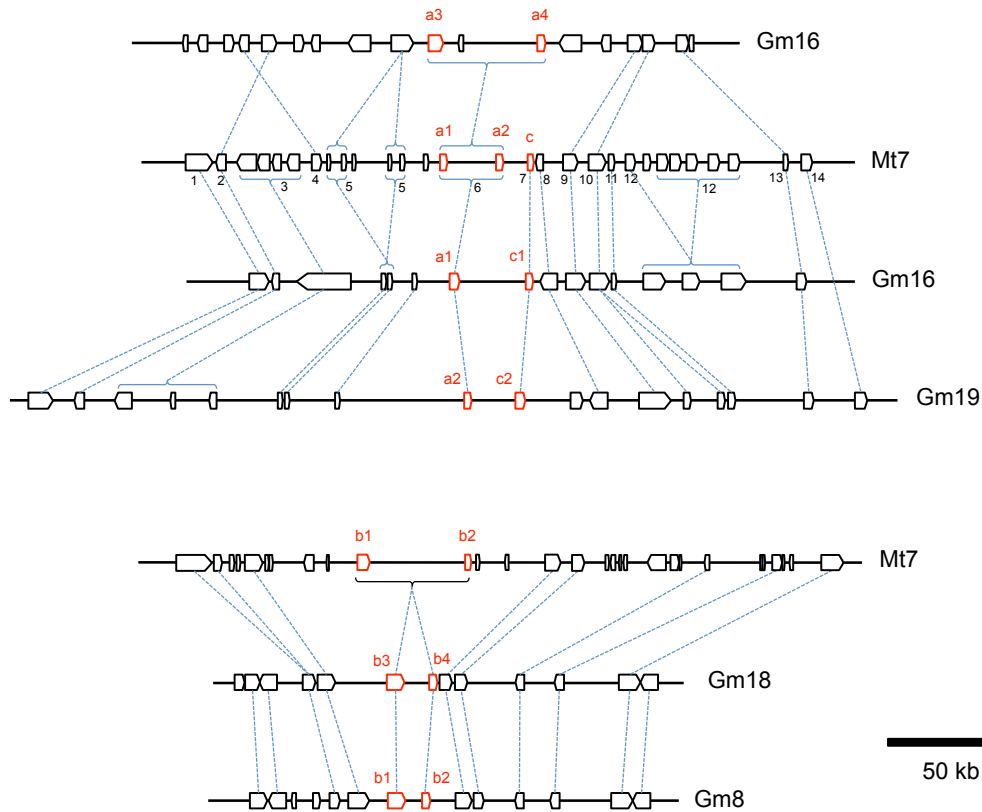


**Supplemental Data.**  
**Hecht et al. (2011). Plant Cell 10.1105/tpc.110.081042**



**Supplemental Figure 1: Microsynteny around *FT* genes in Medicago and soybean.**

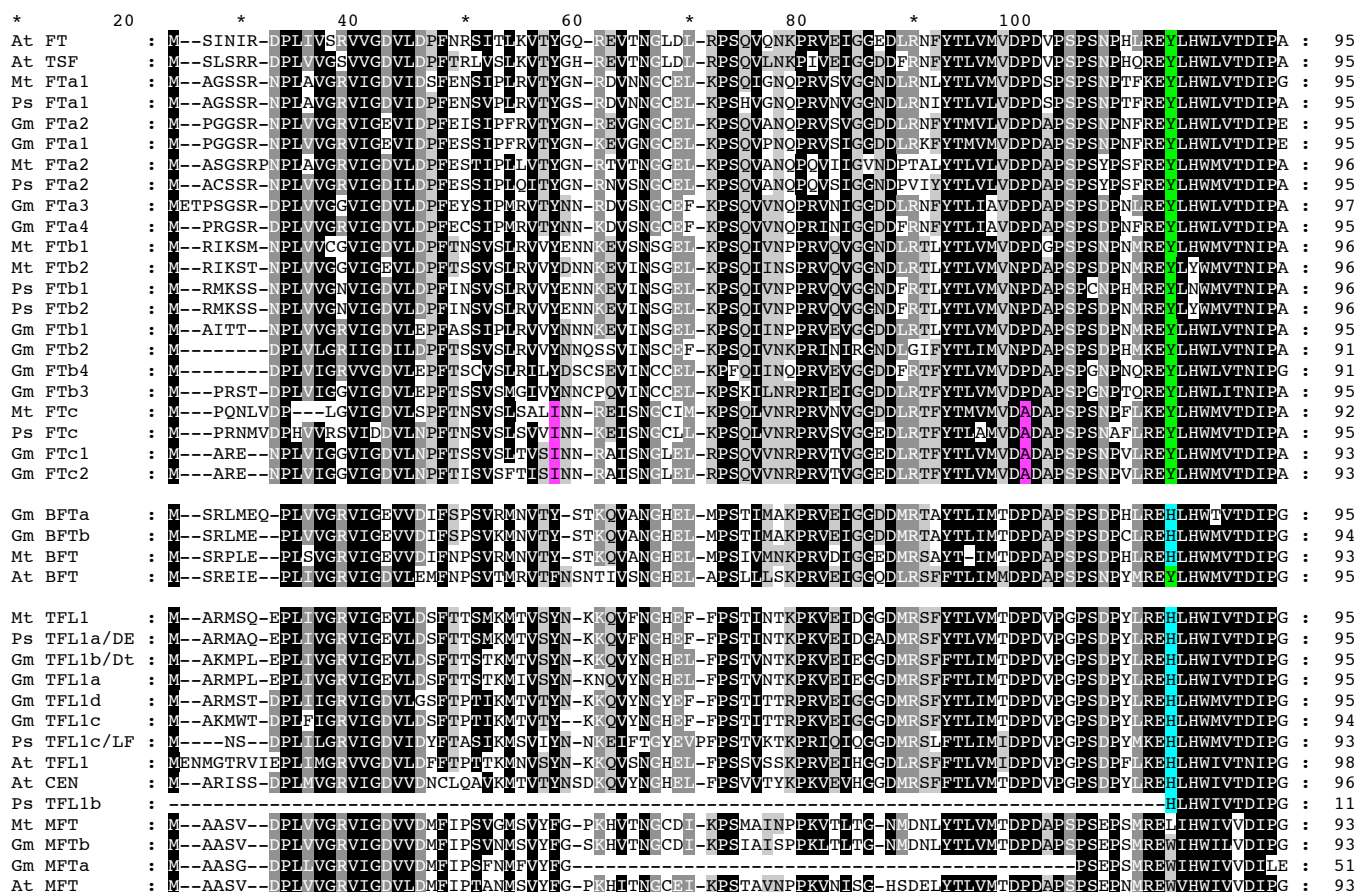
Genes are represented as open boxes with the pointed end indicating putative direction of transcription. *FT* genes are shown in red, with letters indicating the identity of each gene. Full details are given in Supplemental Table 1. Genes with clear counterparts in more than one genomic region are connected by dashed blue lines. Numbers shown underneath genes in the region of the Mt *FTa/FTc* cluster refer to Supplemental Table 2.

