SUPPLEMENTAL INFORMATION	
Catalytic vs. Inhibitory Promiscuity and the Evolution of New Enzymatic Function	
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The probes substrates used were: CYP19A1, testosterone; CYP26A1, all trans retinoic acid; CYP4F12, terfenadine; CYP1A2, phenacetin;

definitions and $k\rightarrow 0$ is the initial rate extrapolated from substrate depletion.

CYP2C9, diclofenac, CYP2C19, (s)-mephenytoin; CYP2D6, dextromethorphan; CYP3A4, midazolam. For CYP26A1, the kcat/KM values were determined by HPLC using authentic product as standard, rather than by substrate depletion methods. In table 1, kcat and KM have their standard

		CYP	1A2			CYF	2C8			CYP	2C9			CYP2	2C19			CYI	P2D6	
	Km	k->0	Clint	Vmax	Km	k->0	Clint	Vmax	Km	k->0	Clint	Vmax	Km	k->0	Clint	Vmax	Km	k->0	Clint	Vmax
Amiodarone	DNC*	DNC			DNC	DNC			DNC	DNC			DNC	DNC			DNC	DNC		
Amitriptyline	**												DNC	DNC			7.08	0.05	4.60	32.6
Artemisinin	0.03	0.04	3.90	0.1	0.05	0.05	4.90	0.2												
Astemizole																	6.02	0.05	4.60	27.7
Atenolol																				
Bepridil									0.99	0.01	1.20	1.2	11.13	0.03	2.90	32.3				
Budesonide																				
Carbamazepine																				
chloroquine																	4.24	0.02	1.90	8.1
Chlorpheniramine																	1.15	0.02	2.40	2.8
Cimetidine																				
Cisapride																				
Clotrimazole						1		1			-			1						
Cyclosporin																				
Danazol					0.14	0.04	4.20	0.6												
Dexamethasone									DNC	DNC										
Digoxin																				
Diltiazem																				
Diphenhydramine																	1.65	0.05	4.50	7.4
Diphenylhydantoin																				
Erythromycin																				
Fluconazole																				
Flurbiprofen													0.12	0.03	2.50	0.3				
Fluvoxamine																	0.84	0.04	4.40	3.7
Haloperidol																				
Isradipine					1.76	0.02	1.90	3.3					5.35	0.02	1.50	8.0				
Ivermectin																				
Ketoconazole																				
Lansoprazole									DNC	DNC										
Loratadine													0.42	0.05	4.70	2.0	3.27	0.05	4.90	16.0
Lovastatin					0.40	0.04	3.70	1.5												
Mefloquine																				
Methoxypsoralen	0.18	0.04	4.30	0.8																
Naproxen																				
Nicardipine					0.01	0.09	9.10	0.1					1.73	0.03	3.20	5.5	3.49	0.03	2.70	9.4
Nifedipine													DNC	DNC			DNC	DNC		
Norfloxacin													0.56	0.01	1.20	0.7				
Orphenadrine																				
Paclitaxel					1.22	0.01	1.40	1.7	DNC	DNC										
Paroxetine																	0.29	0.21	21.20	6.2
Perphenazine	0.60	0.03	2.60	1.6													0.13	0.18	18.40	2.4
Pimozide																	0.33	0.05	4.60	1.5

Pravastatin					 	 	 	 	 	 				
Promethazine	2.05	0.01	1.20	2.5	 	 	 	 	 	 	0.19	0.09	8.80	1.7
Propranolol	1.44	0.02	1.60	2.3	 	 	 	 	 	 	3.79	0.10	10.00	37.9
Quinapril					 	 	 	 	 	 				
Quinidine					 	 	 	 	 	 				
Ranolazine					 	 	 	 	 	 				

		CYP	1A2		CYP2C8					CYF	2C9			2C19		CYP2D6				
	Km	k->0	Clint	Vmax	Km	k->0	Clint	Vmax	Km	k->0	Clint	Vmax	Km	k->0	Clint	Vmax	Km	k->0	Clint	Vmax
Sertraline													1.58	0.03	3.10	4.9	1.89	0.05	4.50	8.5
Simvastatin																				
Tamoxifen					0.04	0.06	6.20	0.2												
Terfenadine																				
Ticlopidine	DNC	DNC			DNC	DNC			30.88	0.04	4.00	123.5	13.86	0.05	4.50	62.4	2.36	0.04	3.80	9.0
Verapamil																				
Warfarin									1.75	0.08	8.11	14.20								

