

**Table S5.** Comparison between embryonic and adult brain expression of a set of genes exclusively expressed in the mouse CNS at E14.5.

| Gene Symbol          | Stage/tissue | Cerebral Cortex | Striatum | Thalamus | Hypothalamus | Midbrain | Cerebellum | Pons | Medulla | Spinal cord |
|----------------------|--------------|-----------------|----------|----------|--------------|----------|------------|------|---------|-------------|
| <i>Asb3</i>          | E14.5 embryo | +               |          |          |              |          |            |      |         |             |
|                      | Adult brain  | ++              | +        | +        | +            | +        | +          | +    | +       | +           |
| <i>9030425E11Rik</i> | E14.5 embryo | ++              |          |          |              |          |            |      |         |             |
|                      | Adult brain  | ++              | +        | +        | +            | +        | +          | +    | +       | +           |
| <i>Cacng8</i>        | E14.5 embryo | ++              |          |          |              |          |            |      |         |             |
|                      | Adult brain  | ++              | ++       | +        |              |          |            |      |         |             |
| <i>3110048E14Rik</i> | E14.5 embryo | ++              |          |          |              |          |            |      |         |             |
|                      | Adult brain  | ++              | +        | +        | +            | +        | +          |      |         |             |
| <i>Cog1</i>          | E14.5 embryo | ++              |          |          |              |          |            |      |         |             |
|                      | Adult brain  | ++              | +        | +        | +            | +        | +          | +    | +       | +           |
| <i>Gpr12</i>         | E14.5 embryo | +               |          |          |              |          |            |      |         |             |
|                      | Adult brain  | +               | +        | ++       | ++           |          |            |      |         |             |
| <i>6330412F12Rik</i> | E14.5 embryo | ++              |          |          |              |          |            |      |         |             |
|                      | Adult brain  | ++              | ++       | ++       | ++           | ++       | +          | +    | +       | ++          |
| <i>Gpr21</i>         | E14.5 embryo | ++              |          |          |              |          |            |      |         |             |
|                      | Adult brain  | ++              | +        | +        | +            | +        | +          | +    | +       | +           |
| <i>Nfe2l3</i>        | E14.5 embryo | ++              |          |          |              |          |            |      |         |             |
|                      | Adult brain  | +               | +        | ++       | +            | +        | ++         | +    | ++      | +           |
| <i>Dmrt1</i>         | E14.5 embryo | +               |          |          |              |          |            |      |         |             |
|                      | Adult brain  |                 |          |          |              |          |            |      |         |             |
| <i>A930024E05Rik</i> | E14.5 embryo | ++              |          |          |              |          |            |      |         |             |
|                      | Adult brain  | ++              | +        | +        | +            | +        | +          | +    | +       | +           |
| <i>Dgki</i>          | E14.5 embryo | +               |          |          |              |          |            |      |         |             |
|                      | Adult brain  | ++              | ++       | ++       | +            | +        | +          | +    | +       | +           |
| <i>Sec24d</i>        | E14.5 embryo | ++              |          |          |              |          |            |      |         |             |
|                      | Adult brain  | +               |          |          |              |          |            |      |         |             |
| <i>Wdr8</i>          | E14.5 embryo | ++              |          |          |              |          |            |      |         |             |
|                      | Adult brain  |                 |          |          |              |          |            |      |         |             |
| <i>Vrk2</i>          | E14.5 embryo | ++              |          |          |              |          |            |      |         |             |
|                      | Adult brain  | +               | +        |          |              |          |            |      |         |             |
| <i>Abcd4</i>         | E14.5 embryo | ++              |          |          |              |          |            |      |         |             |
|                      | Adult brain  | ++              | +        | +        | +            | +        | +          | +    | +       | +           |
| <i>Lnx2</i>          | E14.5 embryo | ++              |          |          |              |          |            |      |         |             |
|                      | Adult brain  |                 | +        | +        | +            | +        | +          | +    | +       | +           |