## Supplemental Figure 2 : Alignment of legume PEBP amino-acid sequences.

Alignments were generated with ClustalW and manually adjusted using Genedoc (Nicholas et al., 1997). Sequence details are given in Supplemental Table 1.

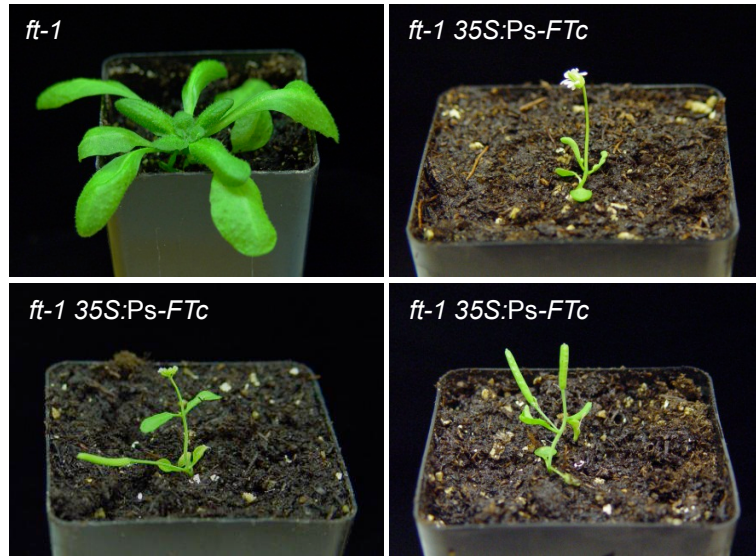
Shading levels indicate degree of conservation – black = 90%, dark grey = 70%, light grey = 50%.

Red arrows indicate critical residues distinguishing FT (green) and TFL1 (blue) proteins (Ahn et al., 2006). Distinguishing residues of FTc proteins are highlighted in purple.