		CYF	2E1			CYF	P3A4			CYF	3A5			CYP	26A1			CYP4	F12	
	Km	k->0	Clint	Vmax	Km	k->0	Clint	Vmax	Km	k->0	Clint	Vmax	Km	k->0	Clint	Vmax	Km	k->0	Clint	Vmax
Amiodarone	DNC	DNC			57.80	0.04	4.40	254.3	14.80	0.03	2.90	42.9								
Amitriptyline									6.03	0.02	1.90	11.5								
Artemisinin					DNC	DNC			1.33	0.03	2.80	3.7								
Astemizole					0.89	0.03	2.90	2.6	6.39	0.03	2.60	16.6					1.73	0.112	11.2	19.38
Atenolol																				
Bepridil	3.18	0.02	2.40	7.6	3.58	0.03	3.40	12.2	6.33	0.03	3.10	19.6								
Budesonide	0.50	0.02	1.50	0.8	0.97	0.05	4.90	4.8	9.91	0.02	1.90	18.8								
Carbamazepine									7.09	0.04	4.10	29.1								
chloroquine																				
Chlorpheniramine									0.65	0.02	2.30	1.5								
Cimetidine					DNC	DNC														
Cisapride					0.68	0.04	4.20	2.9												
Clotrimazole																				
Cyclosporin	DNC	DNC			0.00	0.03	3.40	0.0												
Danazol					9.66	0.04	4.20	40.6	1.41	0.02	1.70	2.4								
Dexamethasone					DNC	DNC														
Digoxin					DNC	DNC														
Diltiazem					0.77	0.02	1.90	1.5												
Diphenhydramine																				
Diphenylhydantoin																				
Erythromycin					40.10	0.01	0.80	32.1												
Fluconazole																				
Flurbiprofen																				
Fluvoxamine																				
Haloperidol																				
Isradipine	DNC	DNC			5.54	0.10	9.90	54.8	0.11	0.04	3.70	0.4								
Ivermectin	DNC	DNC																		
Ketoconazole					0.04	0.04	4.10	0.1												
Lansoprazole					DNC	DNC			0.02	0.09	8.80	0.2								
Loratadine					0.36	0.04	3.60	1.3												
Lovastatin	DNC	DNC			4.26	0.20	20.20	86.1	2.02	0.03	2.90	5.9								
Mefloquine																				
Methoxypsoralen	0.43	0.01	1.10	0.5																
Naproxen																				
Nicardipine	DNC	DNC			0.53	0.19	19.30	10.1	0.62	0.09	9.40	5.9								
Nifedipine	DNC	DNC			65.10	0.04	4.30	279.9	0.45	0.02	1.80	0.8								
Norfloxacin																				
Orphenadrine																				
Paclitaxel	DNC	DNC			0.32	0.04	3.70	1.2												

Paroxetine			 									 	 	 	
Perphenazine			 	2.87	0.03	3.40	9.8	0.01	0.03	2.80	0.0	 	 	 	
Pimozide			 	DNC	DNC							 	 	 	
Pravastatin			 									 	 	 	
Promethazine			 									 	 	 	
Propranolol			 					0.01	0.01	0.90	0.0	 	 	 	
Quinapril			 									 	 	 	
Quinidine	DNC	DNC	 	DNC	DNC							 	 	 	
Ranolazine			 									 	 	 	

		CYF	2E1		CYP3A4				CYP3A5					CYP	26A1		CYP4F12			
	Km	k->0	Clint	Vmax	Km	k->0	Clint	Vmax	Km	k->0	Clint	Vmax	Km	k->0	Clint	Vmax	Km	k->0	Clint	Vmax
Sertraline																				
Simvastatin					2.86	0.18	17.70	50.6	1.45	0.10	9.90	14.4								
Tamoxifen					0.64	0.04	4.00	2.6	0.09	0.03	3.10	0.3								
Terfenadine					0.12	0.03	2.50	0.3	DNC	DNC							0.58****		9.72	5.64
Ticlopidine	DNC	DNC			DNC	DNC			46.90	0.03	3.40	159.5								
Verapamil					1.71	0.04	4.30	7.4	4.66	0.01	1.30	6.1								
Warfarin																				

- * Does not converge
- ** No turnover detected
- *** Retinoic acid used as a positive control
- **** Calculated from Metabolite formation data