



Supplemental Figure 2. α -SMA⁺ cells distributed mainly around the blood vessels in TPA-treated mouse skin tissues. FSP-TK mice (n=4) were treated with DMBA and then with TPA as described in Materials and Methods. Twenty-four hours after 3 times of TPA treatment, skin frozen sections were double-stained with anti-CD31 (red) and anti- α -SMA (green). Representative immunofluorescent images are shown.