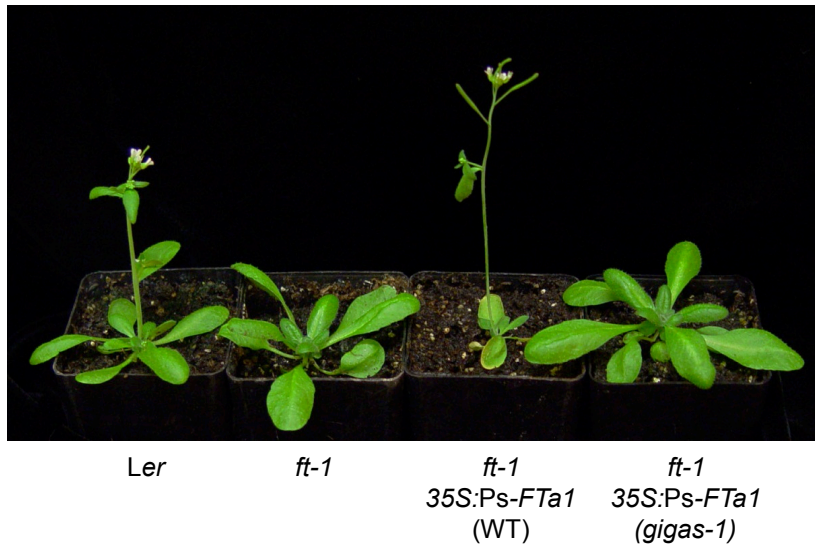
B

	*	120	*	140	*	160	*	180	*								
At FT	:	TTCTTFC	-----	NEIVCYENP	SFTAGI	THRIVV	ILFROLG	ROIVYA	PGWRON	FNTREF	AEIYNL	GIPVA	AVFYNC	QRESGCG	--GRRL--	: 175	
At TSF	:	TTGNATG	-----	NEVVCYBSP	PRPPS	GIHRIV	VLFROLG	ROIVYA	PGWROCF	NTRREF	AEIYNL	GIPVA	AVFYNC	QRENGCG	--GRRT--	: 175	
Mt FTa1	:	TTETVTFG	-----	NEVVNYER	PRPETS	GIHREVF	VLFROQC	RQRVYA	PGWRONF	NTRREF	AEIYNL	GIPVA	AVFYNC	QRESGSG	--GRTFR-	: 176	
Ps FTa1	:	TTETVSFG	-----	NEIVSYER	PRPETS	GIHREVF	ILFROQC	RQRVYA	PGWRONF	NTRREF	AEIYNL	GIPVA	AVFYNC	QRESGSG	--GRTFR-	: 176	
Gm FTa2	:	TTGNPFG	-----	NEVVSYS	SPRETM	GIHRIV	VFLFRQOF	RQRVYA	PGWRONF	NTRREF	AEIYNL	GIPVA	AVFYNC	QRESGSG	--GRTF--	: 175	
Gm FTa1	:	TTGNPFG	-----	NEIVSYB	SPRETM	GIHREVF	VFLFRQOF	RQRVYA	PGWRONF	NTRREF	AEIYNL	GIPVA	AVFYNC	QRETSGS	--GRTF--	: 175	
Mt FTa2	:	TTNATSG	-----	NEVVSYS	EKPRENL	GIHREVF	VLLRQOC	RQRVYA	PGWRONF	NTRREF	AEIYNL	GIPVA	AVFYNC	QRETSGS	--GRTFR-	: 177	
Ps FTa2	:	TTGASFG	-----	NEVVSYS	EKPRENL	GIHREVF	VLLRQOC	RQIVYA	PGWRONF	NTRREF	AEIYNL	GIPVA	AVFYNC	QREAGSG	--GRTFR-	: 176	
Gm FTa3	:	TTGASFG	-----	HEVVTYB	SPRPMG	GIHRIV	VFLFRQLG	RETIVA	PGWRONF	NTRREF	AEIYNL	GIPVA	AVFYNI	QRESGSG	--GRRLY-	: 178	
Gm FTa4	:	TTGPIFG	-----	HEVVTYB	ENPRM	GIHRIV	VFLFRQOG	RETIVA	PGWRONF	NTRREF	AEIYNL	GIPVA	AVFYNI	QRESGCG	--GRRLC-	: 176	
Mt FTb1	:	TTGTTFG	-----	QEIVSYB	ENPRETS	GIHRVIF	VFLFRQPC	RHTVLA	PGWRONF	ITRDF	AEIYNL	GIPVA	ALFYNC	QRENGSG	--GRRLLI	: 178	
Mt FTb2	:	TTGTTFG	-----	QEIVSYB	SPREAS	GIHRVIF	VFLFRQPC	RHTVLA	PGWRONF	ITRDF	AEIYNL	GIPVA	ALFYNC	QRENGSG	--GRRMVI	: 178	
Ps FTb1	:	TTGTTFG	-----	QEIVSYB	SPRETS	GIHRVIF	VFLFRQPC	RHTILP	PGWRONF	ITRDF	AEIYNL	GIPVA	ALFYNC	QORNGSG	--GRRMII	: 178	