| <i>8430408J09Rik</i> | E14.5 embryo | +               |          |          |              |          |            |      |         |             |
|                      | Adult brain  |                 |          |          |              |          |            |      |         |             |
| <i>Dyrk2</i>         | E14.5 embryo | ++              |          |          |              |          |            |      |         |             |
|                      | Adult brain  | ++              |          |          |              |          |            |      |         |             |
| <i>mmu-miR-701</i>   | E14.5 embryo | ++              |          |          |              |          |            |      |         |             |
|                      | Adult brain  |                 |          |          |              |          |            |      |         |             |
| <i>Ripk5</i>         | E14.5 embryo |                 | ++       |          |              |          |            |      |         |             |
|                      | Adult brain  | ++              | ++       | +        | +            | +        | +          | +    | +       | +           |
| <i>Pdzrn3</i>        | E14.5 embryo | +               |          | ++       |              |          |            |      |         |             |
|                      | Adult brain  | ++              |          | +        |              |          |            |      |         |             |
| <i>Chst1</i>         | E14.5 embryo | ++              |          | ++       |              |          |            |      |         |             |
|                      | Adult brain  | ++              | ++       | ++       | ++           | ++       | ++         | ++   | ++      | ++          |
| <i>Epha8</i>         | E14.5 embryo | +               |          | ++       |              | ++       | +          | +    |         |             |
|                      | Adult brain  |                 |          | ++       |              | ++       | ++         | +    |         |             |
| <i>Tarsl2</i>        | E14.5 embryo |                 |          | ++       |              |          |            |      |         |             |
|                      | Adult brain  | +               | ++       | +        | +            | +        | +          | +    | ++      | +           |
| <i>Hrmt1l6</i>       | E14.5 embryo |                 |          | ++       |              |          |            |      |         |             |
|                      | Adult brain  |                 |          | ++       |              |          |            |      |         |             |



|                      |              | Cerebral Cortex | Striatum | Thalamus | Hypothalamus | Midbrain | Cerebellum | Pons | Medulla | Spinal cord |  |
|----------------------|--------------|-----------------|----------|----------|--------------|----------|------------|------|---------|-------------|--|
| Gene Symbol          | Stage/tissue |                 |          |          |              |          |            |      |         |             |  |
| <i>Nradd</i>         | E14.5 embryo |                 |          |          |              |          |            |      | ++      |             |  |
|                      | Adult brain  | ++              |          |          |              |          |            |      |         |             |  |
| <i>Lhcgr</i>         | E14.5 embryo |                 |          |          |              |          |            |      | ++      |             |  |
|                      | Adult brain  |                 |          |          |              |          |            |      |         |             |  |
| <i>A630033E08Rik</i> | E14.5 embryo |                 |          |          |              |          |            |      | ++      |             |  |
|                      | Adult brain  |                 |          |          |              |          |            |      |         |             |  |
| <i>A630052C17Rik</i> | E14.5 embryo |                 |          |          |              |          |            |      | ++      |             |  |
|                      | Adult brain  |                 |          |          |              |          |            |      |         |             |  |
| <i>Nkx6.3</i>        | E14.5 embryo |                 |          |          |              |          |            |      | ++      |             |  |
|                      | Adult brain  |                 |          |          |              |          |            |      | ++      |             |  |
| <i>Creg2</i>         | E14.5 embryo |                 |          |          |              |          |            |      | ++      |             |  |
|                      | Adult brain  | ++              | ++       | ++       | ++           | ++       | ++         | ++   | ++      |             |  |
| <i>Car5b</i>         | E14.5 embryo |                 |          |          |              |          |            |      | ++      |             |  |
|                      | Adult brain  |                 |          |          |              |          |            |      |         |             |  |
| <i>2610301K12Rik</i> | E14.5 embryo |                 |          |          |              |          |            |      | +       | +           |  |
