

SUPPLEMENTARY DATA

Supplementary Table 1. Demographics of study cohort compared to those not using medication (i.e., column percent or mean)

	All (n=892223)	Prescribed Medication (n=690968)	Not Prescribed Medication (n=201255)
Race/Ethnic Group*			
Non-Hispanic White	61.51	72.86	22.55
Non-Hispanic Black	12.14	12.85	9.72
Hispanic	13.86	5.11	43.89
Other Race	12.48	9.18	23.81
Urban Residence*	61.64	61.13	63.39
Geographic Region*			
North East	10.52	11.17	8.27
South	29.75	30.00	28.90
West	15.30	14.88	16.73
Mid-Atlantic	22.53	22.57	22.43
Midwest	20.66	21.12	19.10
Age ^{†, ‡}	66.20 (11.15)	65.80 (11.08)	67.80 (11.24)
Male*	97.65	97.81	97.10
Service Connected Disability ^{*, †}	12.30 (25.98)	12.30 (26.07)	12.20 (25.26)
Married*	64.37	65.58	60.21
Hemoglobin A1c ^{*, †}	7.40 (1.44)	7.50 (1.45)	6.90 (1.21)
HbA1c • 8%*	21.36	26.56	3.53
Comorbidities*			
Anemia	7.11	7.48	5.85
Cancer	7.58	7.60	7.52
Cerebrovascular Disease	11.47	11.68	10.75
Congestive Heart Failure	11.54	11.59	11.35
Cardiovascular Disease	3.51	3.62	3.14
Electrolyte Disorders	4.94	4.95	4.90
Hypertension	72.60	77.61	55.39
Hypothyroidism	5.70	6.17	4.06
Liver Disease	3.03	3.14	2.67
Lung Diseases	13.62	13.88	12.73
Obesity	11.77	12.48	9.36
Other Diseases	3.62	3.72	3.28
Peripheral Vascular Disease	10.97	12.02	7.39
Substance Abuse	3.58	3.79	2.89
Depression	10.99	12.42	6.09
Psychoses	4.03	4.31	3.08
Deceased*	20.83	24.65	7.69

*-Percentage

†-Years

‡-Mean and standard deviation (in parentheses)

Supplementary Figure 1. Cohort Definition