Ps FTb2	:	TTGTAFG	-----	QEIVSYB	SPREAS	GIHRMIF	VFLFRQPC	RHTILP	PGWRONF	ITRDF	AEIYNL	GIPVA	ALFYNC	QRENGSG	--GRRMIT	: 178	
Gm FTb1	:	TTASAFG	-----	QEIVSYB	SPRETS	GIHRVIF	VFLFRQPR	RMSTIPA	PGWRONF	ITRDF	AEIYNL	GIPVA	AVFYNC	QORGGSG	--GRRMLL	: 177	
Gm FTb2	:	STGATG	-----	EEIVSYB	SPRETS	GIHRVIF	VFLFRQPF	RQIVYA	PGWRONF	NTRDF	AEIYNL	GIPVA	AVFYNC	QRENGSG	--GRRR--	: 171	
Gm FTb4	:	TTGANFG	-----	EEVVSYS	SPRPMG	GIHRVIF	VFLFRQSG	RQIIVA	PGWRONF	NTRDF	AEIYNL	GIPVA	AVFYNC	QREKRNNS	SARDGRR	: 173	
Gm FTb3	:	TTGANFG	-----	EEIVSYB	SPREIV	GIHRVIF	VFLFRQLR	RLTLQP	PGWRONF	NTRDF	AEIYNL	GIPVA	AVFYNC	QREKRNNS	SDGRR	: 176	
Mt FTc	:	TTASAFG	-----	KEVVSYS	SPKPSA	GIHRVIF	VFLFRQLG	RDIVFA	PEWRHNF	NTRNF	AEIYNL	GIPVA	AVFYNC	QREKRCG	--GRRC--	: 171	
Ps FTc	:	TTASAFG	-----	KEAVSYB	SPKPSA	GIHRVIF	VFLFRQLG	RDIVFA	PEWRHNF	NTRNF	AEIYNL	GIPVA	AVFYNC	QREKRCG	--GRRC--	: 174	
Gm FTc1	:	TTNASFG	-----	REVVSYS	SPNPSV	GIHRVIF	VFLFRQLG	RDIVIT	PEWRHNF	NTRNF	AEIYNL	GIPVA	AVFYNC	QREKRCG	--GRRY--	: 172	
Gm FTc2	:	TTNASFG	-----	REVVSYS	SPNPSA	GIHRVIF	VFLFRQLG	RDIVIT	PEWRHNF	NTRNF	AEIYNL	GIPVA	AVFYNC	QREKRCG	--GRRY--	: 172	
Gm BFTa	:	TTDVSFG	-----	KEIVGYB	SPKPV	GIHRVIF	VFLFRQGR	ROIVRP	PSSRDH	FNTTRF	SEENGL	GIPVA	AVFYNA	QRETAAR	---RR---	: 173	
Gm BFTb	:	TTDVSFG	-----	KEIVGYB	SPKPV	GIHRVIF	VFLFRQGR	ROIVRP	PSSRDH	FNTTRF	SEENGL	GIPVA	AVFYNA	QRETAAR	---RR---	: 172	
Mt BFT	:	TTDVSFG	-----	NEIVVEY	ENPKPV	GIHRVIF	VFLFRQGR	ROIVRS	PSSRDH	FNTTRF	SEENGL	GIPVA	AVFYNA	QRETAAR	---RR---	: 171	
At BFT	:	TTDASFG	-----	REIVRYE	TPKEVA	GIHRVIF	VFLFRQGR	RQAVKAA	PETRECF	NTRNF	SEENGL	GIPVA	AVFYNA	QRETAAPR	---RRPSY	: 177	
Mt TFL1	:	TTDATFG	-----	KEVVSYS	EIPKPN	GIHRVIF	VFLFRQKN	RESVTA	PSSRDH	FNTTRF	SEENGL	GIPVA	AVFYNA	QRETAAR	---RR---	: 174	