|                      | Adult brain  |                 |          |          |              |          |            |      |         |             |  |
| <i>Itpr2</i>         | E14.5 embryo |                 |          |          |              |          |            |      | ++      |             |  |
|                      | Adult brain  |                 |          |          |              |          |            |      | ++      |             |  |
| <i>Hoxa4</i>         | E14.5 embryo |                 |          |          |              |          |            |      | ++      | ++          |  |
|                      | Adult brain  |                 |          |          |              |          |            |      |         |             |  |
| <i>Hoxa6</i>         | E14.5 embryo |                 |          |          |              |          |            |      | ++      | ++          |  |
|                      | Adult brain  |                 |          |          |              |          |            |      |         |             |  |
| <i>2210407C18Rik</i> | E14.5 embryo |                 |          |          |              |          |            |      | ++      | ++          |  |
|                      | Adult brain  |                 |          |          |              |          |            |      | +       |             |  |
| <i>Pkd2l1</i>        | E14.5 embryo |                 |          |          |              |          |            |      | +       | ++          |  |
|                      | Adult brain  |                 |          |          |              |          |            |      |         | ++          |  |
| <i>Ece2</i>          | E14.5 embryo |                 |          |          |              | +        |            |      | +       | +           |  |
|                      | Adult brain  | +               | +        | +        | +            | +        | +          | +    | +       | +           |  |
| <i>Ghsr</i>          | E14.5 embryo |                 |          |          |              | +        |            |      | +       | ++          |  |
|                      | Adult brain  | +               | +        | +        | +            | +        | +          | +    | +       | ++          |  |
| <i>AA407659</i>      | E14.5 embryo |                 |          |          |              | +        |            |      | +       | +           |  |
|                      | Adult brain  |                 |          |          |              |          |            |      |         |             |  |
| <i>1700010C24Rik</i> | E14.5 embryo |                 |          |          |              |          |            |      | +       | +           |  |
|                      | Adult brain  |                 |          |          |              |          |            |      |         | ++          |  |
| <i>Syt3</i>          | E14.5 embryo |                 |          |          |              |          |            |      |         | +           |  |
|                      | Adult brain  | +               | +        | +        | +            | +        | +          | +    | +       | +           |  |
| <i>Hcn2</i>          | E14.5 embryo |                 |          |          |              |          |            |      |         | ++          |  |
|                      | Adult brain  | +               | +        | +        | +            | +        | +          | +    | +       | +           |  |
| <i>4931429I11Rik</i> | E14.5 embryo |                 |          |          |              |          |            |      |         | ++          |  |
|                      | Adult brain  |                 |          |          |              |          |            |      |         |             |  |
| <i>Tmem77</i>        | E14.5 embryo |                 |          |          |              |          |            |      |         | +           |  |
|                      | Adult brain  |                 |          |          |              |          |            |      |         |             |  |
| <i>Cabp7</i>         | E14.5 embryo |                 |          |          |              |          |            |      |         | +           |  |
|                      | Adult brain  | +               | +        | +        | +            | +        | ++         | ++   | ++      | ++          |  |
| <i>4930459I23Rik</i> | E14.5 embryo |                 |          |          |              |          |            |      |         | ++          |  |
|                      | Adult brain  | +               | +        | +        | +            | +        | +          | +    | +       | +           |  |
| <i>D030040B21</i>    | E14.5 embryo |                 |          |          |              |          |            |      |         | ++          |  |
|                      | Adult brain  | +               | +        | +        | +            | +        | +          | +    | +       | +           |  |
| <i>P42pop</i>        | E14.5 embryo |                 |          |          |              |          |            |      |         | +           |  |
|                      | Adult brain  | +               | +        | +        | +            | +        | +          | +    | +       | ++          |  |

In the brain regions analyzed signal intensity was scored (+, ++, +++).  
Color code for expression analysis comparison between embryonic and adult stages: equivalent (green), partial equivalence (yellow) and different (red).