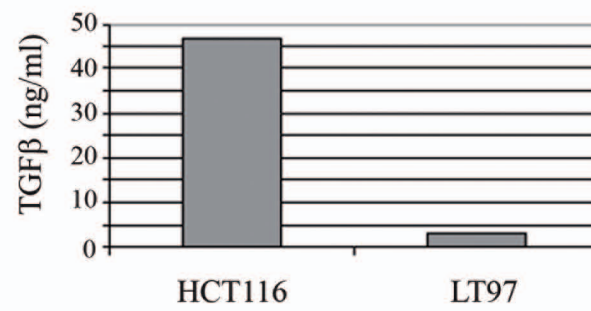


SUPPLEMENTAL MATERIAL



S1. Colon cancer cells express TGFβ-1 *in vitro*.

TGFβ-1 content in conditioned medium from HCT116 colon cancer cells and LT97 adenoma cells measured by ELISA.