Ps TFL1a/DET	:	TTDATFG	-----	KEIVSYE	IPKPN	GIHRVIF	VFLFRQRA	RDSVTRAT	PSSRDH	FNTTRF	SEENGL	GIPVA	AVFYNA	QRETAAR	---RR---	: 174	
Gm TFL1b/Dt1	:	TTDATFG	-----	KELVSYE	VPKPN	GIHRVIF	VFLFRQKR	RQCVTP	PSSRDH	FNTTRF	SEENGL	GIPVA	AVFYNA	QRETAAR	---RR---	: 173	
Gm TFL1a	:	TTDATFG	-----	KELVSYE	IPKPN	GIHRVIF	VFLFRQKR	RQCVTP	PSSRDH	FNTTRF	SEENGL	GIPVA	AVFYNA	QRETAAR	---RR---	: 173	
Gm TFL1d	:	TTNASFG	-----	KVLVSYE	MPKPN	GIHRVIF	VFLFRQKR	RQCVTRP	PSSRDH	FNTTRF	SEENGL	GIPVA	AVFYNA	QRETAAR	---RR---	: 174	
Gm TFL1c	:	TTNASFG	-----	NVLVSYE	MPKPN	GIHRVIF	VFLFRQKR	RQCVTRP	PSSRDH	FNTTRF	SEENGL	GIPVA	AVFYNA	QRETAAR	---RR---	: 173	
Ps TFL1c/LF	:	TTDSIFG	-----	KELVSYE	PKPN	GIHRVIF	VFLFRQKR	GNKYSIT	CFPSRDH	FNTTRF	SEENGL	GIPVA	AVFYNA	QRETAAR	---RR---	: 173	
At TFL1	:	TTDATFG	-----	KEVVSYS	ELPRSI	GIHRVIF	VFLFRQKO	RRIIFPN	PSSRDH	FNTTRF	SEENGL	GIPVA	AVFYNA	QRETAAR	---RR---	: 177	
At CEN	:	TTDVSFG	-----	KEIIGYB	MPRPN	GIHRVIF	VFLFRQTR	RGSVSV	PSYRDF	NTRREF	AEIYNL	GIPVA	AVFYNC	QRETAAR	---RR---	: 175	
Ps TFL1b	:	TTDATFG	-----	RKEVMKY	EMPRQI	GIHRVIF	VFLFRQKR	ROIVM	KIETSRD	FNTTRF	SEENGL	GIPVA	AVFYNA	QRETAAR	---RR---	: 91	
Mt MFT	:	GNPKRG	-----	KEILPVY	IGPKPV	GIHRVIF	VFLFRQKGP	IGMVE	QPTSRV	SFNTRYF	SEENGL	GIPVA	AVFYNS	QKEPAK	---RR---	: 172	
Gm MFTb	:	GNPFRG	-----	KEIVSYV	GPPEPI	GIHRVIF	VFLFRQKGPLG	LVEQPP	TRASFN	TRYF	SEENGL	GIPVA	AVFYNS	QKEPAVK	---RR---	: 172	
Gm MFTa	:	EQTHFV	HVDVAC	MSTGGS	RKEIVP	YLGPRE	PIGIHRVIF	VFLFRQKVP	PLGLVE	QPPTRAS	FNTRYF	SEENGL	GIPVA	AVFYNS	QKEPAK	---RR---	: 142
At MFT	:	GNPFRG	-----	KEILPVY	MEPRPV	GIHRVIF	VFLFRQNSP	PVGLMV	QPPSRAN	ESTRMF	SEENGL	GIPVA	AVFYNS	QKEPASR	---RR---	: 173	



