Kauralexin B3 <sup>1</sup>H (600 MHz), <sup>13</sup>C (151 MHz), HMBC and NOESY NMR spectroscopic data for diterpene acid aldehydes in CDCl<sub>3</sub>. <sup>13</sup>C was also detected directly (126 MHz) using a 5 mm broadband (BBO) probe. Chemical shifts referenced to  $\delta$ (CHCl<sub>3</sub>) = 7.26 ppm for <sup>1</sup>H and  $\delta$ (CDCl<sub>3</sub>) = 77.16 ppm for <sup>13</sup>C. Coupling constants are given in Hertz [Hz].

Position	δ <sup>13</sup> C [ppm]	δ <sup>1</sup> H [ppm]	J coupling constants [Hz]	HMBC correlations (C. No)	NOESY
					Hα - 1.59, 0.92 (weak);
		2H 0.81β* and	0.81, 1H, dt, J = 13.3, 4.0;	Hα - C3, C5,	Hβ - 1.09, 1.18 (weak),
1	39.79	1.86α*	1.86, 1H, "br dt", J = 13.5, 3	C9 (weak)	1.46 (weak)
	18.43				
	18.53	2H 1.645α*			
2	18.63	and 1.46β			Ηβ - 2.145
			2.145, 1H, "br d", J = 14;		
2	24.20	2H 2.145α*	1.02, 1H, $\sim$ ddt, J = 1, 4.5,	$H\alpha - C1$	
3	34.38	and 1.02β*	13.8	(weak), C5	H $\alpha$ - 9.74 (very weak)
4	48.57	-	-	-	-
				C1, C6 (18.43-	
5	56.22	111 1 10*		18.63), C7,	1.01.1.00
5	56.33	1H 1.18*		C19, C4 (weak)	1.01, 1.09
	18.43 18.53	2H 1.90β* and			Ηβ - 1.01, 9.74;
6	18.55	$1.67\alpha^{*}$	1.67, 1H, "d" J = 9		$H\alpha - 9.74$ (strong)
0	16.05	1.070	1.07, 111, u J – 9	Ηα - C5, C6,	11u - 9.74 (strong)
		$2H \ 1.67\beta^{*}$ and		C9, C8;	Ηβ - 6.64;
7	38.33	1.75α*		Hβ - C14, C15	$H\alpha - 6.64$ (weak)
8	50.62	-		-	-
9	45.39	1H 1.09*	"br d", J = 7		0.81, 6.64, 1.18
10	39.85	111 1.07	01 0 , 9 - 7	-	0.01, 0.04, 1.10
10	18.43	-	-	-	-
	18.53				
11	18.63	2H (1.59, 151) <sup>#</sup>			1.86, 0.92 (weak)
	10.05	2H (1.5), 101) 2H 1.51* and			1.00, 0.92 (Weak)
12	25.23	1.640*		H (1.51) - C16	
13	40.36	1H 2.95*	m		2.140, 1.53
	10.20	111 2.90		Н (2.140) -	2.110, 1.00
				C12, C15, C16;	
		2H 2.140* and		H (1.53) - C8,	H (2.140) - 2.95, 0.92;
14	43.47	1.53*	2.140, 1H, d, J = 10.6	C9	Н (1.53) - 2.95
				C8, C13, C14,	
15	155.69	1H 6.64*	s	C17, C7 (weak)	1.67, 1.09, 1.75 (weak)
16	137.74	-	-	-	-
17	170.25	-	-	-	-
H of COOH		11.3*	br s		
				C4, C19, C3,	
18	24.38	3H 1.01*	s	C5	9.74, 1.18, 1.90
					0.92 (strong), 1.67
					(strong), 1.01, 1.90, 2.14
19	205.85	1H 9.74*	d, J = 1.2	C3, C4	(very weak)
				C5, C9, C1	9.74 (strong), 2.140, 1.59
20	16.46	3H 0.92*	S	and/or C10	1.67, 151, 1.86 (weak)

\*Distinct proton chemical shifts from <sup>1</sup>H NMR 1D or 2D (COSY). The rest of the <sup>1</sup>H chemical shifts were deduced from HSQC. H of COOH at C17 was obtained from 1H NMR (500MHz). <sup>\$</sup>signal composed of two overlapping <sup>1</sup>H signal. <sup>#</sup>ambiguous assignment of 1.51, 1.59 at C11.

