

Electronic supplementary material

ESM Table 1 Estimates used in the UKPDS model

Variable	Estimates for the model
Intercept (q_0)	0.0112
Age (β_1)	1.059
Sex (β_2)	0.525
Ethnicity ('ac') (β_3)	0.390
Smoking ('smoke') (β_4)	1.350
HbA _{1c} (β_5)	1.144
Systolic blood pressure ('SBP') (β_6)	1.073
Lipid ratio ('LR') (β_7)	3.11
Duration of diabetes (d)	1.078