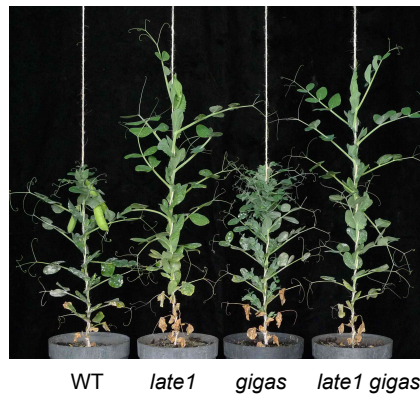
**Supplemental Figure 3:**

Overexpression of pea *FTc* in transgenic Arabidopsis results in extremely early flowering and a tendency toward production of terminal flowers. Three representative primary transformants are shown.



**Supplemental Figure 4:**

The *gigas-1* mutation completely impairs the activity of pea *FTa1* in transgenic Arabidopsis.

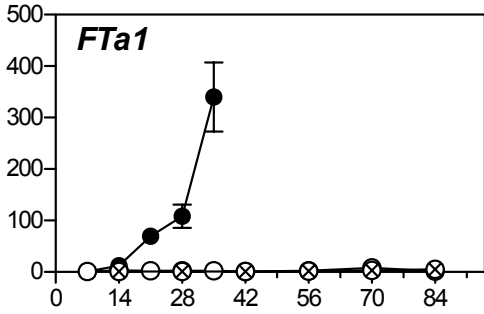


**Supplemental Figure 5:**

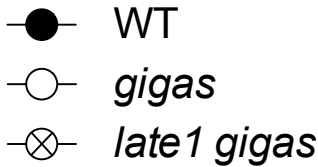
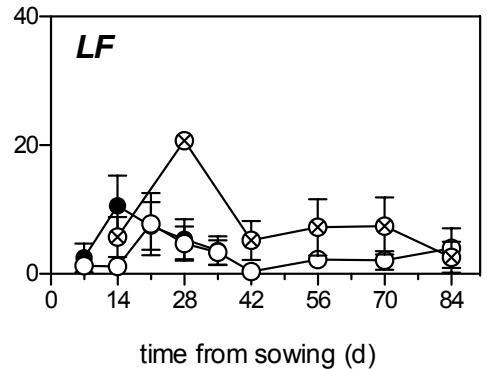
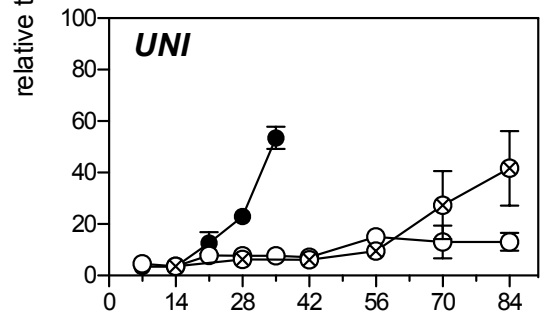
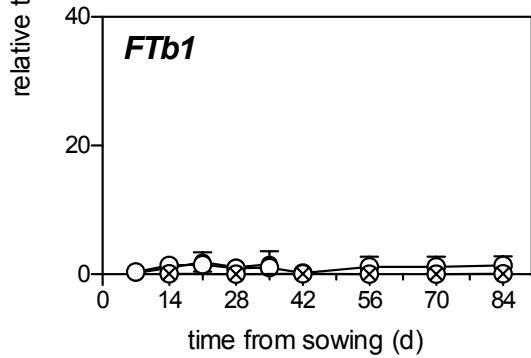
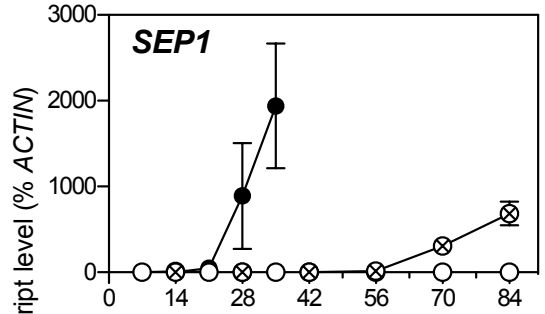
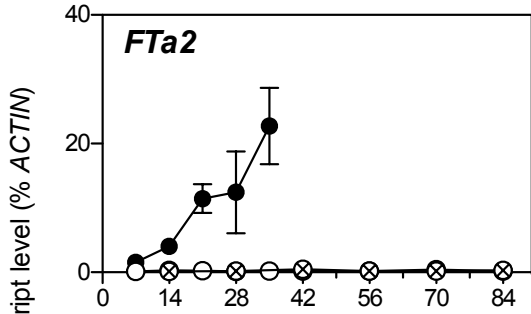
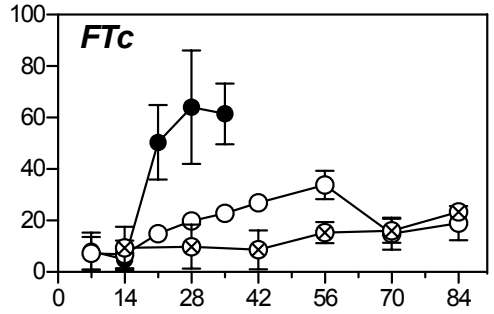
Photographs of representative plants of *late1-2 gigas-2* and *lf-22 gigas-2* double mutants, together with WT (NGB5839) and corresponding single mutants.

