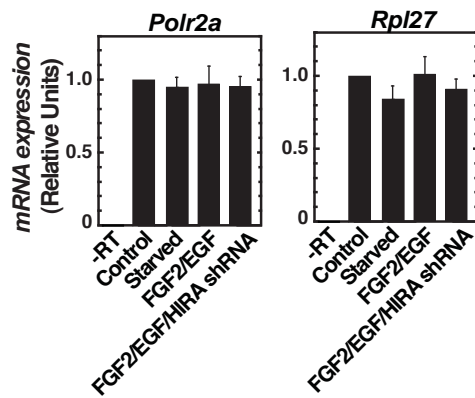


Figure S1. YSECs were infected with lentiviral vectors expressing HIRA shRNA, starved from growth factors for over night, treated with FGF2/EGF containing medium for 3h, and mRNA expression of constitutive genes *Polr2a* and *Rpl27* were measured. The plot shows relative mRNA expression levels in HIRAKd YSECS when they are starved and treated with FGF2/EGF with respect to the uninfected control YSECs.

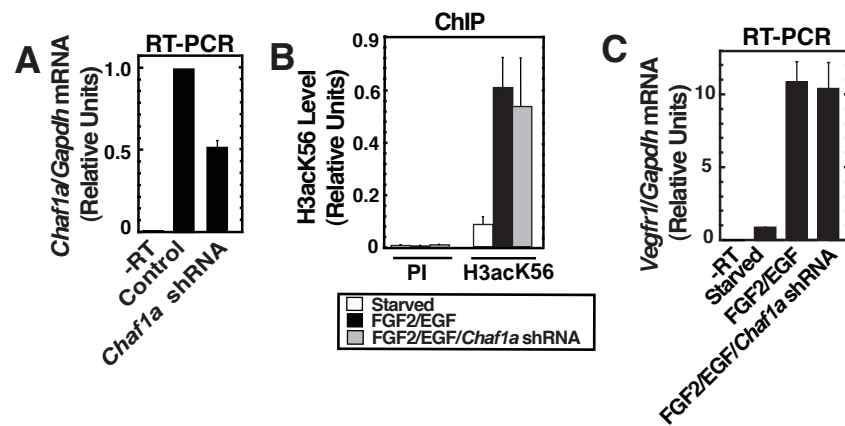


Figure S2. A, YSECs were infected with lentiviral particles expressing shRNA against the CAF1p150 (*Chaf1a*) and RT-PCR analysis were performed to determine mRNA expression with respect to the control, uninfected, YSECs. B, and C, ChIP and RT-PCR analysis, respectively, showing knockdown of CAF1p150 expression does not inhibit FGF2/EGF-induced H3acK56 incorporation and transcription at the *Vegfr1* locus.

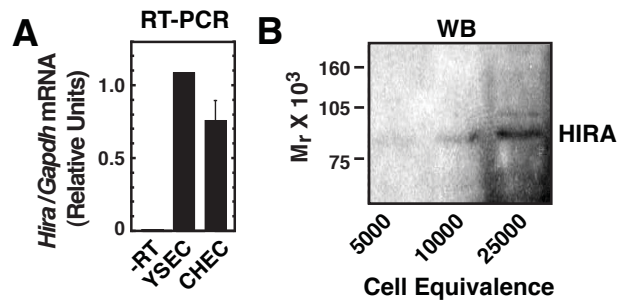


Figure S3. A, RT-PCR analysis showing Hira mRNA expression in mouse choroidal endothelial cells (CHEC) with respect to that in YSECs. B, Western blot analysis with increasing concentrations of CHEC extracts showing HIRA protein expression.