

Table 9: Operative techniques specific to Baerveldt Glaucoma Implant. N=130^a

Episcleral plate position	
Above rectus muscles	6 (5%)
Below rectus muscles	124 (95%)
Method of tube occlusion:	
External ligature	98 (75%)
External and anterior chamber ligature	1 (1%)
Internal stent	12 (9%)
External ligature and internal stent	18 (14%)
Internal stent and external and anterior chamber ligature	1 (1%)
Tubes fenestrated	95 (73%)

^aThree patients randomized to Baerveldt received Ahmed implants (protocol violations).