Plants were grown under LD conditions (16L/8D) in the phytotron.

## Leaf



## Apex



**Supplemental Figure 6:** Gene expression in NGB5839 (WT), *gigas-2*, and the *late1-2 gigas-2* double mutant during development under LD conditions (16L/8D). Relative transcript levels were determined in dissected shoot apices (Apex) or the uppermost fully-expanded leaf (Leaf). Values are normalized to the transcript level of the *ACTIN* gene, and represent mean  $\pm$  SE for n= 2-3 biological replicates, each consisting of pooled material from two plants.

**Supplemental Table 1** Details of *FT*-like sequences in pea, Medicago and soybean. Gene models were identified in BLAST searches on on Mtr 3.0 at JCVI (Medicago, <http://www.jcvi.org/cgi-bin/medicago/index.cgi>) and Glyma1.0 at Phytozome (soybean, <http://www.phytozome.net/soybean.php>). The Medicago *FTa2* and *FTb2* genes are incorrectly annotated as three (*FTa2*) or two (*FTb2*) separate gene models in Mtr3.0. Several of the listed soybean gene models are also likely incorrectly annotated and have been corrected for the phylogenetic analyses in Figure 1 and Supplemental Figure 2. Gene models for soybean genes *FTa1*, *FTa3* and *FTb4* are missing the most likely translational start site whereas *FTb3* and *MFTa* have additional exons included. Conceptual translation of the corrected *MFTa* gene model reveals a frameshift and premature truncation resulting from a substitution and single base insertion in exon 3.

Species	Gene name	Gene model	Previous name	Accession # (cDNA / gDNA)
Pea	Ps <i>FTa1/GIGAS</i>			HQ538822 / HQ538830
	Ps <i>fta1 (gigas-1)</i>			HQ538821
	Ps <i>FTa2</i>			HQ538823
	Ps <i>FTb1</i>			HQ538824
	Ps <i>FTb2</i>		Ps <i>FTL</i>	HQ538825 / HQ538831
	Ps <i>FTc</i>			HQ538826 / HQ538832
	Ps <i>TFL1a/DET</i>			AY340579
	Ps <i>TFL1b</i>			AY340580
	Ps <i>TFL1c/LF</i>			AY343326
Medicago	Mt <i>FTa1</i>	Medtr7g099820	Mt <i>FTLa</i>	
	Mt <i>FTa2</i>	Medtr7g099850-70	Mt <i>FTLb</i>	
	Mt <i>FTb1</i>	Medtr7g006170	Mt <i>FTLd</i>	
	Mt <i>FTb2</i>	Medtr7g006200-10	Mt <i>FTLe</i>	
	Mt <i>FTc</i>	Medtr7g099890	Mt <i>FTLc</i>	
	Mt <i>TFL1</i>	Medtr7g127250		
	Mt <i>BFT</i>			AC146807_6.1
	Mt <i>MFT</i>	Medtr4g155400		
Soybean	Gm <i>FTa1</i>	Glyma16g04840		
	Gm <i>FTa2</i>	Glyma19g28390		
	Gm <i>FTa3</i>	Glyma16g26660		
	Gm <i>FTa4</i>	Glyma16g26690		
	Gm <i>FTb1</i>	Glyma08g47820		
	Gm <i>FTb2</i>	Glyma08g47810		
	Gm <i>FTb3</i>	Glyma18g53680		
	Gm <i>FTb4</i>	Glyma18g53690		
	Gm <i>FTc1</i>	Glyma16g04830		
	Gm <i>FTc2</i>	Glyma19g28400		
	Gm <i>TFL1a</i>	Glyma03g35250		
	Gm <i>TFL1b/Dt1</i>	Glyma19g37890		
	Gm <i>TFL1c</i>	Glyma13g22030		
	Gm <i>TFL1d</i>	Glyma10g08340		
	Gm <i>BFTa</i>	Glyma09g26550		
	Gm <i>BFTb</i>	Glyma16g32080		
	Gm <i>MFTa</i>	Glyma08g05650		
	Gm <i>MFTb</i>	Glyma05g34030		



**Supplemental Table 2** Microsynteny in the *FTa/FTc* region in soybean (Gm) and Medicago (Mt). Fifteen genes present in the Medicago chromosome 7 region are listed along with their gene model numbers (Medtr7g) and those of their counterparts on soybean chromosome 19 (Glyma19g) and in two different regions of chromosome 16 (Glyma16g). Genes were identified as top hits in reciprocal tBLASTn searches using predicted peptide sequences on Mtr 3.0 at JCVI (Medicago, <http://www.jcvi.org/cgi-bin/medicago/index.cgi>) and Glyma1.0 at Phytozome (soybean, <http://www.phytozome.net/soybean.php>). The “Mt other” column lists the second top hits in Gm on Mt and Mt on Mt searches and suggests that no clear second region of microsynteny exists in Medicago. Ordinal numbering refers to the diagram in Supplemental Figure 1.

no.	identity	Gm 16 Glyma16g	Mt 7 Medtr7g	Gm 16 Glyma16g	Gm 19 Glyma19g	Mt other
1	AMP-dependent synthetase/ligase		099650	04910	28300	
2	peptidase	26600	099660	04890	28310	8g109470
3	importin-related		099680-720	04880	28320-50	
4	hypothetical protein	26570-90	099740			
5	transferase	26650	099760-800	04860-70	28360-70	3g150860
6	FTa	26660	099820	04840	28390	
7		26690	099850-70			
8	FTc		099890	04830	28400	
9	transmembrane		099900	04810	28420	
10	aquaporin	26720	099920	04800	28430	4g064600
11	nucleoside phosphatase	26730	099940	04790	28440-60	4g042800
12	pentatricopeptide repeat		099950	04780	28470	2g127200
13	nucleoside phosphatase		099970-100050	04770-50		
14	no apical meristem	26740	100100	04740	28500	2g110730
15	glycoamidase		100110		28480	

**Supplemental Table 3 – primers**

Gene	Accession	Purpose		Primers	T <sub>m</sub> (°C)
<i>PsFTa1</i>		Expression	FTLa-6F FTLa-2R	GCCCAAGCAACCCTACTTTT CCATCCTGGAGCGTAAACCC	60
		Full length cDNA	FTLa-9F FTLa-5R	CCACATATGGCAGGTAGTAGC CATAAAACGACACACACATGGA	60
<i>PsFTa2</i>		Expression	FTLb-3F FTLb-5R	GGAAATGACCCCGTGATCTA TGAATCCCTAAGTTGGGTCCG	60
		Full length cDNA	FTLb-5F FTLb-4R	ATGGCCTGTAGTAGCCGGAATCC AGCACCATTGATGCAGTACC	60
<i>PsFTb1</i>		Expression	FTLe1-F4 FTLe1-R5	CCTTGTAATCCTCATATGAGAG CGTTGTTCCCTGTAGTTGCTGG	62
		Full length cDNA	FTLe-2FF FTLe-2R	ATGCGTATGAAATCATCGAATCC ATTATATGATCATCCTCCTTCCACC	62
<i>PsFTb2</i>		Expression	FTLe2-F7 FTLe2-R7	CGACTACCGGGACAGCATTT CAGGTGAACCAAGGTTATAAAC	62
		Full length cDNA	FTLe-2FF FTLe-2R	ATGCGTATGAAATCATCGAATCC ATTATATGATCATCCTCCTTCCACC	62
<i>PsFTc</i>		Expression	FTLc-8F FTLc-7R	GATATTCCAGCCACAACAAGC TTATGACGCCACTCTGGAGCAA	62
		Full length cDNA	FTLc-9F FTLc-3R	ATGCCTAGGAATATGGTCGATCC GAACTAACCCCGCCCACTTGG	60
<i>ACT</i>		Expression	ACT-F ACT-R	GTGTCTGGATTGGAGGATCAATC GGCCACGCTCATCATATTCA	59
<i>PIM</i>	AJ291298	Expression	PIM-4F PIM-6R	GCTTCAGAGTTTGGAACAGC GACTCCATGGTGGTTTGG	58
<i>SEPI</i>	AY884290	Expression	PM6-7F PM6-8R	GATTGCCCTGTACTGATTTTCG TTGTTGAGCTTGACTTGTGG	60
<i>UNI</i>	AF010190	Expression	UNI-1F UNI-2R	CATCAGAGCTGAAAGAAGG GCTTCCTTTTCACGTTGC	55
<i>LF</i>	AY343326	Expression	LF-CR2 LF-CR3	AAATAAGCAGCAGCAACAGGG CAGACATTCCAGGGACAACAG	60
<i>DET</i>	AY340579	Expression	TFL1a-1F TFL1a-2R	CGTTGGTAGAGTCATAGG AGGATCACTAGGGCCAGG	58
<i>FD</i>		Expression	FD-6F FD-3R	ATTTGATCCAAACGTCGGTGT ATCAACTTTTTGCTCCAGTTCG	60